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() Forster and Skrinde .

() Deoringsfeld and Barker .

() Bhutto .

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() Achour and Debabeche .

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() Debabeche and Achour .

() Riegel

Koloseus and Ahmad () Rajaratnam

agnoshahri@yahoo.com :

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Lawson and () Arbhahirama and Abella ()

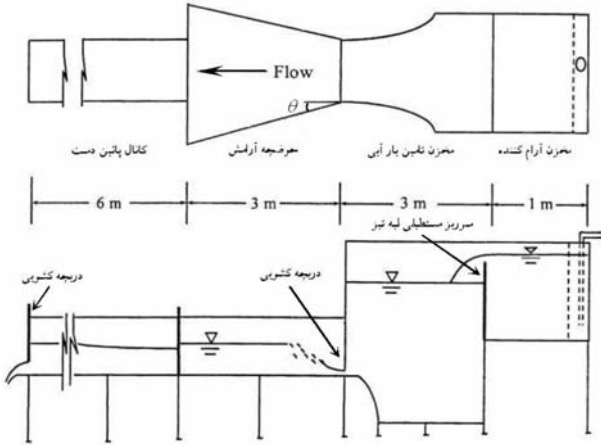
Khalifa and () Hager () Phillips

() McCorquodale

() Omid et al. .

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USBR

II

(Peterka, 1984)

(y_2)

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$Fr_{1d} = 5.5, 8.5, 11.5$

Omid et al.,)

$s/y_2 = 0.09, 0.22, 0.35$

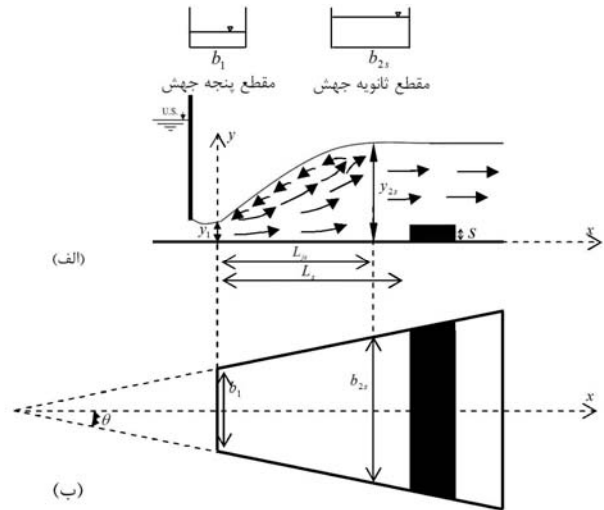
(2007)

y_2

(θ)

$$S = s/y_2 \quad Fr_{1d}$$

/	/	Fr_1
/	/	Re_1
/	/	L_{js}/y_1
/	/	s/L_s
/	/	y_{2s}/y_1
/	/	b_{2s}/b_1



$$f_1 \left(Re_1, Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{L_{js}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}, \theta, \frac{L_s}{s} \right) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$y_{2s} \quad L_{js}$$

() Arbbhhirama and Abella

() Hager

$$b_{2s} = b_1 + 2 L_{js} \tan(\theta)$$

$$L_s$$

$$b_1$$

$$Fr_1$$

$$y_1$$

$$s$$

$$Re_1$$

$$2.5 \times 10^5$$

$$f \left(Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{L_{js}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}, \theta, \frac{L_s}{s} \right) = 0 \quad (2)$$

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$$\frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = A \left(\frac{x}{L_j} \right)^2 + B \left(\frac{x}{L_j} \right) \quad (3)$$

x

y

B A

$$dy/dx \approx 0 \quad y = y_2$$

$$x = L_j$$

()

B A

()

$$\frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = -\left(\frac{x}{L_j}\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{x}{L_j}\right) \quad ()$$

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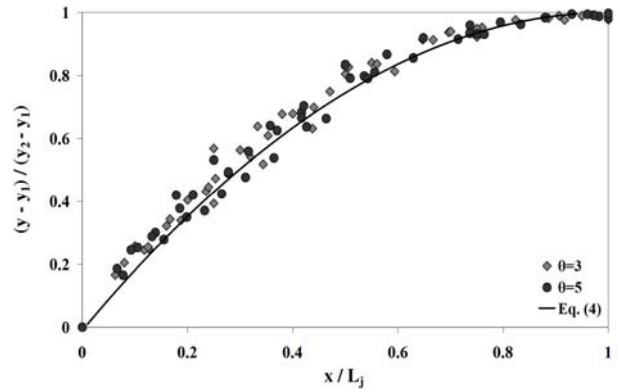
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(())

(Hager, 1992)

$$\frac{L_j}{y_1} = 220 \tanh\left(\frac{Fr_1 - 1}{22}\right) \quad ()$$

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$Fr_{1d} = 11.5$

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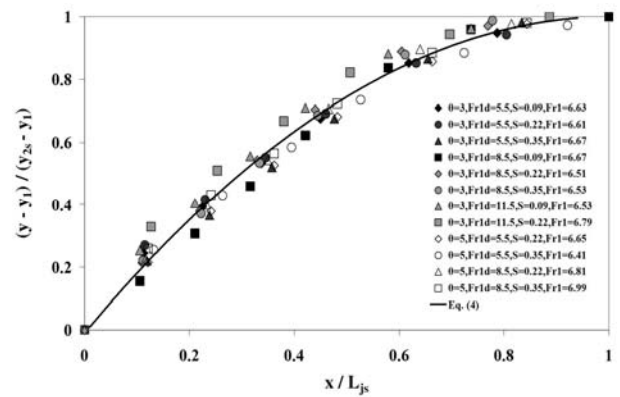
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$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$

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$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$

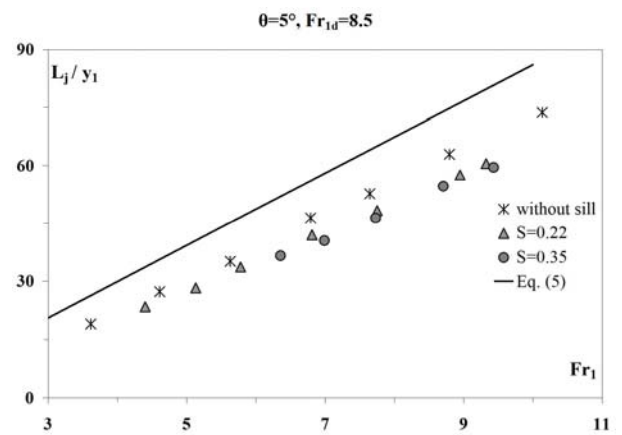
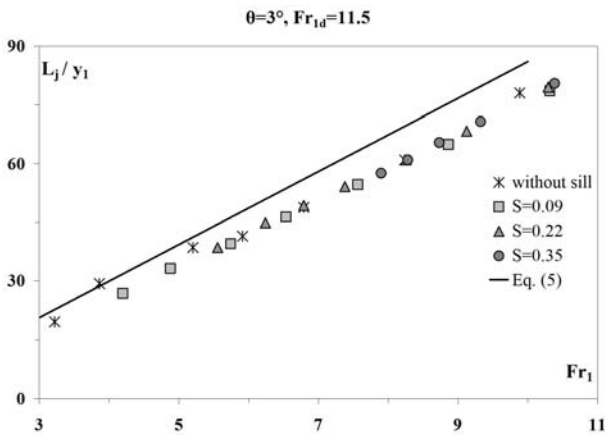
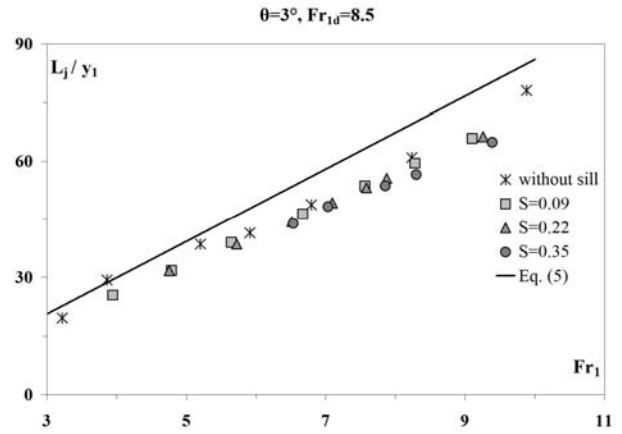
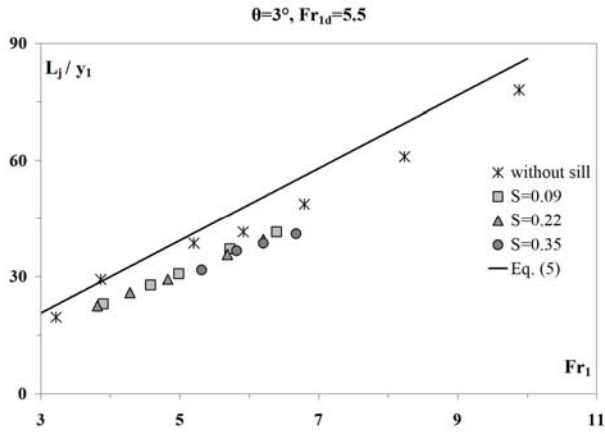
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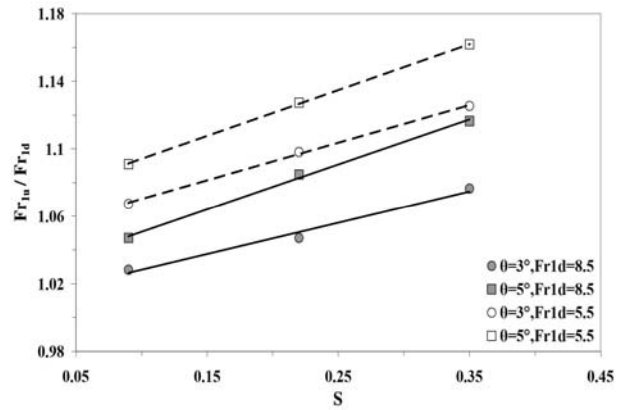
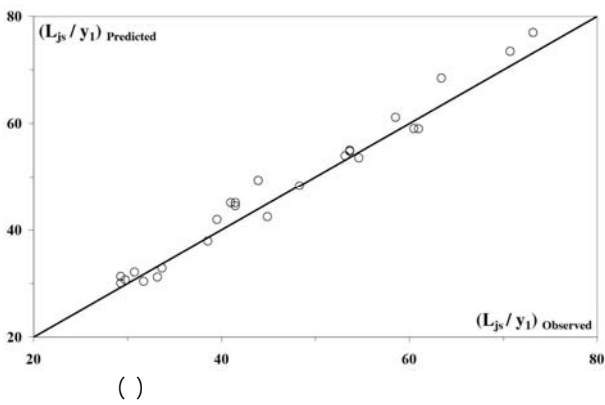
(Fr_{1u})

(Fr_{1d})

(S)



/ ()



() LabFit

$$Fr_{1d} = 8.5$$

$$\frac{L_{js}}{y_1} = \frac{9.02 Fr_1 - 12.025}{0.98 \left(\frac{S}{L_s} \right) + 4.96 \tan \theta + 0.75} \quad R^2 = 0.99 \quad ()$$

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(())

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(Arbhabhirama and Abella, 1971)

$\theta = 0^\circ$

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(Blanger)

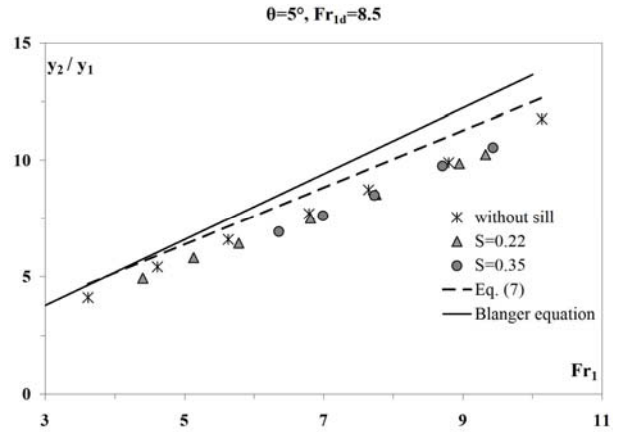
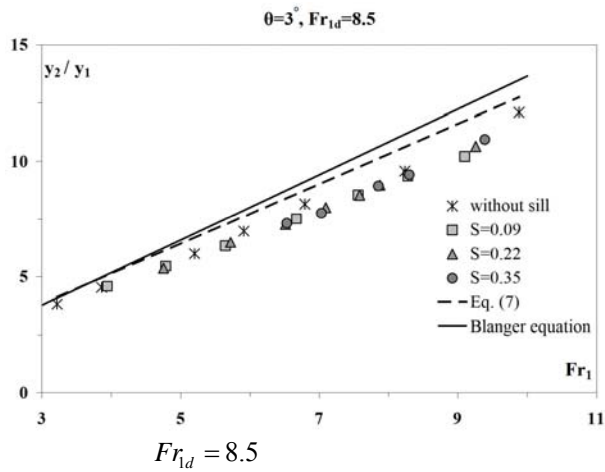
$$\frac{y_{2t}}{y_1} = Fr_1^2 \left(1 - \frac{A_1}{A_2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{2A_1}{A_2} \right) \quad ()$$

$$+ \frac{2 L_j \operatorname{tg} \theta (0.533 y_{2t}^2 + 0.2 y_1^2 + 0.264 y_1 y_{2t})}{A_2 y_1}$$

y_{2t}

A_2

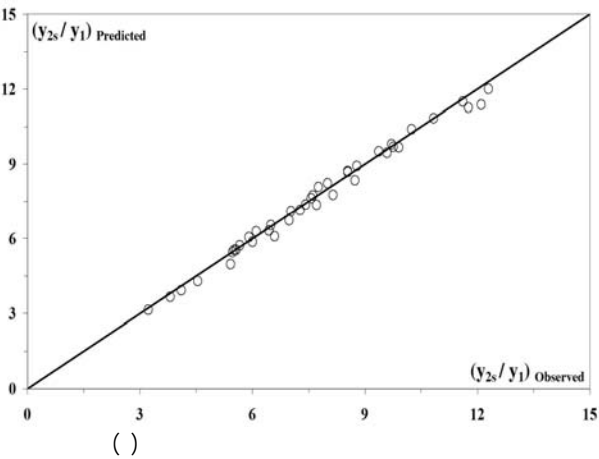
A_1



$$\frac{y_{2s}}{y_1} = 1.302 Fr_1 + \frac{3.237}{\left(\frac{b_{2s}}{b_1}\right)^2} - 3.355 \quad R^2 = 0.997 \quad ()$$

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(())

(())

$$f_2 \left(Fr_1, \frac{y_{2s}}{y_1}, \frac{b_{2s}}{b_1} \right) = 0 \quad ()$$

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A ₁		
A ₂		
B		
b ₁		
b _{2s}		•
Fr ₁		
Fr _{1d}	()
Fr _{1u}		•
L _j		
L _{js}		•
L _s		
Re ₁		•
s		
S		() •
x		
y		
y ₁		
y ₂		
y _{2s}		
y _{2t}		
θ		

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