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1. Plane Surface Method
  2. Least Square Method
  3. Fixed Volume Center Method
  4. Average Profile Method
  5. Weighted Average Method
  6. Symmetrical Residuals Method

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1. Four point method
  2. Prismoidal Formula and Summation method
  3. Shih and Kriz Method

End Area Method

$$d = \frac{1+R}{2RN} (R \sum F - \sum C) \quad (1)$$

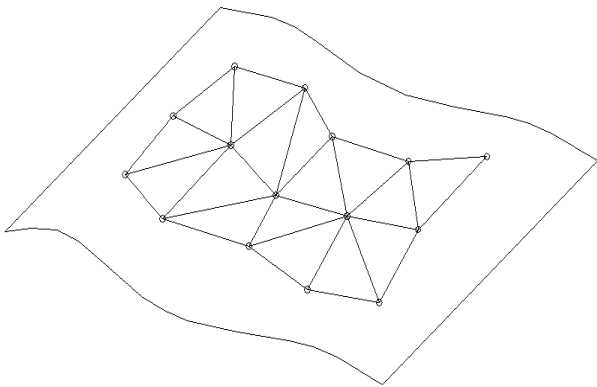
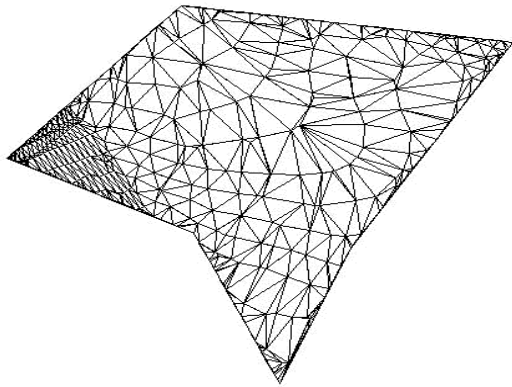
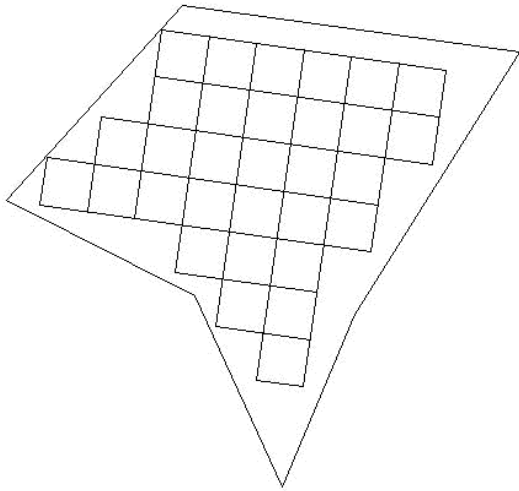
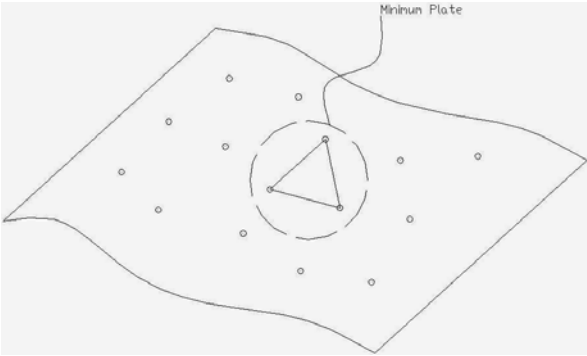
R , d  
F N C

( ) d

**Composite**

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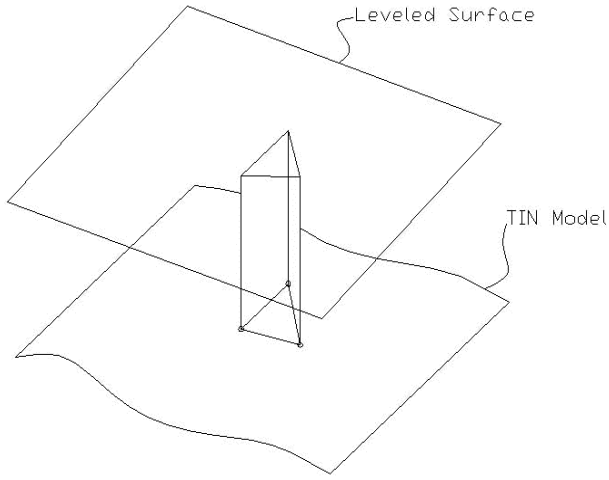
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Composite

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TIN

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$$V = A \left( \sum_{i=1}^3 h_i \right) / 3$$

$h_i$        $A$        $V$

$$Z(X, Y) = S_x(X) + S_y(Y) + Z_{(0,0)}$$

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$Y$        $X$        $Z(X, Y)$

$S_y$     $S_x$        $Z(0, 0)$

$Y$     $X$

TIN

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$$V = A(h/3)$$

$h$        $A$        $V$

abc  
a'b'c'

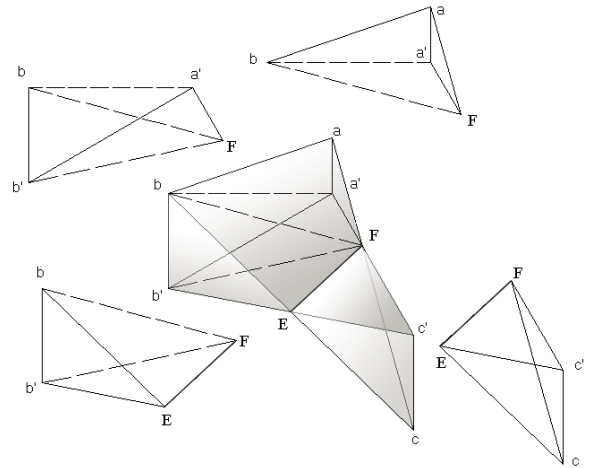
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1. Triangular Irregular Network (TIN)

$K(h)$

( )



$h+\Delta h$   $h$   $K(h)$   
( )

$$K(h) = \lim_{\Delta h \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{K(h) - K(h + \Delta h)}{\Delta h} \right) \quad ( )$$

Composite

$$V = f(h) \quad ( )$$

$h$   $V$   $f$

$$V = f(h) = \begin{cases} V_{cut} = f_c(h) \\ V_{fill} = f_f(h) \end{cases} \quad ( )$$

$R$

$$R = \frac{V_{cut}}{V_{fill}} = \frac{f_c(h)}{f_f(h)} = G(h) \quad ( )$$

$h$   $R$

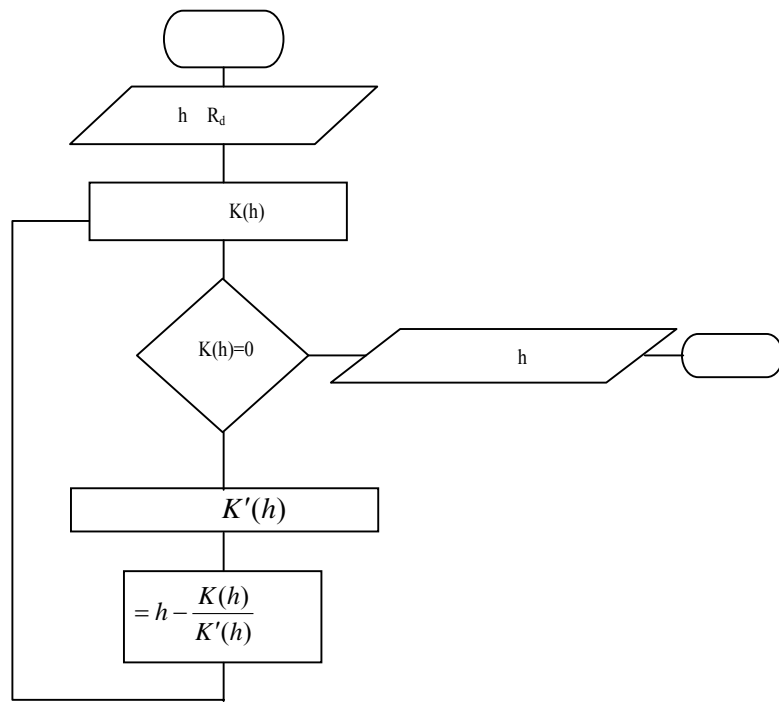
TIN

TIN

$$G(h) = R_d \quad ( )$$

$R_d$

$$K(h) = G(h) - R_d \quad ( )$$



DOLF<sup>1</sup>

(.)

400m<sup>2</sup>

m <sup>3</sup> ( )	m <sup>2</sup>	m
	/	
	/	



$m^3$ ( )	$m^2$
	/
	/

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/	/

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/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/

( )

$$\text{Error}(\%) = \frac{(\text{An} - \text{Cal})}{\text{An}} \times 100 \quad ($$

An ,                      Error(%)

Cal ,

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