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USS3

USS3

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/ RMSE

/ RMSE

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. (Shariati, 2004)

() Cho & Ki

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() Shin & Kim

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() Singh et al. .

: (Seidi, 2005)

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Karparvar .

() Bayati () Fard

() Alimardani et al. .

Seidi .

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"

() Aghkhani & Abbaspour Fard . "

:(Tillett, 1991)

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1. Dead Reckoning
 2. Machine Vision
 3. Global Positioning System(GPS)
 4. Orientation
 5. Position

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(Barawid et al., 2007) ()

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$$\varphi = (\theta + \tan^{-1}(\frac{e}{l})) \rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}(\frac{e}{l}) \ \& \ \phi = -(\theta + \alpha)$$

θ () ϕ

l () e ()

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(V_R) (V_L)

$$(V_{R,L} \propto f(\phi))$$

()

() Best Technology

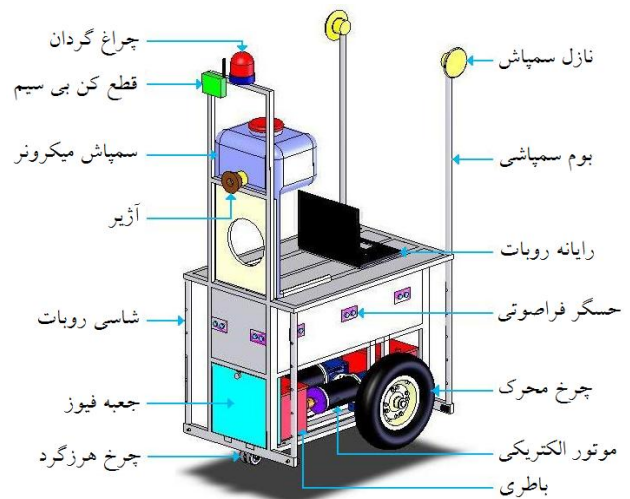
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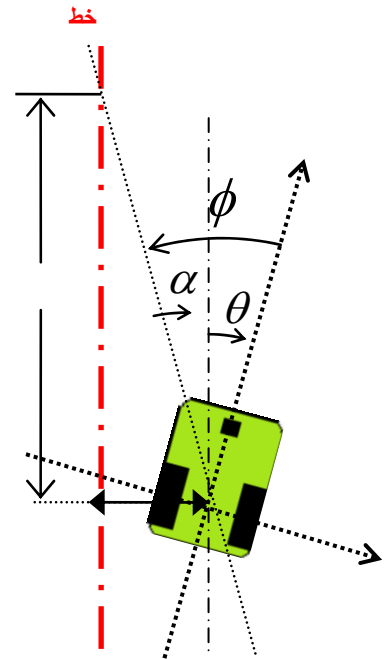
(Gray, (CCD)

2000)



1. Mobile Robot
2. Ultrasonic Range Finder

3. Steering angle
4. Look ahead distance
5. Sonar



(e) (θ) ()
 (Barawid et al., 2007)()

Vehicle Robotics

USS3



USS3

USS3

(Best Technology Company, 2008)

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C++

Visual Studio 2008

(Disto pro4a, Leica Geosystems Co.)

13. Axial laser range finder

USS3

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RS485

14. Response frequency
15. Digital packet

C++

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Visual Studio 2008

USS3

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USS3

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USB

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Solid Works

2003

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JG-35FD

17. Fiber optic gyroscope(FOG)

16. Detection area

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(RMSE)

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$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2}{n}}$$

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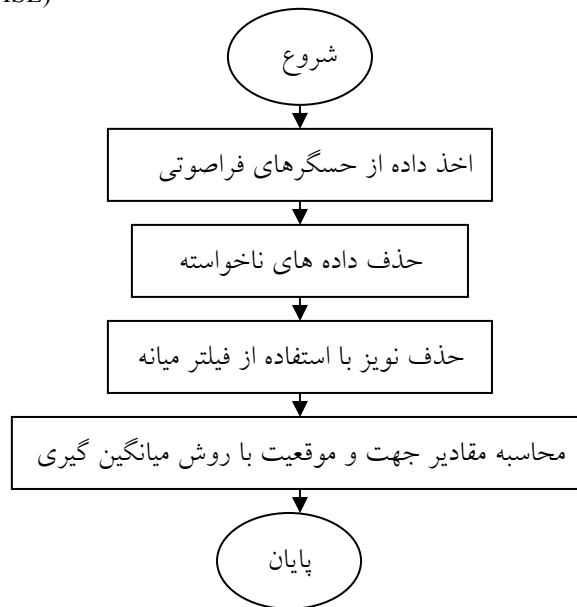
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(Cho & Ki, 1999; Singh et al., 2005)

- 19. Median filter
- 20. Averaging method
- 21. Root Mean Square Error (RMSE)

18. Robotic total station



USS3

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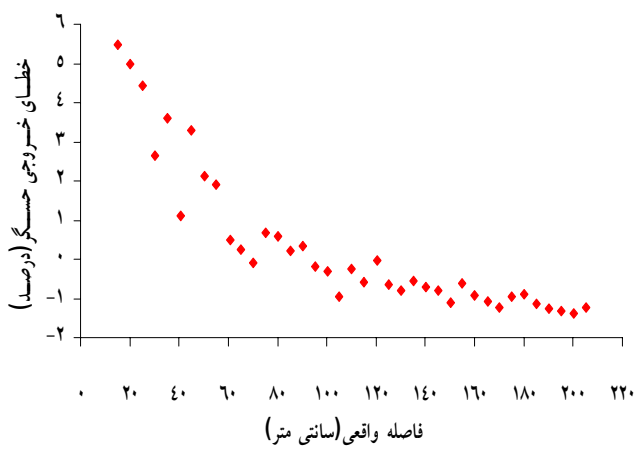
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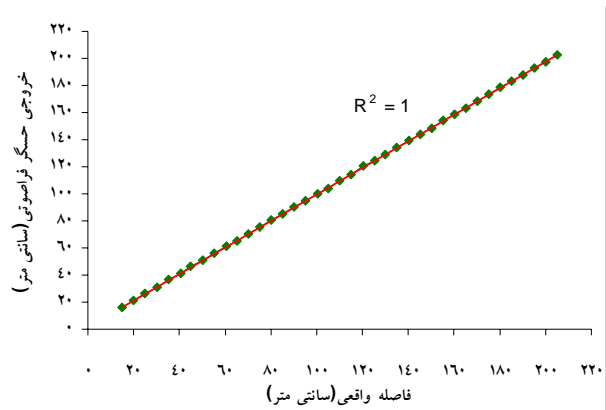
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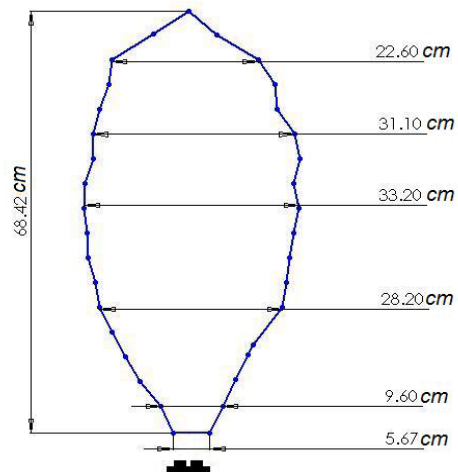
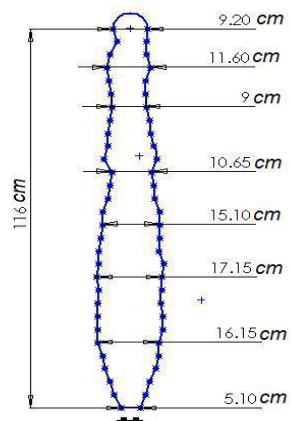
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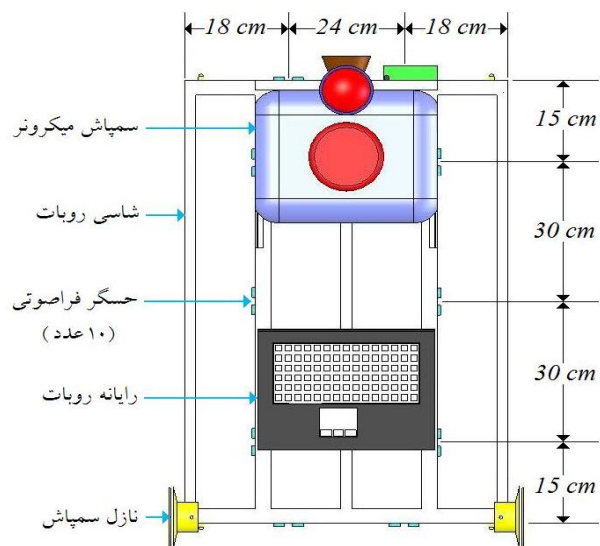


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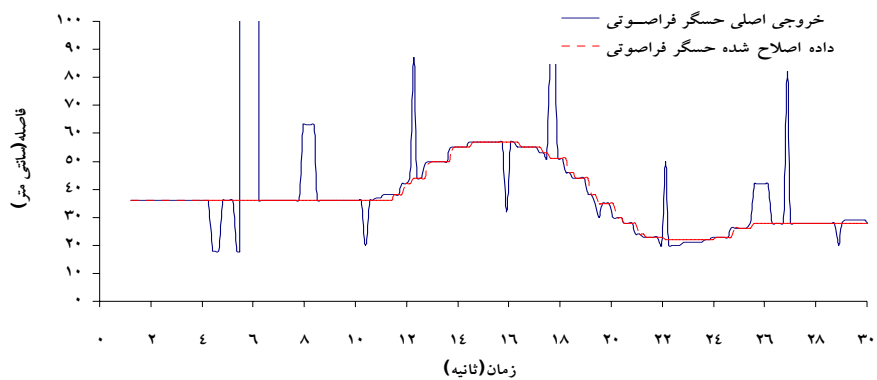
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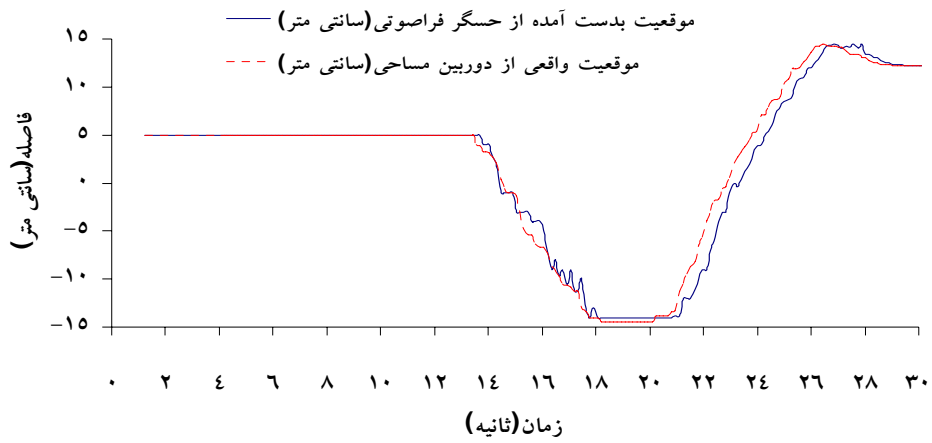
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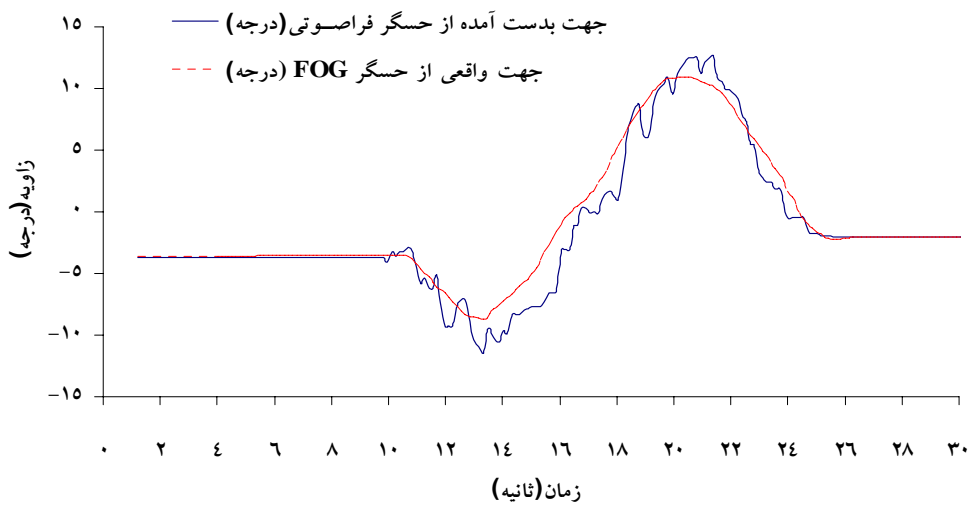
() Singh et al.

RMSE / RMSE
() Singh et al.
/ RMSE



FOG

FOG
RMSE



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(IMU²²

Vehicle Robotics

USS3

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| cm | e |
| cm | l |
| - | n |
| cm | RMSE |
| V | V_L |
| V | V_R |
| deg | ϕ |
| deg | θ |

22. Inertial Measurement Unit

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