

( )

//

(gs)

(E)

(Pn)

(Ci)

CO<sub>2</sub>

/

/

/

/

/

CO<sub>2</sub>

/

( )

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

)

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

(

( )

( )

(RWC)

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

II

)

CO<sub>2</sub>

(RWC

( )

( )

)

( )

/

/

(

+

/

+

+

( )

(

l)

( )

%

%

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

(

(Jenway)

a = { / ( ) -

%

/ ( ) } \* V / ( \* W)

b = { / ( ) -

/ ( ) } \* V / ( \* W)

%

b a = { / ( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

+ / ( ) } \* V / ( \* W)

(

W

V

CO<sub>2</sub> (

IRGA (

( )

LCA4

/ : (

( RWC)

(.)

:

(

/

%

( RWC )

( )

% RWC = [ ( ) / ( ( ) ) ] \*

)

) (

%

(Jenway)

( )

(

)

% / (RWC)

( : E )

( )

(RWC)

CO<sub>2</sub> / /

( : A )

:A )

( )

(

( )

( : D )

(RWC)

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

( : c )

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( : E )

CO<sub>2</sub>

)

CO<sub>2</sub>

(

(

)

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( : B )

( )

( )

( )

(RWC)

( )

( : A,B )

( )

b a

( : A, B, C )

CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

( : C )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( : D )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

( )

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

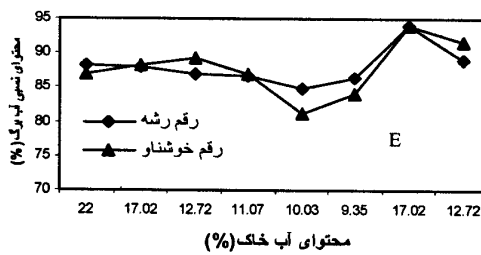
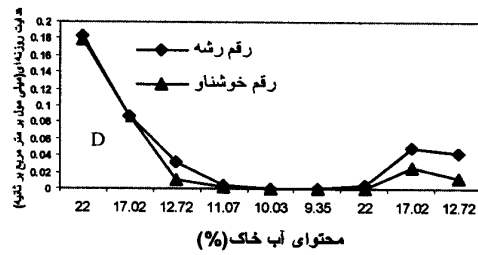
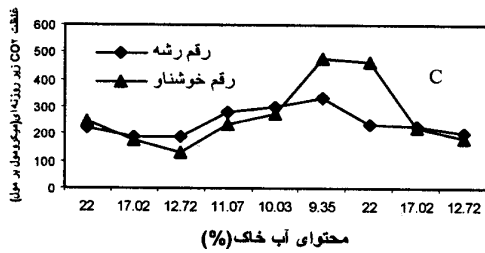
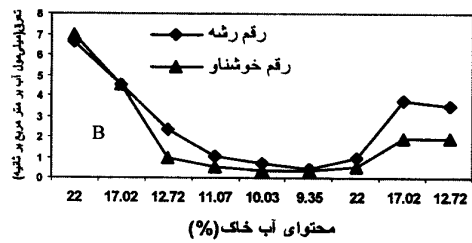
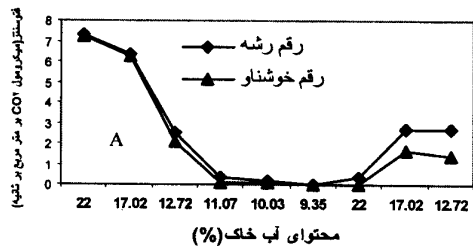
( : A, C : A, B )

)

( )

(

( )



CO<sub>2</sub>

/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	*	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	**	/	*	/	n.s	/	**	/	*	/	n.s	/	*	/	n.s
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	*	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	**	/	n.s	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	n.s	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	*	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	*	/	n.s	/	*	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	*	/	n.s	/	*	/	**	/	**	/	**	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	**	/	*	/	**	/	**	/	*	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

CO2

RWC

n.s / \*\* / \*

/

/ /

( )

( : D )

( )

(:E )

CO<sub>2</sub>

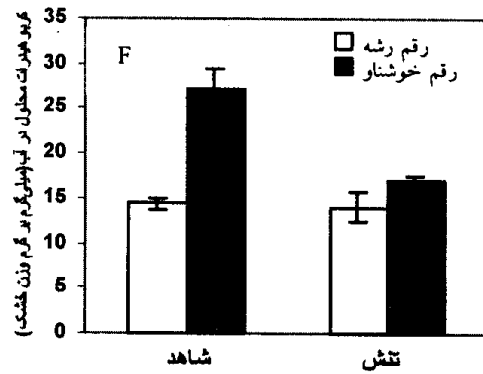
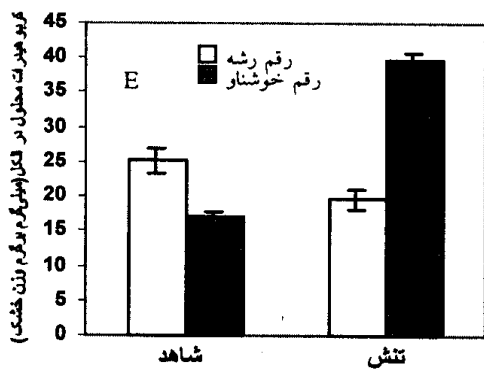
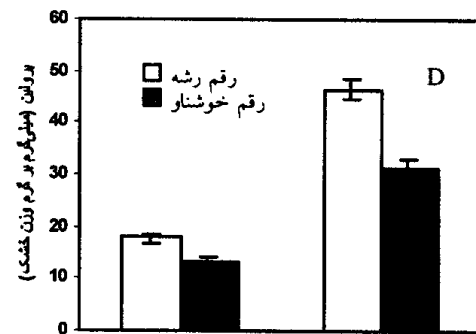
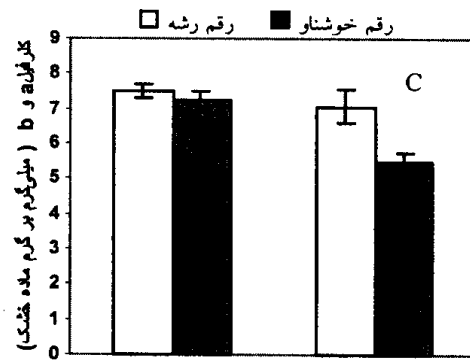
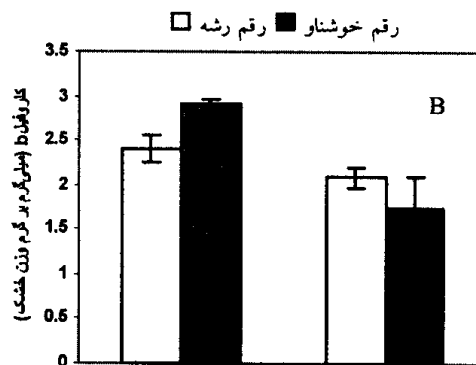
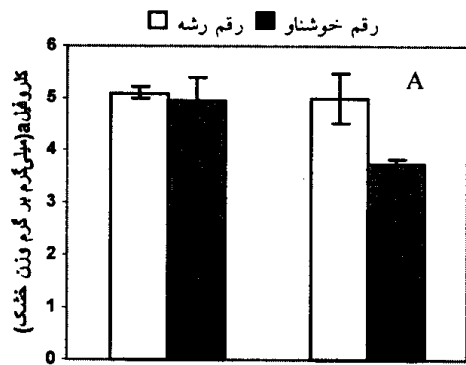
(. )

(:F )

)

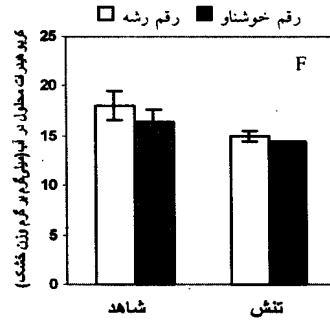
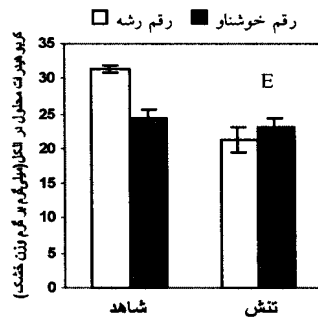
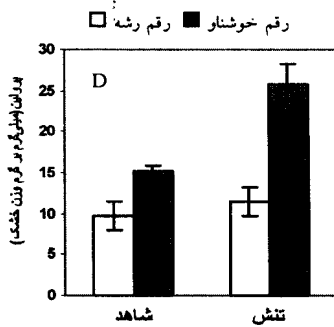
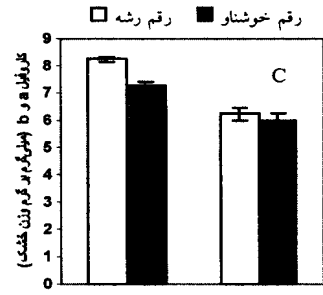
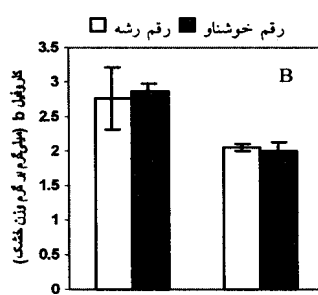
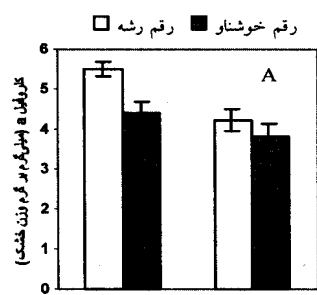
(

(: D )



b	a	b	a	b	b	a	a
( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	*	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	**	/	*	/	*	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/		/		/		/	
					n.s	/	**
							*

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
/	n.s	/	n.s	/	n.s
/	n.s	/	**	/	n.s
/	**	/	*	/	**
/	n.s	/	*	/	*
/		/		/	
					n.s
					**
					*





( )

( : E )

( )

## REFERENCES

4. Arnon, D.T. 1949. Copper enzymes in isolated chloroplasts polyphenol oxidase in *Beta vulgaris*. *plant physiol.* 24: 1-15.
5. Ashraf, M.Y., A.R. Azani, A.H. Khan & S.A. Ala. 1994. Effect of water stress on total phenols, peroxidase activity and chlorophyll content in wheat. *Acta physiologia plantarum.* 16(3): 185-191.
6. Bates, I.S., R.p. Waldern & I.D. Teare. 1973. Rapid determination of free prolin for water stress studies. *Plant and soil.* 39: 905-207.
7. Behero, R.K., P.C. Mishra & N.K. Choadhury. 2002. High irradiance and water stress induce alteration in pigment composition and chloroplast activities of primary wheat leave. *J. Plant phsiol.* 159: 967-973.
8. Castrillo, M. & I. Turajillo. 1994. Ribulose-1,5-biphosphate carboxilase activity and chlorophyll and protein content in two cultivares of French bean plants under water stress and rewatering. *Photosynthtica.* 30: 175-181.
9. Colmer, T.D., E. Epstein & J.d. vork. 1995. Diffrentiae solute regulation in leaf blades of various ages in salt-sensitive wheat and salt tolerant wheat lophopyrum elongation(Host). *Plant physiology.* 108: 1715-1724.
10. Dahaler. P., K.J. Bradford & R.A. Jones. 1990. Effect of priming and endosperm integrity on seed germination rate of tomato genotypes. II. Germinated at reduced water potential. *Jornal of experimental Botany.* 41: 1441-1453.
11. Delaney, A.J. & D.P.S. Verma. 1993. Prolin biosynthesis and osmoregulation in plants. *Plant journal,* 4: 1-8.

12. De Lorenzi, F. & G. Rana. 2001. Sap flow transpiration measurements in a table grape vineyard growing in southern Italy. III International symposium on irrigation of horticultural crops. Acta horticulture. 537: 171-175.
13. Dettori, S. 1985. Leaf water potential, stomatal resistance and transpiration response to different watering in almond, peach and pixy plum. International symposium on irrigation of horticultural crops. Acta horticulture. 171: 253-258.
14. EL-Hofied, R., D.H. Smith., M. Karrou & K. Samir. 1998. Root and shoot growth, water use and water15. Flexas, J., J. M. Escalona. and H. Medrano. 1999. Water stress induces different levels of photosynthesis and electron transport rate regulation in grapevines. Plant, cell and environment. 22: 39-48.
15. Flexas, J., J.M. Escalona & H. Medrano. 1999. Water stress induces different levels of photosynthesis and electron transport rate regulation in grapevines. Plant, cell and environment. 22: 39-48.
16. Flexas, J. & H. Medrano. 2002. Drought-inhibition of photosynthesis in C3 plants: Stomatal and non-stomatal limitation revisited. Annals of Botany. 89: 183-189.
17. Flexas, J., J. Bota., J. M.Escalona., B. Sampol & H. Medrano. 2002. Effect of drought on photosynthesis in grapevines under field condition: an evaluation of stomatal and mesophyll limitations. Functional Plant Biology. 29: 461-471.
18. Flexas, J., B. Josefina., C. Josep., M. E. Jose., G. Jeroni., G. Javier., L. EL-Kaderi., F. M . Sara., T. M. Maria., R. Miquel., R. Diego., S. Bartolome & M. Hipolito. 2004. Understanding down-regulation of photosynthesis under water stress: future prospects and searching for physiological tools for irrigation management. Ann.appl. Biol. 144: 273-283.
19. Francisco, I.P., L.S. Endolz & J. Pardos. 1995. Constraints water stress on plant growth. In: M. Pessarkli(ed). Plant and crop stress. 247-260.
20. Gomez-del, C., M.C. Ruiz & J.R. Lissarrague. 2002. Effect of water stress on leaf area development, photosynthesis and productivity in Chardonnay and Airen grapevine. Am.J.Enol. Vitic. 53(2): 138-143.
21. Jorba, J., L. Tapia & D. Sant. 1985. Photosynthesis, leaf water potential, and stomatal conductance in *Olea europaea* under wet and drought conditions. I International symposium on irrigation of horticultural crops. Acta horticulture. 171: 236-241.
22. Judel. G.K. & K. Mengel. 1982. Effect of shading on nonstructural carbohydrates and their tarhover in culms and leaves during the grain filling period of spring wheat. Crop Science. 22: 957-962.
23. Khochert, G. 1987. Carbohydrate determination by phenol- sulphoric acid methods. In the handbook of physiological methods. J. A. Hellebust and J. S. Garigie(Eds) Cambridge University. Press. 96-97.
24. Lawlor, D.W. 2002. Limitation to photosynthesis in water stressed leaves: stomata vs. metabolism and the role of ATP. Annals of botany. 89: 871-885.
25. Lang., S.N., G. Howell., W. Tammy & P. Jason. 2004. Site-specific management using remote sensing for detection of abiotic stress in grapes. Executive summary- research progress report. Michigan State University- Department of Horticulture – East lansing, Michigan.
26. Marco, J.P., E. Beria, F. Figueiredo., Vicent-Paulo., M.L. Rodrigues., C. Lopes & M.M. Chaves. 2000. Effect of drought stress on Leaf gas-exchange, Biochimistry and physiology of *Vitis vinifera* growing under field condition. 6 th int .Sympo. on grapevines physiol. and Biotechnology. Heraklion, Greece.
27. Morgan, J.M. 1984. Osmoregulation and water stress in higher plants. Annu.Rev.Plant physiology. 35: 299-319.
28. Patakas, A. 1999. Durnal changes in gas exchange and water relation in field grown grapevines. I International symposium on irrigation of horticultural crops. Acta horticulture. 171: 281-286.
29. Pitman, M.G. 1989. Transport across the root and shoot/root itraction. In:Salinity tolerance in plants. Staples R.C. and G.H.Toenniessen, Eds. Jhon Wiley, New york. pp: 93-123.
30. Ritchie, S.W., H.T. Nguyen & A.S. Haloday. 1990. Leaf water content and gas exchange parameters of two wheat genotypes differing in drought resistance. Crop Sci. 30: 105-111.

:

31. Sinbha, N.C. & B.D. Patil. 1986. Screening of barley varieties for drought resistance. *Plant Breeding*. 97: 13-19.
32. Stevens, R.M. & P. Cole. 1987. Grape must composition depends on irrigation management. In *Proceedings of the Sixth Australian Wine Industry Technical Conference* (Lee, T. ed). Australian Industrial Publishers, Adelaide. pp. 159-64.
33. Turner, N.C. 1981. Techniques and experimental approaches for the measurement of plant water status. *Plant and soil*. 58: 339-366.
34. Virgona, J.M., & E.W.R. Barlow. 1991. Drought stress induces changes in the nonstructural carbohydrate composition of wheat stems. *Avs. J. Plant physiol.* 18: 239-297.
35. Winter, S.R., J.T. Musick & K.B. Porter. 1988. Evaluation of screening techniques for breeding drought resistant winter wheat. *Crop Sci.* 28: 512-516.