

( )

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( / / : // : )

)

(

/ QTL  
H  
H H H H

LOD QTL  
/ QTL  
QTL

QTL :

.(McDonald et al., 1995)

(ADF) (CP) (DMD)  
(NDF) (WSC) (CF)  
(ADL)

.(Smith, 1995)

.(Garcia et al., 2003)

.(Smith, 1995)

- 
1. Dry matter digestibility
  2. Crude protein
  3. Water-soluble carbohydrate
  4. Acid detergent fiber
  5. Crude fiber
  6. Neutral detergent fiber
  7. Acid detergent lignin
  8. Ash

	/ /	(ADF)	(Buxton, 1996; Casler, 2001;
Abdel-Haleem et al.			McDonald et al., 1995)
	QTL	(1995)	
	ADF QTL	( )	
	H H H		(Casler, 2001)
	/ / /	H	
CD0474C		/	(Casler, 2001)
	Nar7 bBE54A ABG460		
	/ / / /	QTL	
	QTL		(QTL)
	QTL		
	H H H H H H		(MAS)
	/ / / / /		
ABG156A		/	
WG541 Adh6 ABG319A ABG316A MWG557			
	/ / / / /		
	QTL	/	
H H		DMD	(Kleinhofs et al., 2001;
/ /		H H H	Kleinhofs et al., 1993)
	/ / /		
ABG319B ABG495B ABG005 Hor5			QTL
	QTL	BCD340E	
	/ / / / /		
			Abdel-Haleem et al., 2005; )
			Han et al. (Gibson et al., 1994; Han et al., 2003
			(2003)
		ADF	(ADF)
		QTL	
			QTL
		H	
		(ADF ADF ADF)	QTL
		/ / /	
QTL ( )		QTL	
	Q×E		
	QTL		
		WG622	H H
		Hor2 AGA006	(ADF) ABG313B

- 
1. Quantitative trait loci
  2. Marker- assisted selection

( )

NIRS

(Roberts, 2004)

NIRS

QTL

(Roberts et al., 2004)

)

(

$$h^2 = [\sigma_g^2 / (\sigma_g^2 + \sigma_{ge}^2 / e + \sigma_e^2 / re)] / 2$$

$$h^2 = [1 - (MS_{G \times E} / MS_G)] / 2$$

$\sigma_g^2$  (Knapp et al., 1985; Therrien, 2003)

F<sub>1</sub>

$$\sigma_e^2 \quad \sigma_{ge}^2$$

$$\begin{matrix} e & r & \times \\ \times & & MS_{G \times E} \quad MS_G \end{matrix}$$

(1989) Hayes & Chen

×

(Hayes, 1992)

$$GG_N = W_{DH} - W_P \quad GG_P = B_{DH} - B_P$$

$$W_{DH} \quad B_{DH}$$

$$W_P \quad B_P$$

$$GCV = (\sigma_g / \bar{x}) \times 100 \quad PCV = (\sigma_p / \bar{x}) \times 100$$

$\sigma_p$  (Johnson et al., 1955)

$\bar{x}$

$\sigma_g$

$$G_C = kh^2 \sigma_p$$

k (Johnson et al., 1955)

$\sigma_p$  ( )

- 
5. Near infrared reflectance spectroscopy
  6. Inframatic 8600
  7. Perten

- 
1. Steptoe (CI15229)
  2. Morex (CI15773)
  3. *Hordeum bulbosum*
  4. Oregon State University Barley Breeding Programme

QTL LRS  $\geq$  /  $h^2$

(SAS Institute, 2008) / SAS

WinQTL QTL

QTL (Wang et al., 2007) /

(Corel Draw Graphics Suite X4, 2008) <http://barleygenomics.wsu.edu>

( ) (NABGMP)

( $P \leq$  / ) (Kleinhofs et al., 2001; Kleinhofs et al., 1993)

( $P >$  / ) QTL

( $P \leq$  / ) (Hayes, 1992; Hayes & Iyambo, 1994; Han & ) Peighambari et al., 2005)

( $P \leq$  / ) (Chen et al., 1994) (Ullrich, 1994)

( $P >$  / ) (Buxton, 1996)

QTL

QTL ( )

Zmapqtl

(CIM)

(Jansen & Stam, 1994; Zeng, 1994)

/ QTL LOD

(Abdel-Haleem et al., 2005; Bregitzer & Campbell, 2001; (1994) Hayes & Iyambo Peighambari et al., 2005) (2005) Abdel-Haleem et al. (1994) Gibson et al.

(Churchill & Doering, 1994)

QTL LOD

QTL

QTL

LOD

LOD  $\geq$  )

(2001) Bregitzer & Campbell  
QTL

Abdel-Haleem et al. .

QTL (2005)

ADF

(2003) Han et al. .

( )

x

( $P > /$  )

x

/

/

/ /

( $P \leq /$  )

( $P \leq /$  )

.(Panes, 1957)

( )

CF NDF ADF)

(ADL

QTL

( )

( )

ASH	ADL	NDF	CF	ADF	WSC	CP	DMD	
/ **	/ **	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ ns	( )
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	
/ **	/ *	/ ns	/ *	/ *	/ ns	/ **	/ ns	×
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	(%)
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	(%)
						ns		** *
	NDF	CF		ADF		WSC	CP	DMD
							Ash	ADL

( )

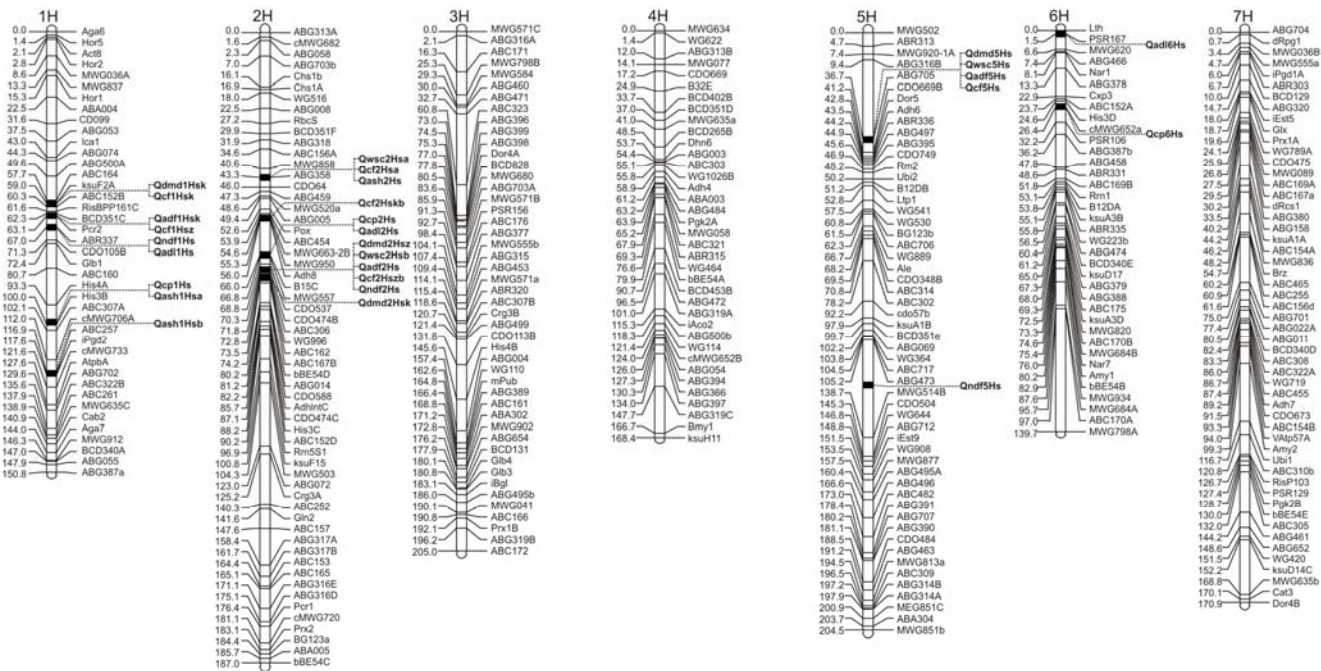
ASH	ADL	NDF	CF	ADF	WSC	CP	DMD	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>Stephoe(P<sub>1</sub>)</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>Morex(P<sub>2</sub>)</i>
/ **	/ ns	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	<i>P<sub>1</sub>-P<sub>2</sub></i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	$\bar{x}_P = (P_1 + P_2)/2$
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>WorstDHs</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>BestDHs</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>Range</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	$\bar{x}_{DHs}$
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>SD<sub>DHs</sub></i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>CV<sub>DHs</sub></i>
/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	/ ns	$\bar{x}_{DHs} - \bar{x}_P$
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ *	/ **	/ **	/ *	/ *	$GG_N = W_{DH} \cdot W_P$
/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ *	$GG_P = B_{DH} \cdot B_P$
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>GCV</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>PCV</i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>GC<sub>5%</sub></i>
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	<i>H<sup>2</sup></i>
						ns		** *
	NDF	CF		ADF		WSC	CP	DMD
						Ash	ADL	
	PCV	B <sub>p</sub>		B <sub>DH</sub>		GG <sub>p</sub>		GG <sub>N</sub>
		h <sup>2</sup>	%		GC <sub>5%</sub>		GCV	

(Knapp et al., 1985; Therrien, 2003)  $\{ h^2 = [\sigma_g^2 / (\sigma_g^2 + \sigma_{ge}^2 / e + \sigma_e^2 / re)] / 2 \}$   $h^2 = [1 - (MS_{G \times E} / MS_G)] / 2 \}$

ABG705 WG996 CDO474B KsuF2A  
*Qcp2Hs Qcp1Hs* QTL  
 H H H *Qcp6Hs* ( $DMD = \sqrt{ADF} - \sqrt{ADF} : R = /$ )  
 / /  
 (1988) Reid et al.  
 QTL (1988) Reid et al.  
 / / / ( $\%DigDM = \sqrt{ADF} - \sqrt{ADF}$ )  
 cMWG652A B15C His4A  
 H H H QTL QTL  
 / /  
 QTL  
*Qwsc5Hs Qwsc2Hsb Qwsc2Hsa* QTL / / QTL  
 / / /  
 ABG705 CDO474B ABG358  
 H H H QTL / / LOD  
 QTL LOD  
 / /  
 (*Qadf5Hs Qadf2Hs Qadf1Hsk*) QTL (Qadf2Hs) (Qwsc2Hsa)  
 / / / / / QTL  
 ABG705 CDO474B Pcr2  
 QTL *Qadf2Hs* QTL  
 / / *Qdmd1Hsk* QTL  
*Qcf1Hsk* QTL *Qdmd5Hs Qdmd2Hsk Qdmd2Hsz*  
*Qcf5Hs Qcf2Hszb Qcf2Hskb Qcf2Hsa Qcf1Hsz* / H H H H  
 / / /

( )

ADL	NDF	CF	ADF	WSC	CP	DMD
						/ ** CP
					/ **	/ ** WSC
			/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ** ADF
		/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ** CF
	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ **	/ ** NDF
/ ns	/ *	/ **	/ *	/ **	/ ns	/ ** ADL
						/ ** ASH
				ns		** *
	ADF			WSC	CP	DMD
		Ash		ADL		NDF
						CF



QTL . ADF . WSC . CP . QTL . DMD :  
 / Ash . ADL . NDF . CF  
 QTL . / H H H H H H  
 Qash2Hs Qash1Hsb Qash1Hsa / / / /  
 / H H H MWG950 ABG358 Pcr2 ksuF2A  
 His4A / / ABG705 CDO474B  
 . ABG358 ABG257  
 QTL QTL .  
 Qcf1Hsk Qdmd1Hsk QTL . (Qndf5Hs Qndf2Hs Qndf1Hs)  
 Qad11Hs Qndf1Hs Qcf1Hsz Qad1Hsk / H H H  
 Qcf2Hsa Qwsc2Hsa Qash1Hsa Qcp1Hs / /  
 Qdmd2Hsz Qadl2Hs Qcp2Hs Qash2Hs ABG473 CDO474B ABR337  
 Qndf2Hs Qcf2Hszb Qadf2Hs Qwsc2Hsb  
 Qcf5Hs Qadf5Hs Qwsc5Hs Qdmd5Hs / /  
 Han & Ullrich . QTL . QTL (1994)  
 QTL / / H H H  
 H B15C ABR337 /  
 QTL QTL . PSR167  
 . (Qadl6Hs Qadl2Hs Qadl1Hs)  
 / /  
 QTL . / / / /



...

:

QTL

R <sup>2</sup>		LOD		QTL <sup>a</sup>		QTL			
/	/	/	/	/	/	ksuF2A	H( )	<i>Qdmd1Hsk</i>	DMD
/	/	/	/	/	/	CDO474B	H( )	<i>Qdmd2Hsz</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	WG996	H( )	<i>Qdmd2Hsk</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG705	H( )	<i>Qdmd5Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	His4A	H( )	<i>Qcp1Hs</i>	CP
/	/	/	/	/	/	B15C	H( )	<i>Qcp2Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	cMWG652a	H( )	<i>Qcp6Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG358	H( )	<i>Qwsc2Hsa</i>	WSC
/	/	/	/	/	/	CDO474B	H( )	<i>Qwsc2Hsb</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG705	H( )	<i>Qwsc5Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	Per2	H( )	<i>Qadf1Hsk</i>	ADF
/	/	/	/	/	/	CDO474B	H( )	<i>Qadf2Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG705	H( )	<i>Qadf5Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ksuF2A	H( )	<i>Qcf1Hsk</i>	CF
/	/	/	/	/	/	Per2	H( )	<i>Qcf1Hsz</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG358	H( )	<i>Qcf2Hsa</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	MWG950	H( )	<i>Qcf2Hskb</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	CDO474B	H( )	<i>Qcf2Hszb</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG705	H( )	<i>Qcf5Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABR337	H( )	<i>Qndf1Hs</i>	NDF
/	/	/	/	/	/	CDO474B	H( )	<i>Qndf2Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG473	H( )	<i>Qndf5Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABR337	H( )	<i>Qadl1Hs</i>	ADL
/	/	/	/	/	/	B15C	H( )	<i>Qadl2Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	PSR167	H( )	<i>Qadl6Hs</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	His4A	H( )	<i>Qash1Hsa</i>	ASH
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABC257	H( )	<i>Qash1Hsb</i>	
/	/	/	/	/	/	ABG358	H( )	<i>Qash2Hs</i>	

NDF

CF

ADF

WSC

CP

Ash

QTL

a

DMD

ADL

QTL (1999)

/

QTL

H

ABG705

QTL

CDO474B

/

QTL

H

QTL

*Qdmd5Hs* *Qadf2Hs* *Qdmd2Hsz*

QTL

QTL

*Qadf5Hs*

Orf et al. (1993) Mansur et al.

QTL

*Qash1Hsb* *Qndf5Hs* *Qcp6Hs* *Qadl6Hs*

1. Cluster gene

QTL

QTL  
Q×E (CF ADL NDF ADF)  
QTL QTL QTL  
*Qadf1Hsk Qndf2Hs Qcf2Hszb Qadf2Hs*  
(2005) Peighambari et al. *Qcf5Hs Qadf5Hs Qadl1Hs Qndf1Hs Qcf1Hsz*  
QTL  
ADF (2003) Cardinal et al. QTL  
NDF  
NDF  
ADF (Mertens, 1987)  
(Reid et al., 1988)  
(Ayoub et al., 2003; Zhu et al., 1999)  
(Casler, 2001)

QTL

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1. Intake

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