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// : // :

M2

M2 GDP

GDP

JEL : C33 C4 C53 E17 E47 F31

Email:abounoories@yahoo.com

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Email:aerfani@semnan.ac.ir

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(Panel data)

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- 1- Krugman (1979).
 - 2- Speculative attack.
 - 3- Obstfeld (1994).
 - 4- Eichengreen , Rose and Wyplosz (1996).
 - 5- Self-fulfilling contagious currency crises.

(EMS)

(ERM)

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- 1- Exchange Rate Mechanism
 - 2- European Monetary System

.Ozkan, F.G. and A. Sutherland. (1995)

- 4- Moral hazard problem

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- 1- Dooley (2000).
 - 2- Chang and Velasco (2001).
 - 3- Krugman (1999).
 - 4- Aghion, Bacchetta, and Banarjee (2000, 2001) .

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1- Frankel and Rose (1996).
 2- Sachs, Tornell and Velasco (1996).
 3- Kaminsky, Lizondo and Reinhart (1998).

Frankel, J.A. and A.K. Rose (1996).

Sachs, J.D., A. Tornell and A. Velasco (1996).

() GDP
M2

K.L.R ()

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: K.L.R

M1

GDP

M2

, M1

K.L.R

M2

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B	A	
D	C	

$$\left(\frac{B}{B+D} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{A}{A+C} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{A}{A+B} \right)$$

markov switching)

(model

$$\left(\frac{A+C}{A+B+C+D} \right)$$

()

(P_i)

$$I_i = X_i' \beta$$

i

(-∞, +∞)

Y = 1

$$[y, \infty) \quad P_i, (-\infty, +\infty) \quad P_i \quad I_i$$

$$P_i \quad I_i \quad [y, \infty)$$

$$prob(ISP = y) = F(\beta'X) + \varepsilon \quad ()$$

()

$$RER = \frac{P_f}{P_i} \times NER$$

IFS
RER
IMF
NER

$$ISP_t = \alpha_1 \Delta RER_t - \alpha_2 \Delta IR_t \quad ()$$

() α_2, α_1

$$\alpha_1 = \left[\sum_{i=1}^T (\Delta RER_i - \overline{\Delta RER})^2 \right]^{-0.5} \quad \alpha_2 = \left[\sum_{i=1}^T (\Delta IR_i - \overline{\Delta IR})^2 \right]^{-0.5} \quad ()$$

ISP

EMRI

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.ISP

% ()

	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

IFS :

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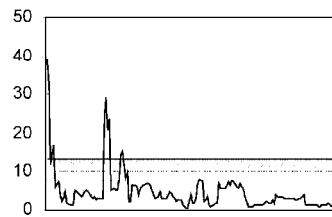
ISP

ISP	
	M2
	GDP
	GDP
	GDP
	M2
	GDP

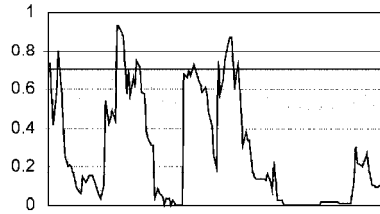
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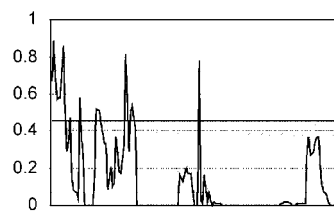
نسبت M2 به ذخایر بانک مرکزی



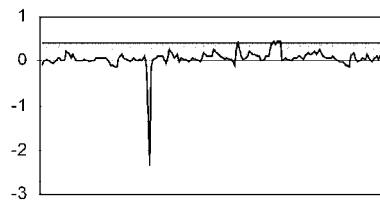
نسبت بدهی دولت به بانک مرکزی به کل مطالبات بانک مرکزی



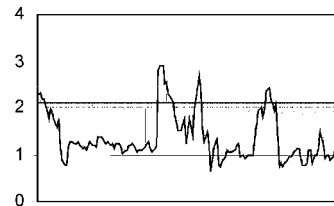
نسبت بدهیهای خارجی به داراییهای خارجی



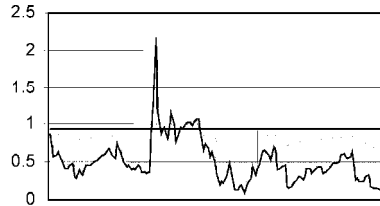
نسبت حساب جاری به GDP



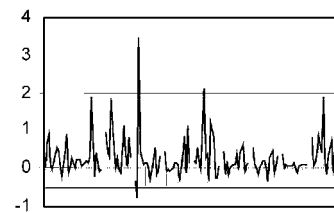
نسبت اعتبارات داخلی به کل سپرده های بانکی



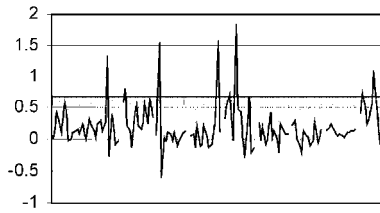
نسبت اعتبارات داخلی به GDP

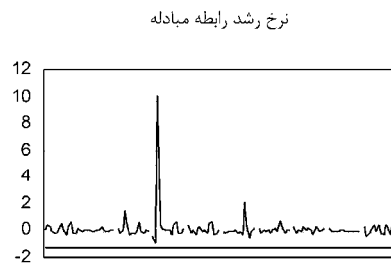
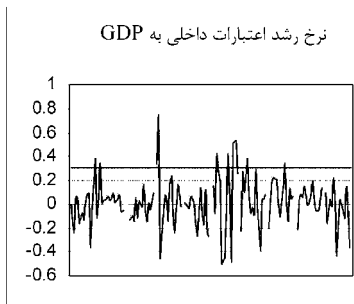
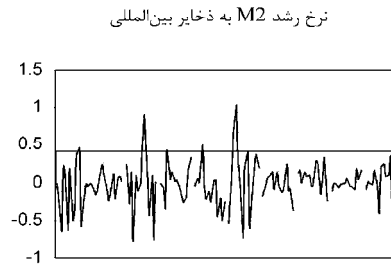
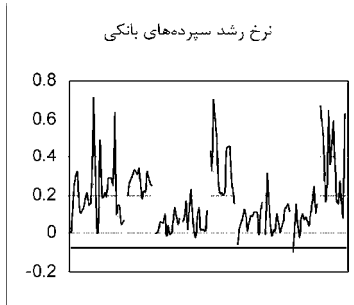
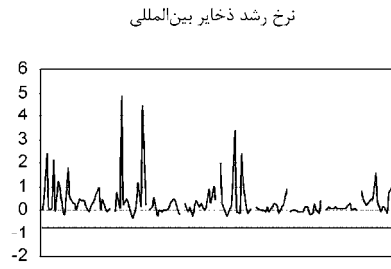
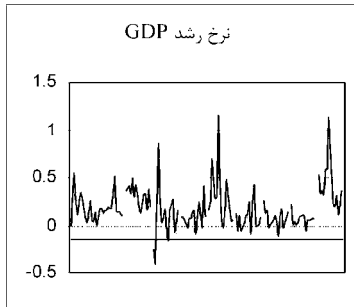


نرخ رشد صادرات



نرخ رشد واردات





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$\frac{A}{A+B+C+D}$	$\frac{A}{A+B}$	$\frac{B/B+D}{A/A+C}$	$\frac{B}{B+D}$	$\frac{A}{A+C}$	D	C	B	A	
0.194	0.5	0.25	0.009	0.036	115	27	1	1	
0.194	0.5	0.25	0.009	0.036	115	27	1	1	
0.194	0.438	0.312	0.078	0.25	107	21	9	7	M2
0.194	0.333	0.483	0.138	0.286	100	20	16	8	
0.194	0.278	0.626	0.112	0.179	103	23	13	5	GDP
0.194	0.25	0.72	0.103	0.143	104	24	12	4	M2
0.194	0.25	0.722	0.026	0.036	113	27	3	1	
0.194	0.25	0.722	0.026	0.036	113	27	3	1	
0.194	0.231	0.804	0.172	0.214	96	22	20	6	
0.194	0.227	0.821	0.147	0.179	99	23	17	5	
0.194	0.2	0.965	0.138	0.143	100	24	16	4	GDP
0.194	0.143	1.444	0.052	0.036	110	27	6	1	GDP
0.194	0.125	1.667	0.06	0.036	109	27	7	1	GDP
0.194	0.111	1.944	0.138	0.071	100	26	16	2	

M2

GDP

M2

GDP

(ISP)

,views

ISP

$$\frac{\partial \text{prob}[(ISP = 1) | x, \beta]}{\partial x} = g(\cdot) \cdot \beta_x \quad ()$$

$$\beta_x \quad x \quad () \quad g(0) \quad ()$$

β_x

x

β_x

x

x

β_x

GDP

Dependent Variable: ISP				
Method: ML - Binary Probit (Quadratic hill climbing)				
Date: 07/30/05 Time: 11:38				
Sample: 1 149				
Included observations: 141				
Excluded observations: 8				
Convergence achieved after 5 iterations				
Covariance matrix computed using second derivatives				
Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
	-1.271226	0.534355	-2.378991	0.0174
M2	0.007708	0.033296	0.231489	0.8169
	-2.319510	0.690621	-3.358588	0.0008
	1.004512	0.777254	1.292386	0.1962
GDP	3.093922	1.354264	2.284578	0.0223
	0.670930	0.304777	2.201383	0.0277
GDP	-0.316376	0.608611	-0.519833	0.6032
	0.995606	1.245091	0.799625	0.4239
	0.710464	1.206386	0.588920	0.5559
GDP	-0.830942	1.577181	-0.526852	0.5983
	0.682725	0.316593	2.156473	0.0310
	-1.635052	1.208681	-1.352758	0.1761
M2	2.428338	0.797946	3.043237	0.0023
GDP	2.246777	1.056964	2.125689	0.0335
	0.375586	1.069189	0.351281	0.7254
Mean dependent var	0.347518	S.D. dependent var	0.477879	
S.E. of regression	0.426213	Akaike info criterion	1.198010	
Sum squared resid	22.88890	Schwarz criterion	1.511708	
Log likelihood	-69.45969	Hannan-Quinn criter.	1.325486	
Restr. log likelihood	-91.07140	Avg. log likelihood	-0.492622	
LR statistic (14 df)	43.22341	McFadden R-squared	0.237305	
Probability(LR stat)	7.89E-05			

Eviews

M2

GDP

Eviews

ISP

GDP	M2		
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ISP

ISP

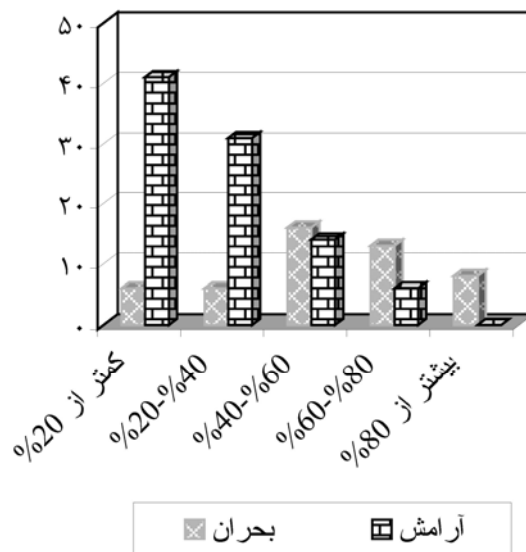
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1- Forecast fitted index .
 2- forecast probabilities.

	%		%		%	
	8	13	16	6	6	
	0	6	14	31	41	



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ISP

M2

M2

GDP

GDP

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