

*

(// , // , //)

(CFD)

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() .[] .[]
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.[-]

cP

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()

()

:

.CFD

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[-]

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[-]

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(

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$$m = \frac{c - \bar{c}}{\bar{c}}$$

m

()

m=

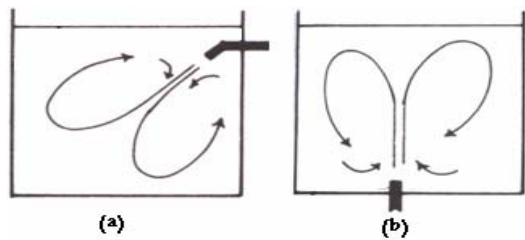
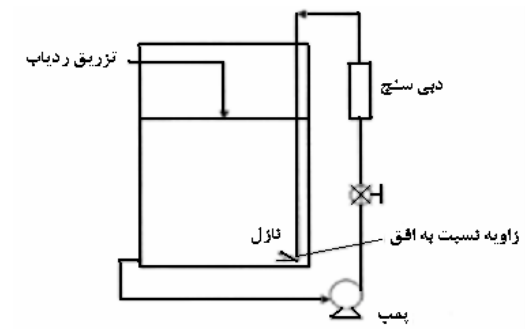
m=

m= /

%

[]

[] Fossett [] Fossett & Prosser



شکل ۲: (a) جت کنار-ورود (b) جت محوری.

CFD

(H = / cm D= / cm)

)

(

[] Fossett & Prosser

$$t_m = \frac{C_1 H^{-1/5} D}{Re_j^{1/4} (v_j d_j)^{1/4} g^{1/4}}$$

$200 < Re_j < 10^5$ (-)
 $C_1 = C_2$

$$) \quad D \quad v_j \quad d_j ($$

$$t_m = 9 \cdot \frac{D^2}{v_j d_j} \quad ()$$

[] Van de Vusse

$Re_j < \dots$
 $Re_j = \rho v_j d_j / \mu$
 $Re_j > \dots$

(H= m, D= / m H= / m, D= / m)

(D= m H < / m)

$$\theta = \frac{\Delta \pi}{\pi}$$

% -

[] Fossett .

$$t_m = \frac{\lambda / \gamma D^2 \sin \theta}{d_j v_j} \quad ()$$

l m [] Okita & Oyama
 / m

$$t_m = 9 / \Delta \frac{D^2}{v_j d_j} \quad ()$$

[] Fox & Gex

PH

($Re_j > 5000$)

% ± 3

$$t_m = \frac{1/\lambda \times 10^5 D^{1/5} H^{-1/5}}{Re_j v_j d_j}$$

$1000 < Re_j < 5000$ (-)

$$t_m = \frac{2/9 D^{1/5} H^{-1/5}}{v_j d_j}$$

$5000 < Re_j < 10000$ (-)

[] Coldrey

$$t_m = \frac{C_1 H^{-1/5} D}{Re_j^{1/4} (v_j d_j)^{1/4} g^{1/4}}$$

$200 < Re_j < 2000$ (-)

[] Fossett & Prosser

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^1}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

Hiby & Modigell -

[] Prosser Fossett

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1/\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

Lane & Rice -

$$t_m = F_v \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1/\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

() F_v F_v F_v

[] Maruyama

[] Hiby & Modigell

cm cm

[] Racz & Wassink

NaCl

cm³

Hiby & Modigell .

cm³

$$t_m = \frac{D^{\gamma}}{v_j d_j} \quad \epsilon \dots < \text{Re}_j < \gamma \epsilon \dots \quad ()$$

%

: Racz & Wassink

$$t_m = \frac{D^{\gamma}}{v_j d_j} \quad ()$$

[] Lane & Rice

: [] Coldrey

: [] Hiby & Modigell

$$\left(\frac{t_m}{t_R} \right) \left(\frac{L}{d_j} \right) = \gamma / \Delta - \gamma \quad ()$$

$$t_R = \frac{D}{(gH)^{1/\Delta}}$$

[] Fox & Gex [] Fossett & Prosser

[] Okita & Oyama [] Van de Vusse

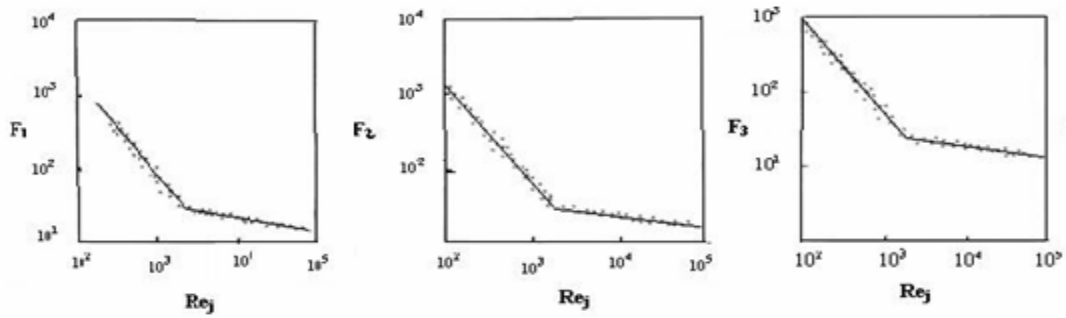
%

/ -

[] Simone & Fonade

F

Coldrey -



شکل ۳: محاسبه F_1 و F_2 و F_3 موجود در معادلات ۹ [۷].

$$R = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \quad ()$$

[] Grenville & Tilton

$$t_m (gH)^{1/5} DJ_s^{1/5} \approx 1 \quad ()$$

$$J_s = \frac{J}{\rho v_j g} \quad J = \rho A v_j^3$$

[] Orfaniotis

$$t_m = k \frac{D^5 H}{d_j v_j L} \quad ()$$

$$k = 13/8 \quad \theta > 15^\circ \quad k = 9/34 \quad \theta > 15^\circ$$

%

$$\frac{t_m}{t_R} J_s^{1/5} = 11/3 \quad ()$$

[] Grenville & Tilton

()

)

(

$$t_m = 3/0 \cdot \frac{L^5}{d_j v_j} \quad ()$$

[] Maruyama
()

H/D

()

$$\theta = .^\circ$$

$$\theta = 45 - 50^\circ$$

$$\theta = 15 - 25^\circ$$

$$\theta = 75^\circ$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

$$\theta < 15^\circ$$

()

Grinville & Tilton

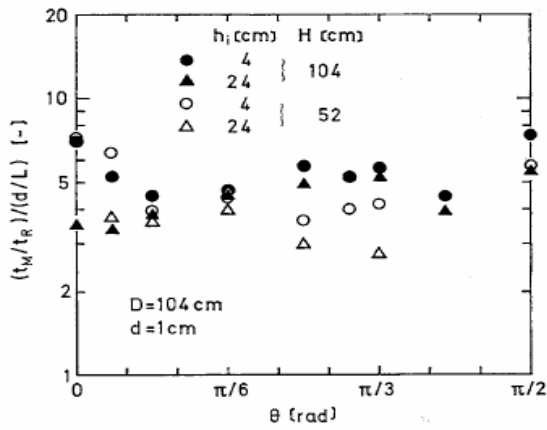
$$\theta < 15^\circ$$

()

[]

()

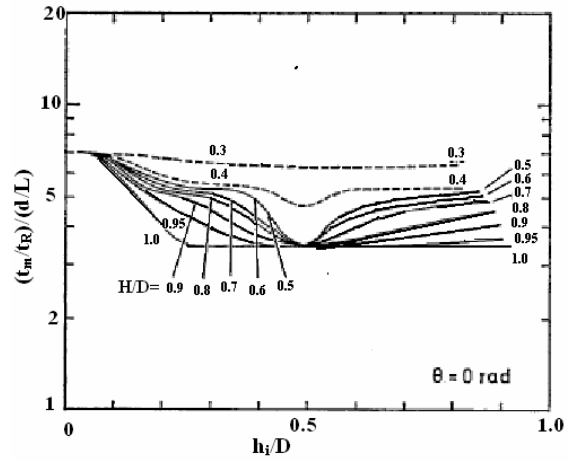
$$\theta < 15^\circ$$



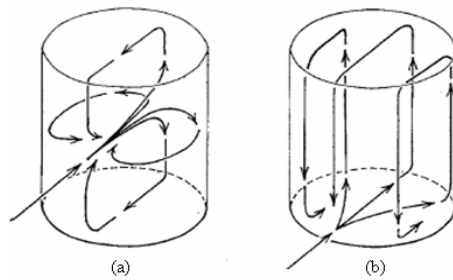
[]

[] Perona

[] Simone & Fonade

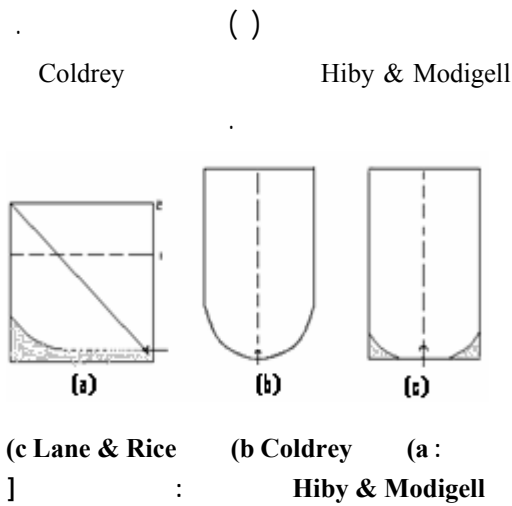


[] H/D



شکل ۵: الگوی جریان ایجاد شده با (a) جت مدور^۵ و (b) جت دیواری^{۱۶}.

[] Lane & Rice [] Coldrey



cm

< Re_j <

[] Fox & Gex .

[] Revill

[] Orfaniotis .

[] Lane & Rice

$$t_m = F_{\tau} \frac{H^{1/\Delta} D^{1/\gamma\Delta}}{(v_j d_j)^{1/\Delta} g^{1/\gamma\Delta}} \quad (-)$$

F_3

()

[] Lane & Rice

[] Coldrey

[] Hiby & Modigell

[] Lane & Rice

[] Revill

()

$$\cdot/\gamma\Delta \leq H/D \leq \gamma -$$

$$\cdot/\gamma\Delta \leq H/D \leq 1/\Delta -$$

$$v_c \quad v_j \geq 1.5 v_c$$

$$H/D \geq 3 \quad H/D \leq 1/2 \Delta$$

[] Fossett & Prosser

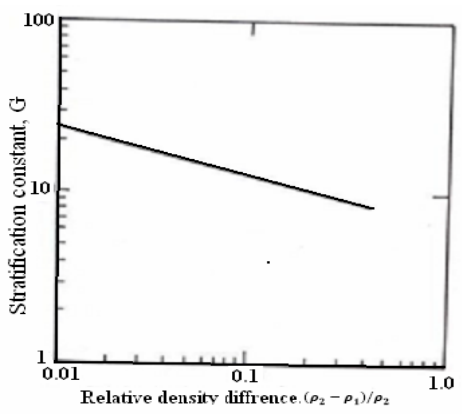
X X < d_j

$$v_c = \left[\frac{\gamma g G H \left(\frac{\rho_r - \rho_l}{\rho_r} \right)}{\sin^2 \theta} \right] \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\Delta \leq X/d_j \leq 40 \quad H/d_j > G$$

$$p = \Delta p_l + \Delta p_r + p_r$$

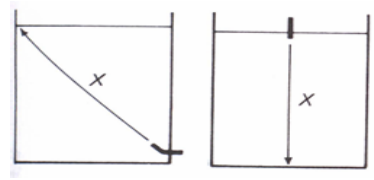
$$\frac{\rho_r - \rho_l}{\rho_r} \leq 1/10 \Delta$$



[] G :

$$V_1/V < 1/10 \Delta$$

$$V_1/V > 1/10 \Delta$$



[] :

CFD

$$(H) \quad (D) \quad H/D$$

(X)

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} H/D \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} D/H$$

$$v_j \geq v_c$$

[]

CFD

CFD

CFD

[]

:[]

()

()

CFD

[]

Rahimi

()

%

/ m/s

%

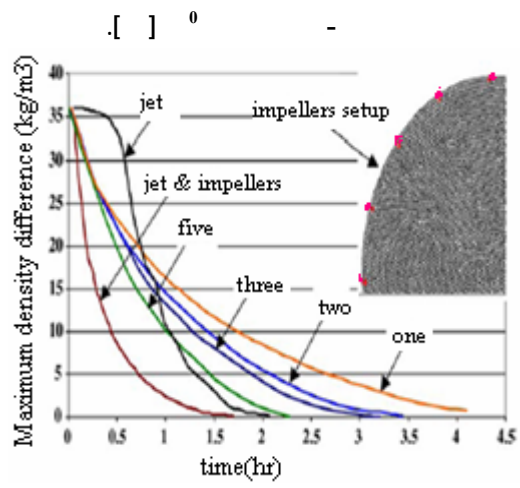
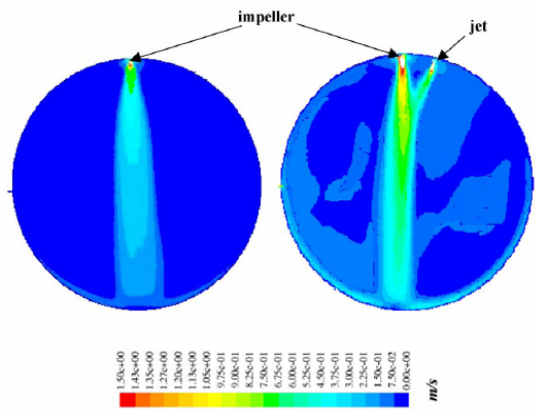
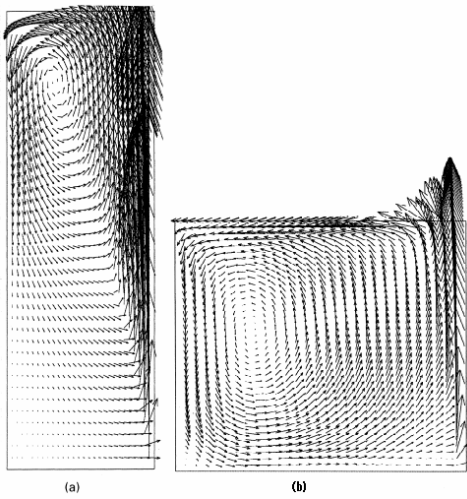
m

m

kg/m^x

kg/m³

()



[] Jayanti

S

()

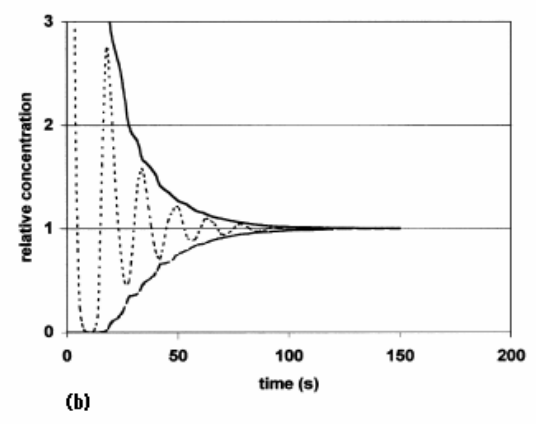
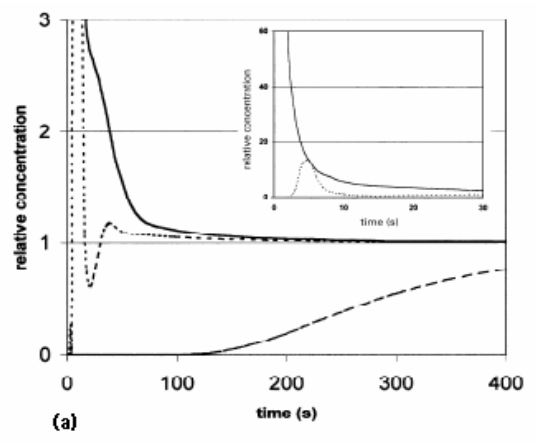
[]

[] Jayanti

/ m m

()

S



()

() ()

[] (b) (a)

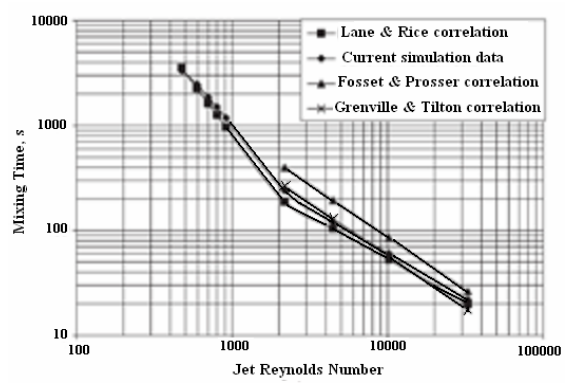
S

S

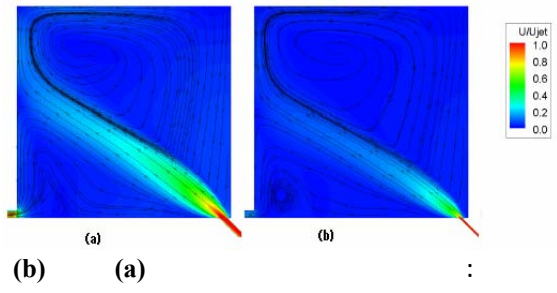
S

()

[]



[] :



(b) (a)

[] :

()

[]

$\theta = 9.0^\circ$ $\theta = 0^\circ$

%

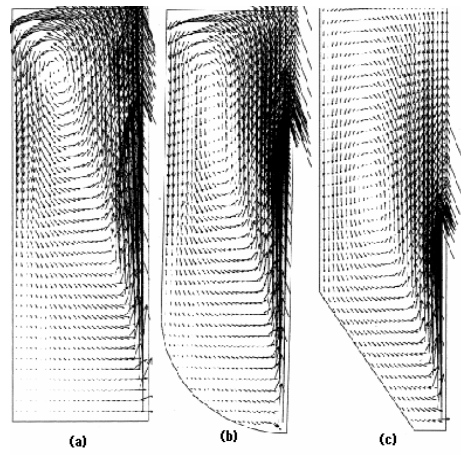
[] Zughbi & Rakib

[] Maruyama

S

S

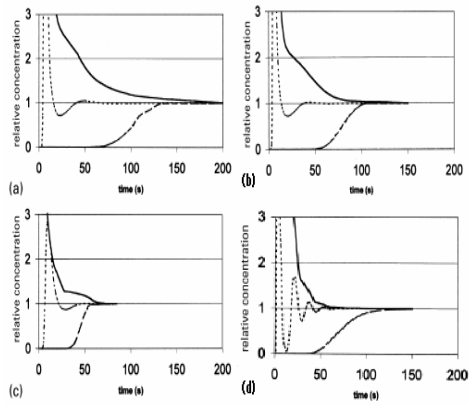
[]



(a) (b) (c)

:

[] (c) (b) (a)



(a) (b) (c) (d)

()

:

(e)

(b)

(a)

(d)

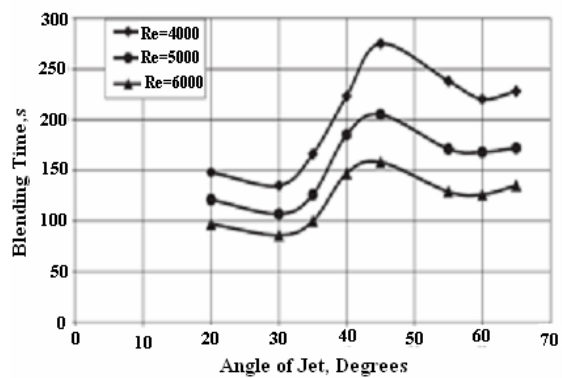
[]

()

[] Rakib & Zughbi

[] Coldrey

[] Lane & Rice

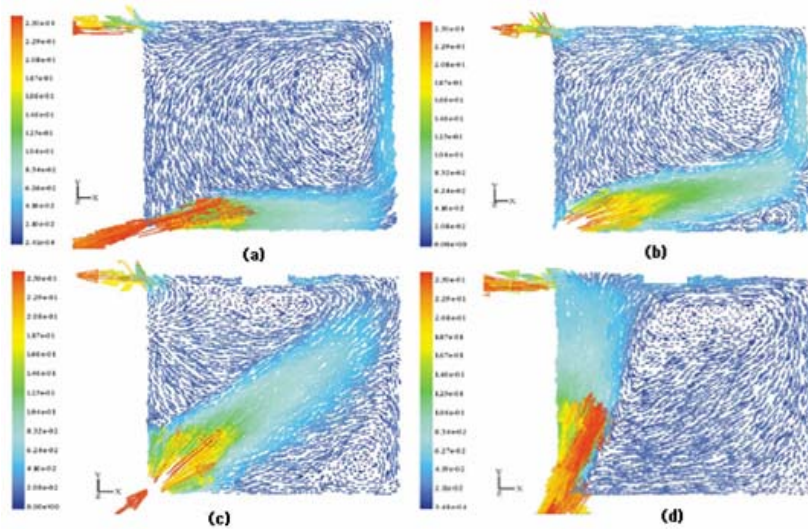


[] ()

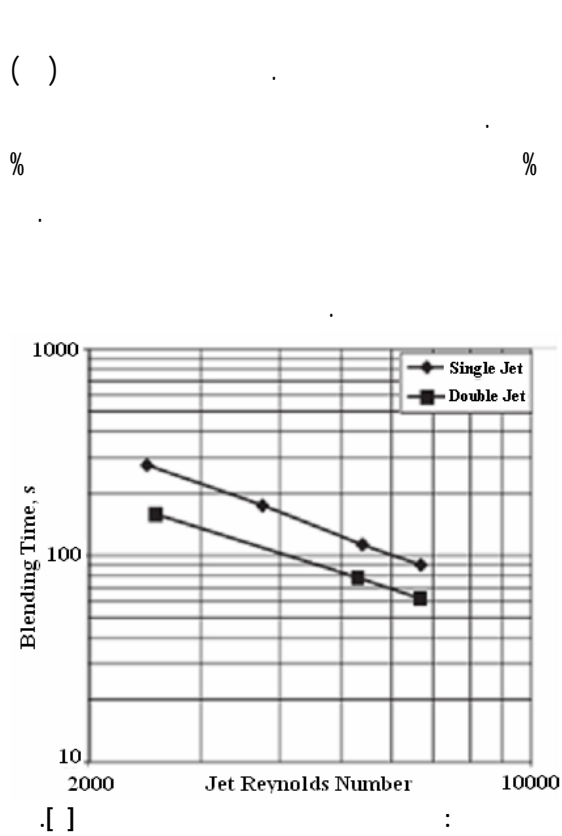
cm

[] cm
(-)

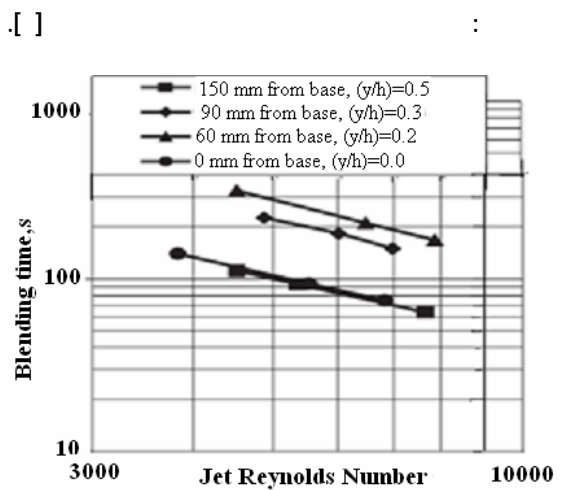
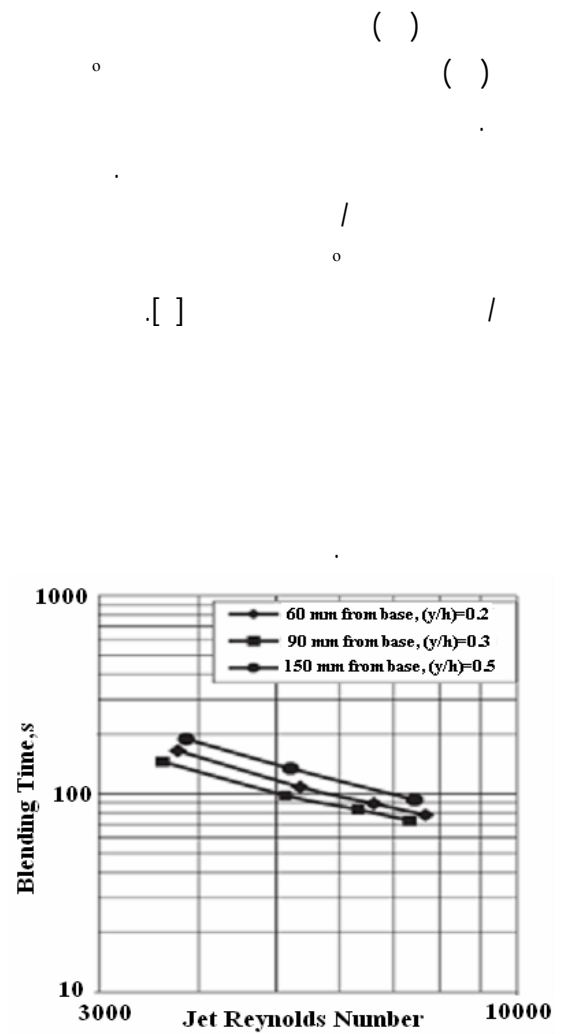
%



[] (d) (c) (b) (a) :



CFD



Marek [] Patwardhan

[] Rahimi & Parvaresh []

RNG

$k - \epsilon$

cm

cm

[] Rakib & Zughbi

()

()

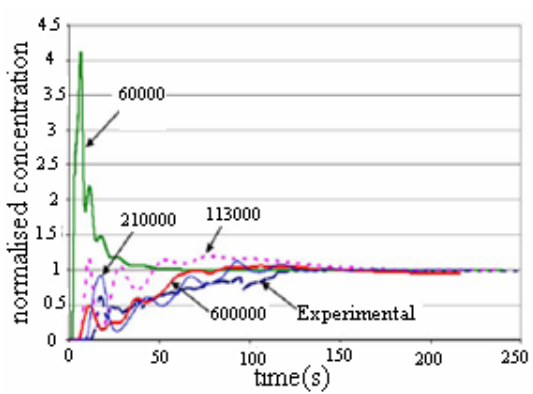
RNG

RNG / 0

RNG

()

[]



[]

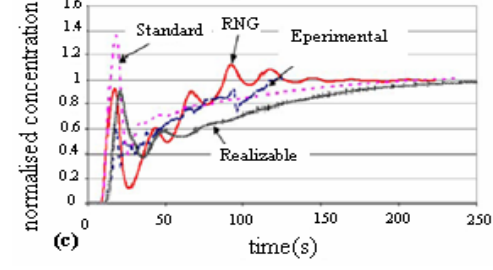
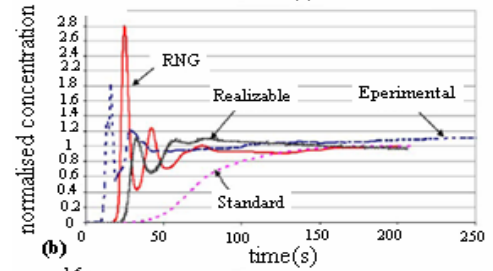
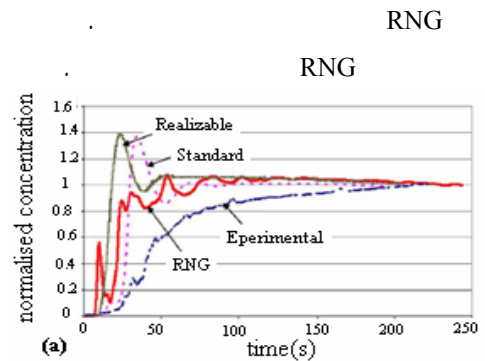
:

$$\epsilon k \frac{k - \epsilon}{k} \quad ()$$

$$v_\tau = C_\mu \frac{k^\gamma}{\epsilon} \quad ()$$

$$C_{\epsilon\gamma} = C_{\epsilon\gamma} - \frac{k^\gamma}{\sigma_\epsilon \sqrt{C_\mu}} \quad ()$$

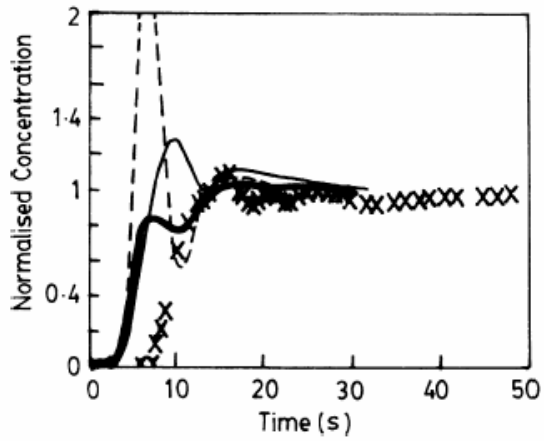
$C_\mu, C_{\epsilon\gamma}, C_{\epsilon\gamma}$



[] (c) , (b) (a)

:

/ / /



. [] CFD
 $C_\mu = 0.45$ -----
 $C_\mu = 0.9$ _____
 $C_\mu = 1.35$ _____
 xxxxxxxx

C_μ -
 C_μ - $C_{\epsilon 1}, C_{\epsilon 2}$
 $C_{\epsilon 2}$ () $C_{\epsilon 1}$
 $C_{\epsilon 1}$
 C_μ ()
 $C_{\epsilon 1}$ (-)
 C_μ
 $C_{\epsilon 1}$

Abujelala & Lilley .

[] Patwardhan . []
 CFD
 [] Patwardhan

C_μ
 C_μ
 $C_{\epsilon 1}, C_{\epsilon 2}$
 $C_\mu, C_{\epsilon 1}$
 $C_{\epsilon 2}$ ()
 ($C_{\epsilon 2}, C_{\epsilon 1}$) C_μ
 ()

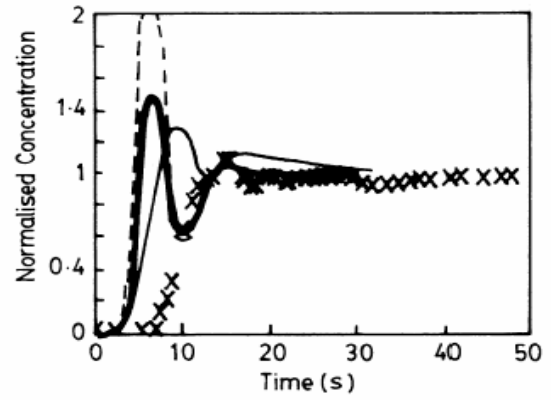
C_μ
 C_μ
 C_μ CFD

C_μ ()
 C_μ
 C_μ
 C_μ
 C_μ ()
 $C_{\epsilon 2}, C_{\epsilon 1}$ -
 $C_{\epsilon 2}, C_{\epsilon 1}$ () C_μ -

CFD

RNG

$k-\varepsilon$



[]

CFD

$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.045$	-----
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.09$	—————
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/31$	$C_{\mu} = 0.045$	—————
		xxxxx

(m) : A
 $k-\varepsilon$: $C_{\mu}, C_{\varepsilon 1}, C_{\varepsilon 2}$

: c

: \bar{c}

(m), : D

(m), : d, d_j

: F_1, F_r, F_v

() : G

(m/s) : g

(m), : H

: h_i

(kg m/s) : J

: J_s

(m /s) : k

(m), : L

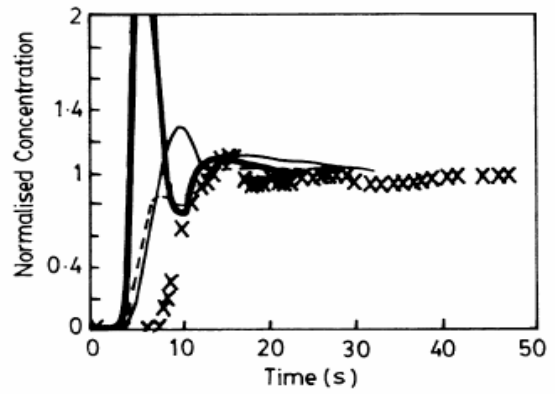
: m

(H/D), : R

$(\rho v_j d_j / \mu)$, : Re_j

: t_m, t_M

: t_R



[]

CFD

$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.135$	-----
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/44$	$C_{\mu} = 0.09$	—————
$C_{\varepsilon 1} = 1/57$	$C_{\mu} = 0.135$	—————
		xxxxx

نتیجه گیری

CFD

	: θ	: V
(m /s)	: v	: V_1
(m /s) ()	: v_r	(m/s), : v, v_j
(kg/m),	: ρ	: v_c
	: ρ_1	(m), : X
	: ρ_r	(m /s) : ε
		(kg m/s), : μ

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واژه های انگلیسی به ترتیب استفاده در متن

- 1 - Computational Fluid Dynamics
 - 2 - Side Entry Jet
 - 3 - Axial Jet
 - 4 - Tracer Injection
 - 5 - Circular Jet
 - 6 - Wall Jet
 - 7 - Realizable
 - 8 - Peak
 - 9 - Eddy Diffusivity (Turbulent Diffusivity)
-