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(REML)

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$$y = Xb + Z_a a + e$$

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$$y = Xb + Z_a a + Z_s s + e$$

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y

b

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$Z_s \quad Z_a \quad X$

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1. Service sire

TWW/EJ

$I \ (I) \quad I \ (I) \quad I \ (I) \quad I \ (I) \quad I \ (I) \quad (\quad)$

$I \quad I \quad I \quad I \quad I \quad (\quad)$

$$\text{Var}(pe) = I\sigma_{pe}^2, E(pe) = 0$$

$$\text{Var}(y) = Z_a A \sigma_a^2 Z_a' + Z_{pe} I \sigma_{pe}^2 Z_{pe}' + I \sigma_e^2$$

$$r = (\sigma_a^2 + \sigma_{pe}^2) / (\sigma_a^2 + \sigma_{pe}^2 + \sigma_e^2) \quad (r)$$

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$$E(y) = Xb$$

$$E(a) = E(s) = E(e) = 0$$

$$\text{Var}(a) = A\sigma_a^2$$

$$\text{Var}(s) = I\sigma_s^2$$

$$\text{Var}(e) = I\sigma_e^2$$

$$\text{Var}(y) = Z_a A \sigma_a^2 Z_a' + Z_s I \sigma_s^2 Z_s' + I \sigma_e^2$$

$$\text{Cov}(a, s) = \text{Cov}(a, e) = \text{Cov}(s, e) = 0$$

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A,

σ_s^2 ,

σ_a^2 ,

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$$y = Xb + Z_a a + Z_{pe} pe + e$$

y

Z_{pe}

pe

1. Simplex method
2. Derivative-free restricted maximum likelihood
3. Convergence criterion
4. Likelihood ratio test
5. Permanent environmental effects due to animal

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Log L	s^2 (s.e.)	h^2 (s.e.)	σ_p^2	σ_e^2	σ_s^2	σ_a^2	
/		/ (/)	/	/		/	TWW1/EJ
/	/ (/)	/ (/)	/	/	/	/	
/		/ (/)	/	/		/	TWW2/EJ
/	/ (/)	/ (/)	/	/	/	/	
/		/ (/)	/	/		/	TWW3/EJ
/	/ (/)	/ (/)	/	/	/	/	
/		/ (/)	/	/		/	TWW4/EJ
/	/ (/)	/ (/)	/	/	/	/	
/		/ (/)	/	/		/	TWW5/EJ
/	/ (/)	/ (/)	/	/	/	/	

h^2

σ_p^2

σ_e^2

σ_s^2

σ_a^2 *

Log L

s.e. ,

s^2

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h^2	σ_p^2	σ_e^2	σ_a^2	
/	/	/	/	TWW1/EJ
/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	TWW2/EJ
/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	TWW3/EJ
/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	TWW4/EJ
/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	TWW5/EJ
/	/	/	/	

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