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(SMA )

- - - - - :

[ ] Abrate

Olsson .

[ ]

Sun .

[ ] Chen

Birman .

[ ]

[ ] Mei

[ ]

$$\begin{matrix} \psi_y & \psi_x \\ \cdot & x \ y \end{matrix}$$

[ ] Schetky [ ] Wu [ ] Rogers

$$(A_{16}=A_{26}=D_{16}=D_{26}=B_{ij}=0)$$

[ ] Kim Roh

$$N_y^i \ N_x^i$$

[ ] Sun

[ ] Birman

Birman

$$D_{11}\psi_{xxx}+D_{66}\psi_{x^2yy}+(D_{12}+D_{66})\psi_{yxy}-k_{sh}A_{55}\psi_x$$

Roh

$$-k_{sh}A_{55}w_x = I\ddot{\psi}_x \quad ( - )$$

$$(D_{12}+D_{66})\psi_{x^2xy}+D_{66}\psi_{y^2xx}+D_{22}\psi_{y^2yy}-k_{sh}A_{44}\psi_y$$

$$-k_{sh}A_{44}w_y = I\ddot{\psi}_y \quad ( - )$$

[ ]

$$k_{sh}A_{55}\psi_{x^2x}+(k_{sh}A_{55}+N_x^i)w_{xx}+k_{sh}A_{44}\psi_{y^2y}$$

$$+(k_{sh}A_{44}+N_y^i)w_{yy}+q=\rho\ddot{w} \quad ( - )$$

$k_{sh}$

[ ] Mindlin

$\pi^2/12$

$y \ x$

" "

" "

q

:

$$(A_{ij}, B_{ij}, D_{ij}) = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} Q_{ij}^k(1, z, z^2) dz; \quad (i, j = 1-6)$$

$$(A_{ij}) = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} Q_{ij}^k dz; \quad (i, j = 4, 5)$$

$$(\rho, I) = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} \rho_0(1, z^2) dz$$

[ ] Pagano Whitney

( )

$\rho$

$\rho_0$

I

$Q_{ij} \ (i, j = 1-6)$

$Q_{ij} \ (i, j = 4, 5)$

[ ]

$$u = u^0(x, y, t) + z\psi_x(x, y, t)$$

$$v = v^0(x, y, t) + z\psi_y(x, y, t)$$

$$w = w^0(x, y, t)$$

( )

$w^0 \ v^0 \ u^0$

h

a x b

z y x

$$\alpha_i^c (i=1,t) \quad [ ]$$

$$k_c \quad k_s \quad \Delta T$$

$$w = \psi_{x,x} = 0 \quad ; \quad \text{at } x = 0, a$$

$$w = \psi_{y,y} = 0 \quad ; \quad \text{at } y = 0, b$$

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$$\begin{Bmatrix} N \\ M \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ B & A \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \varepsilon^0 \\ \kappa \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{Bmatrix} N_r \\ M_r \end{Bmatrix} - \begin{Bmatrix} N^T \\ M^T \end{Bmatrix}$$

( )

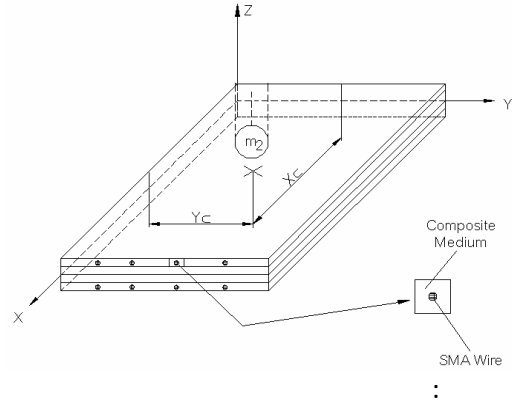
$$\begin{matrix} M & N \\ D & B & A \end{matrix}$$

( )

$$M_r \quad N_r$$

$$M^T \quad N^T$$

$$\kappa \quad \varepsilon^0$$



$$B = M_r = M^T = 0$$

( )

( )

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \sigma_1 \\ \sigma_2 \\ \tau_{12} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Q_{11} & Q_{12} & 0 \\ Q_{12} & Q_{22} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & Q_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \varepsilon_1 \\ \varepsilon_2 \\ \gamma_{12} \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{Bmatrix} \sigma_r \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} k_s - \begin{bmatrix} \bar{Q}_{11} & \bar{Q}_{12} & 0 \\ \bar{Q}_{12} & \bar{Q}_{22} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \bar{Q}_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \alpha_1^c \\ \alpha_t^c \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} k_c \Delta T$$

( )

$$\begin{Bmatrix} N_x \\ N_y \\ N_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & 0 \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & A_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_{,x} \\ v_{,y} \\ u_{,y} + v_{,x} \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{Bmatrix} N_{rx} - N_x^T \\ N_{ry} - N_y^T \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} M_x \\ M_y \\ M_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} D_{11} & D_{12} & 0 \\ D_{12} & D_{22} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & D_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} -w_{,xx} \\ -w_{,yy} \\ -2w_{,xy} \end{Bmatrix}$$

( )

$$\tau_{12} \quad \sigma_2 \quad \sigma_1$$

$$\varepsilon_2 \quad \varepsilon_1$$

$$\gamma_{12}$$

$$\bar{Q}_{ij} \quad Q_{ij}$$

$$\sigma_r$$

( )

$$k_1 = F_m^{1/3} k_c^{2/3}$$

( )

[ ]

( )

$$k_1 = k_2$$

$$F_m$$

:

[ ]

$$k_c \left( - \right)$$

$$m_2 \ddot{z}_2 + F = 0$$

$$m_1 \ddot{z}_1 + k_{bs} z_2 + k_m z_2^3 - F = 0$$

( )

$$k_c = \frac{4}{3} \frac{R_2^{1/2}}{\frac{1-\nu_2^2}{E_2} + \frac{1}{E_1}}$$

( )

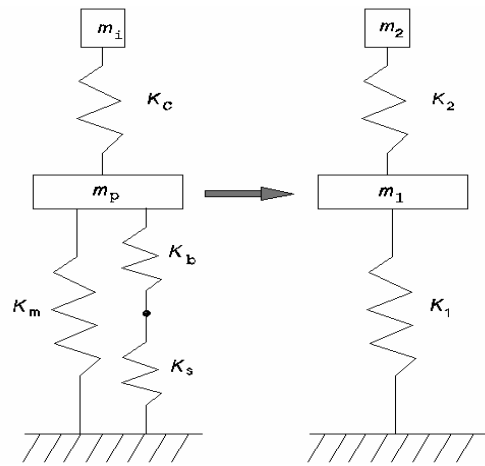
$E_2$   $E_1$

$\nu_2$

$R_2$

( )

F



( : - :

$$m_1 \ddot{z}_1 = -k_1 z_1 - k_2 (z_1 - z_2)$$

[ ]

(

$$m_2 \ddot{z}_2 = -k_2 (z_2 - z_1)$$

( )

$m_p$

$m_1$  ( )

$m_i$

$m_2$

MATLAB

$z_2$   $z_1$

ODE 45

$k_s$

$k_{bs}$

$k_b$

$k_m$

F

$k_m$

( )

( )

( )

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[ ]

[ ]

:

$$F = k_1 \alpha$$

( )

:

$$\ddot{W}_{mn}(t) + \omega_{mn}^2 W_{mn}(t) = \frac{Q_{mn}(t)}{\rho h} \quad ( )$$

$$\omega_{mn}^2 = \frac{L_{13} K_A + L_{23} K_B + L_{33}}{\rho h} \quad ( )$$

$$W_{mn}(t) \quad ( )$$

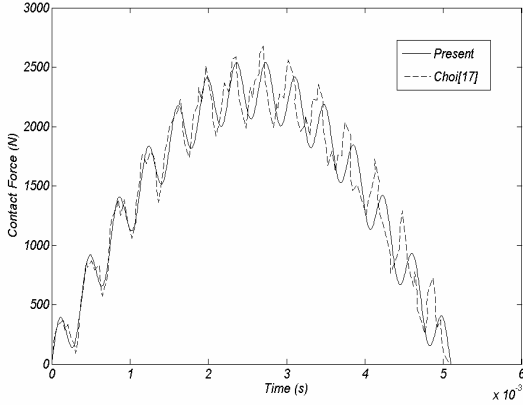
$$( ) ( ) ( )$$

$$w \quad \psi_y \quad \psi_x$$

$$( )$$

[ ]

$$( )$$



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$$( )$$

$$( )$$

:[ ]

$$\psi_x(x, y, t) = \sum_{m,n=1}^{\infty} A_{mn}(t) \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)y \quad ( )$$

$$\psi_y(x, y, t) = \sum_{m,n=1}^{\infty} B_{mn}(t) \sin\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)x \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)y \quad ( )$$

$$w(x, y, t) = \sum_{m,n=1}^{\infty} W_{mn}(t) \sin\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)y \quad ( )$$

$$W_{mn}(t) \quad B_{mn}(t) \quad A_{mn}(t)$$

:

$$q(x, y, t) = \sum_m \sum_n Q_{mn}(t) \sin\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)x \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)y \quad ( )$$

Q<sub>mn</sub>

$$( )$$

:

$$\begin{bmatrix} L_{11} & L_{12} & L_{13} \\ L_{12} & L_{22} & L_{23} \\ L_{13} & L_{23} & L_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} A_{mn}(t) \\ B_{mn}(t) \\ W_{mn}(t) \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ Q_{mn}(t) - \rho h \ddot{W}_{mn}(t) \end{Bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

:

$$L_{11} = D_{11} \left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)^2 + D_{66} \left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)^2 + k_{sh} A_{55}$$

$$L_{12} = L_{21} = (D_{12} + D_{66}) \left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)$$

$$L_{13} = L_{31} = k_{sh} A_{55} \left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)$$

$$L_{22} = D_{66} \left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)^2 + D_{22} \left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)^2 + k_{sh} A_{44}$$

$$L_{23} = L_{32} = k_{sh} A_{44} \left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)$$

$$L_{33} = (k_{sh} A_{55} + N_x^i) \left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right)^2 + (k_{sh} A_{44} + N_y^i) \left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right)^2 \quad ( )$$

:

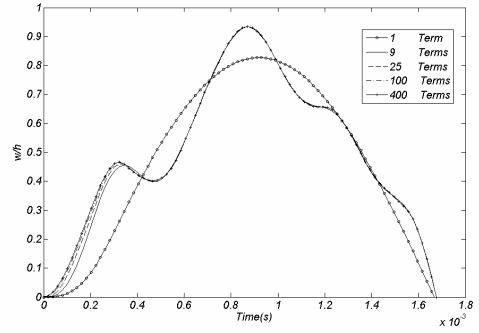
$$A_{mn}(t) = K_A W_{mn}(t) \quad ; \quad B_{mn}(t) = K_B W_{mn}(t)$$

$$K_A = \frac{L_{12} L_{23} - L_{13} L_{22}}{L_{11} L_{22} - L_{12}^2} \quad ; \quad K_B = \frac{L_{12} L_{13} - L_{11} L_{23}}{L_{11} L_{22} - L_{12}^2} \quad ( )$$

:

$$( )$$

( )



[ ]

0.20 0.12

x

( - )

) w/h

)

1.55 (

0.75 (

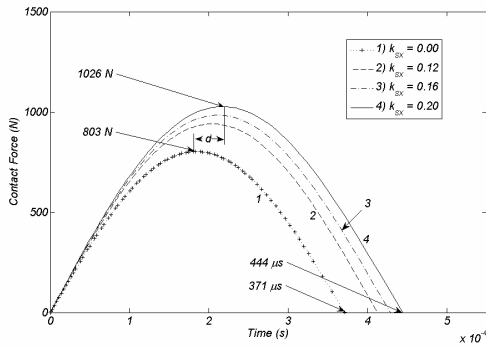
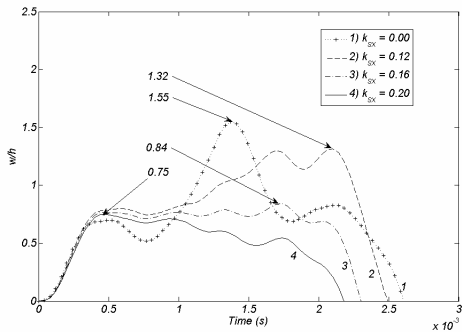
52

0.20

[ ]

:

200 mm	=
[0/90/0/90/0] <sub>s</sub>	
0.269 mm	
( - )	
E <sub>11</sub> = 23.062 GPa ; E <sub>22</sub> = E <sub>33</sub> = 10.789 GPa	
G <sub>13</sub> = G <sub>12</sub> = 11.92 GPa ; G <sub>23</sub> = 4.68 GPa	
ν <sub>12</sub> = ν <sub>13</sub> = ν <sub>23</sub> = 0.344	
ρ = 1796 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
) Ni-Ti	
(	
E = 70 GPa	
G = 26.32 GPa	
ν = 0.33	
ρ = 6500 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
σ <sub>r</sub> = 220 MPa at ΔT = 39 °C	
E = 207 GPa	
ν = 0.30	
ρ = 7800 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Tip diameter = 0.0127 m	
Weight = 1.50 kg	
Impactor velocity = 2.00 m/s	

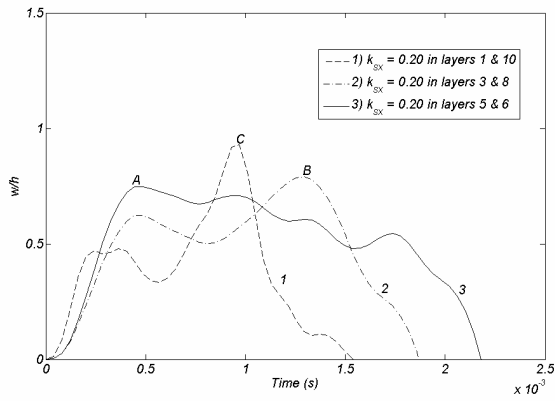


( w/h ( : :

0.20

( - )

X



N

(MCF)

1026 N

803

0.20

28

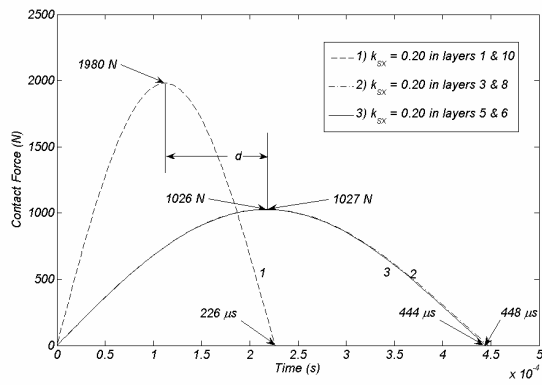
(d )

(MCFT)

444  $\mu$ s

371  $\mu$ s

(CT)



CT

MCFT

( w/h ( : : )

( - )

( )

[ ]

(1026 N)

MCFT MCF

(( - ) )

CT

1980 N 1026 N

448  $\mu$ s

(d )

226  $\mu$ s

(( - ) )

MCF

( )  
( CT MCFT )

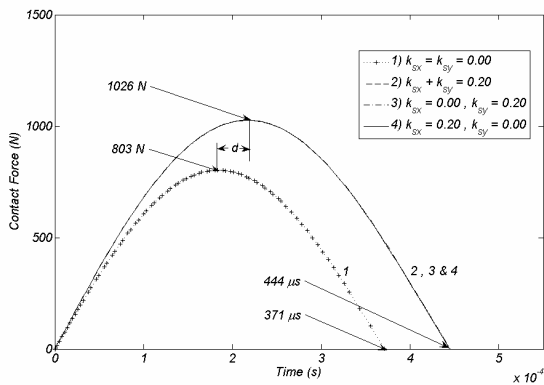
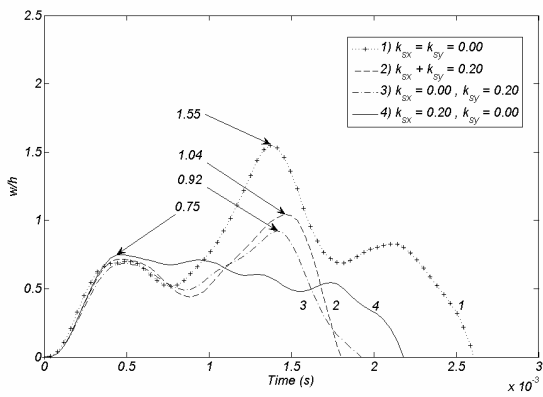
)C

B

A

(( ( - )

.(( - ) )



0.20

y

y x

x

:

( w/h ( :

y x

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(

(

(

y

x

: ( )

(x )

( - )

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( )

w/h

)

52

(

41

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( - ) ( - ) ( - )

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(( ) )

0.20

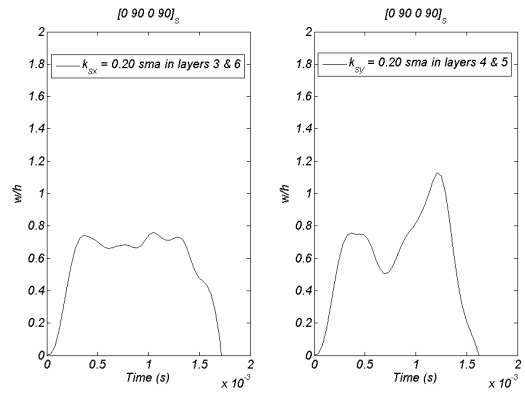
y x  
[90/0/90/0]<sub>s</sub> [0/90/0/90]<sub>s</sub>

( )

( - )

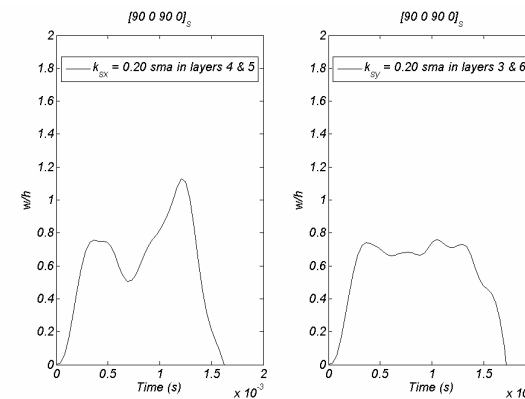
x

x



( - )

y



w/h :

[0, 90, 0, 90, 0] s

. 90° 0°

[0, s

$\theta = 0, 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90^\circ$   $\theta, 0, 0, 0]$

x

0.20

( - ) ( - )

( - ) ( - )

( )

A<sub>26</sub> A<sub>16</sub>

( - )

( - ) ( - )

( - ) ( - )

( - ) w/h

( )  
[ ]

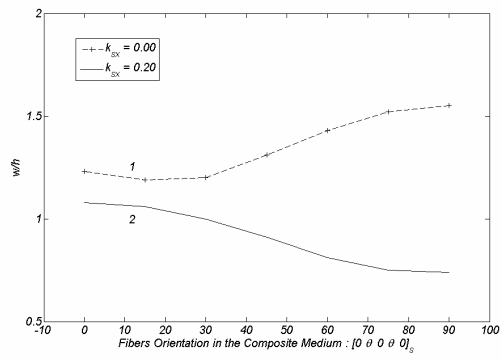
1.08 0° w/h

0.75 90° w/h

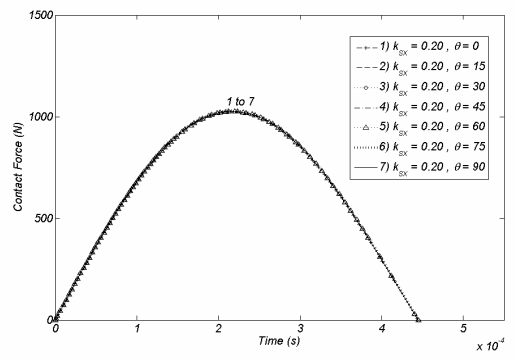
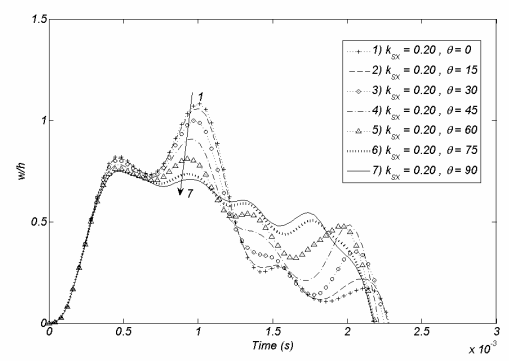
31 90° 0°

w/h  
( - )

90° 0°



w/h



w/h ( : )

( )

( )

(30° 0°)  $\theta$

( 8 )

(90° 30°)

$\theta = 0^\circ$

( 31 )

( )

x

w/h

MCFT MCF

CT

w/h

90° 0°

y x

:  $w^0, v^0, u^0$

z y x

y x

x

:  $\Psi_y, \Psi_x$

:  $N_y^i, N_x^i$

y

:  $k_{sh}$

: q

: I

MCF

:  $Q_{ij}$

CT MCFT

: a, b

: h

:  $\Delta T$

:  $k_c, k_s$

w/h

: M, N

: B, D A

:  $M_r, N_r$

:  $M^T, N^T$

:  $m_2, m_1$

:  $z_2, z_1$

:  $k_{bs}$

:  $k_b$

w/h

:  $k_s$

:  $k_m$

: F

:  $k_1 = k_2$

:  $k_c$

:  $F_m$

---

	$\gamma_{12}, \varepsilon_2, \varepsilon_1$	: $R_2$
		: $E_2, E_1$
	: $\sigma_r$	: $W_{mn}(t), B_{mn}(t), A_{mn}(t)$
t	: $\alpha_i^c (i=1, t)$	: $Q_{mn}$
l	: $\kappa, \mathcal{E}^0$	: $F(t)$
	: $v_2$	: $G$
	: $\omega_{mn}$	: MCF
		: MCFT
		: CT
	: 0	
	: i	
	: [ ]	: $\rho_0$
	: [ ]	: $\rho$
		: $\tau_{12}, \sigma_2, \sigma_1$
y	x	: ,

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|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 - Shape Memory                     | 2 - Low Velocity Impact                        |
| 3 - Contact Force                    | 4 - First Order Shear Deformation Plate Theory |
| 5 - Fourier Series Method            | 6 - spring-Mass Model                          |
| 7 - Tensile Recovery Stress          | 8 - Classical Plate Theory                     |
| 9 - Global Impact                    | 10 - Cross Ply- Balanced Symmetric Laminates   |
| 11 - Choi's Linearized Contact Model | 12 - Hertzian's Contact Theory                 |
| 13 - Maximum Contact Force           | 14 - Maximum Contact Force Time                |
| 15 - Contact Time                    | 16 - Impulse                                   |
| 17 - Stiffness                       | 18 - Localized Phenomenon                      |
-