

. - - - - - - - :







*

: $E = \frac{1}{2\pi} \rho g \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A^2(\omega) d\omega$ () ١ ()() $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [\eta(t)]^2 dt = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [A(\omega)]^2 d\omega$.[] () $[\overline{\eta}(t)]^2$.[] () : $\left[\overline{\eta}(t)\right]^2 = \frac{1}{T_s} \int_{0}^{T_s} \left[\eta(t)\right]^2 dt$ () : $\overline{E} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \rho g \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{[A(\omega)]^2}{T_s} d\omega$ () : $S(\omega) = \frac{[A(\omega)]^2}{\pi T_s}$ () :[] $\overline{E} = \frac{1}{2} \rho g \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(\omega) d\omega$ $\eta(t) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [a(\omega) \cos \omega t + b(\omega) \sin \omega t] d\omega$ () () $a(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \eta(t) \cos \omega t dt$ () () T_s $b(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \eta(t) \sin \omega t dt$ () T_s .[] $H_{\rm max}$: $E = \frac{1}{2} \rho g \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [\eta(t)]^2 dt$ $S(\omega) = S(f)$ () . () () () () $E = \frac{1}{2\pi} \rho g \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [a^2(\omega) + b^2(\omega)] d\omega$: $m_{n_f} = \int_{0}^{\infty} f^n S(f) df$ () () . () f

$$(-\pi,\pi)$$

$$p(\eta) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} \delta_{\eta}} \exp\left[-\frac{\eta^2}{2\delta_{\eta}^2}\right] \qquad ()$$

$$()$$

$$\delta_{\eta} = \sqrt{m_0} \qquad ()$$

•

$$\overline{T}_{z} = \frac{T_{s}}{N_{z}}$$

$$\overline{T}_{c} = \frac{T_{s}}{N_{c}}$$
()

...

$$N_z$$
 ()



.



$$T_{0,1} = \frac{m_0}{m_1}$$
()
$$T_{0,2} = \sqrt{\frac{m_0}{m_1}}$$









.

() (H = 2a) $p(H) = \frac{2H}{H_{rms}^2} \exp\left[-\frac{H^2}{H_{rms}^2}\right]$ () (

$$P(H) = 1 - \exp\left[-\frac{H^2}{H_{rms}^2}\right]$$
())



. $p(\tau) = \frac{1}{2(1+\tau^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$ ()





•

.

.

.

•

.

/ () . .

.....

· · · ·





. ()()



·

.[] / . . .

/ / / . .

.

()

.



.

. .

()





()

. /



().



















KS :

	Е			
		Dn	Dn	
	1	1	/	
	1	1	/	
	1	1	1	

ш



.

KS

.

(

1

.

)

.

.

1

1 1

.

	m_n				
	''				
	. m ₀	KS			
	m_1	KS			•
	m_2	,			
	$: N_c$)			
)	$: N_z$			(
(
	p(a)				
	P(a)				
	$\cdot p(H)$				
	. <i>P</i> (11)				
	P(H)				
)	: $p(\tau)$				
(
	: $p(\eta)$				
	S(f)				
	$S(\omega)$				
	· T				
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
	. I _{0,1}				
	$: T_{0,2}$				
	T_s				
)	$: \overline{T_z}$				
(-				
	$: \overline{T}$				
	· S				
	O_{η}				
	$\eta(t)$				
	$\left[\overline{\eta}(t) \right]^2$				· a
()				$\frac{1}{2}$
	$: \rho$				$A(\omega)$
	: $ au$				E
	: v				\vdots \overline{E}
$(\omega = 2\pi/T)$:		()	f
(w				: g
					: <i>H</i>
					: H
					: H
					• 11 _{rms}
					m_{n_f}

- 2 Tucker, M. J. (1991). *Waves in Ocean Engineering, Measurement, Analysis, Interpretation*. Ellis Horwood Limited, London.
- 3 Huang, Z., Olson, J. A., Kerekes, R. J. and Green S. I. (2006). "Numerical simulation of the flow around rows of cylinders." *Computers & Fluids*, Vol. 35, Issue 5.
- 4 Shuqun Cai, Shengan Wang and Xiaomin Long, (2005). "A simple estimation of the force exerted by internal solitons on cylindrical piles." SHORT COMMUNICATION, Ocean Engineering, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 6 October.
- 5 Ozgoren, M. (2006). "Flow structure in the downstream of square and circular cylinders." *Flow Measurement and Instrumentation*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available Online 18, January.
- 6 Baglio, S., Faraci, C., Foti, E. and Musumeci, R. (2001). "Measurements of the 3-D scour process around a pile in an oscillating flow through a stereo vision approach." *Measurement*, Vol. 30, Issue 2.
- 7 Chakrabarti, S. K. (1987). "Hydrodynamics of offshore structures." *Computational Mechanics publications,* New York.
- 8 Mackwood, P. R. (1993). "Wave and current flows around circular cylinders at large scale." *LIP Project 10D*, PP. 27.
- 9 Newland, D. E. (1993). An Introduction to Random Vibrations, Spectral and Wavelet Analysis. Third edition, Longman Inc., London, (Distributed in the USA by John Wiley, New York).
- 10 Ippen, T. (1996). Estuary and Coastline Hydrodynamics, McGraw-Hill.
- 11 Clauss, G., Lehmann, E. and Ostergaard, C. (1994). "Offshore structures, Volume II, strength and safety for structural design." *English Translation*, Springer-Verlag, London.
- 12 Bearman, P. W. (1988). "Wave loading experiments on circular cylinders at large scale." Proc. 5th Int. Conf. on Behaviour of Offshore Structures, Trondhein, Norway, Tapir, PP. 471-487.
- 13- Bearman, P. W. and Graham, J. M. R. (1979). "Hydrodynamic forces on cylindrical bodies in oscillatory flow." *Behaviour of Offshore Structures BOSS'* 79, PP. 309-322213-225.
- 14 Ochi, M. K. (1990). Applied Probability and Stochastic Processes, In Engineering and Physical Sciences, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
- 15 Lotfollahi-Yaghin, M. A. (1996). Joint Probabilities of Responses to Wave Induced Loads on Monohull Floating Offshore Structures, PhD. Thesis, Heriot-Watt University.

- 2 Ergodic
- 3 Energy Spectral Density
- 4 ZUCW · Zero Up Crossing Wave
- 5 Guassian
- 6 Rayleigh
- 7 Inline Force
- 8 Transverse Force
- 9 Exponential
- 10 Vortex Shedding
- 11 Kolmogorov Smirnov

^{1 -} Stationary