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(II , II , II)

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c-φ

φ c

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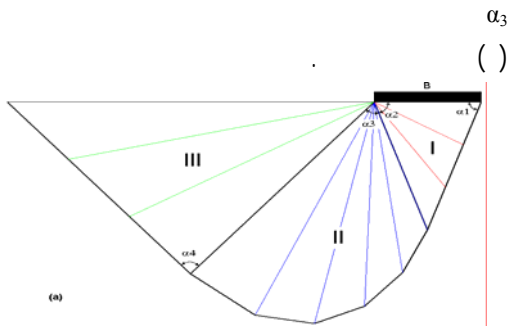
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(III) (I)



() :
 $\theta_2 \theta_1$
 Z
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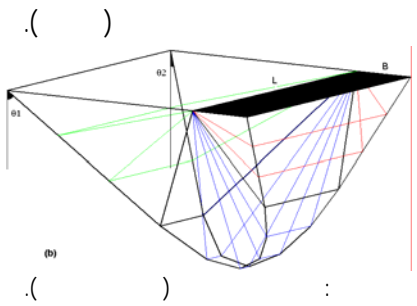
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(DEM)

N_2 (II) N_1 (I)
 N_3 (III)

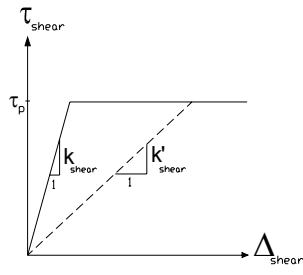
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() :

[]
 α_1 (II) () α_2



() :

k_{shear} k_{normal}

(E)

(G)

$/ k_{shear}$

$(k_{normal}$

$$\frac{k_{normal}}{k_{shear}} = \frac{E}{G} \quad ()$$

(k'_{normal})

$$\frac{E}{G} = 2(1 + \nu) \quad ()$$

(\nu)

$/ k_{shear}$

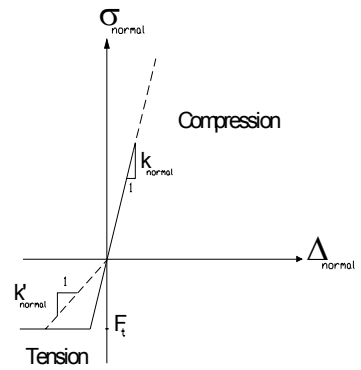
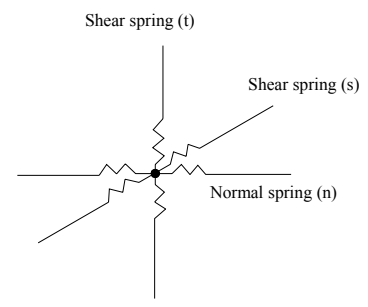
$(k_{normal}$

()

(X,Y,Z)

N

N



() :

()

$$|\Delta P_{\text{shear}}| > \delta_P(P) \Rightarrow \tau_{\text{shear}}(P) = \tau_P(P) \quad ()$$

k

$$k'_{\text{shear}} = \frac{\tau_P(P)}{\Delta P_{\text{shear}}} \quad ()$$

DEM

$$[K] = \begin{bmatrix} [K]_{1,1} & [K]_{1,2} & [K]_{1,3} & [K]_{1,4} \\ [K]_{2,1} & [K]_{2,2} & [K]_{2,3} & [K]_{2,4} \\ [K]_{3,1} & [K]_{3,2} & [K]_{3,3} & [K]_{3,4} \\ [K]_{4,1} & [K]_{4,2} & [K]_{4,3} & [K]_{4,4} \end{bmatrix}_{(6N \times 6N)} \quad ()$$

$$\{U\} = [K]^{-1} \{F_{\text{ext}}\}$$

$$\sigma_n(P) = K_n \times \Delta P_n \quad ()$$

{FM_{EXT}}

{FM_{INT}}

()

()

(ΔP_n)

()

(ΔP_n)

$$k_n = \frac{F_t}{(\Delta P_n)_{\text{max}}} \Rightarrow (\Delta P_n)_{\text{max}} = \frac{F_t}{k_n} \quad ()$$

{FM_{EXT}}

$$\Delta P_n \geq (\Delta P_n)_{\text{max}} \Rightarrow \sigma_n(P) = F_t \quad ()$$

{FM_{INT}}

$$\Delta P_n < (\Delta P_n)_{\text{max}} \Rightarrow \sigma_n(P) = k_n \cdot \Delta P_n \quad ()$$

()

:

k'

$$\Delta P_n \geq (\Delta P_n)_{\text{max}} \Rightarrow k'_n = \frac{F_t}{\Delta P_n} \quad ()$$

:

:

$$\tau_P(P_i) = -\sigma_n(P_i) \cdot \tan \phi_i + c_i \quad ()$$

(δ_p)

()

$$|\Delta P_{\text{shear}}| \leq \delta_P(P) \Rightarrow \tau_{\text{shear}}(P) = k_{\text{shear}} \cdot \Delta P_{\text{shear}} \quad ()$$

$$k_{\text{shear}} = \frac{\tau_P(P)}{\delta_P(P)} \Rightarrow \delta_P(P) = \frac{\tau_P(P)}{k_{\text{shear}}} \quad ()$$

:A

:

A :A_R

(φ)

()

)

(

: ()

()

$$\tan \varphi_{mean} = \frac{A \times \tan \varphi_1 + A_R \times \tan \varphi_2}{A + A_R} \quad ()$$

$$\gamma_{mean} = \frac{V \times \gamma_1 + V_R \times \gamma_2}{V + V_R} \quad ()$$

:φ₁

:

:φ₂

:V

()

V

:V_R

:γ₁

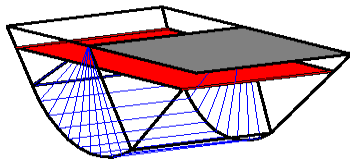
:γ₂

:γ_{mean}

()

()

()



()

()

() ()

$$C_{mean} = \frac{A \times C_1 + A_R \times C_2}{A + A_R} \quad ()$$

()

:C₁:

:C₂

()

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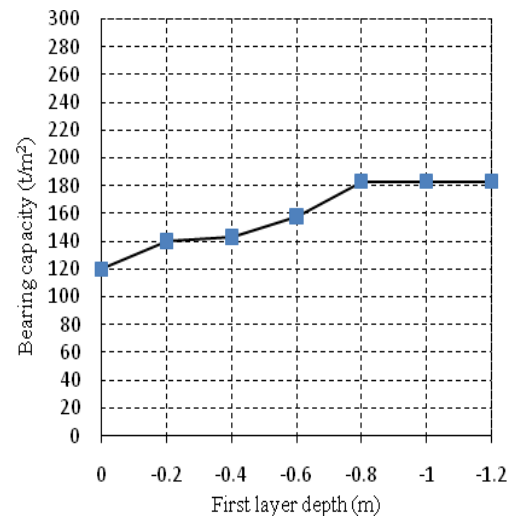
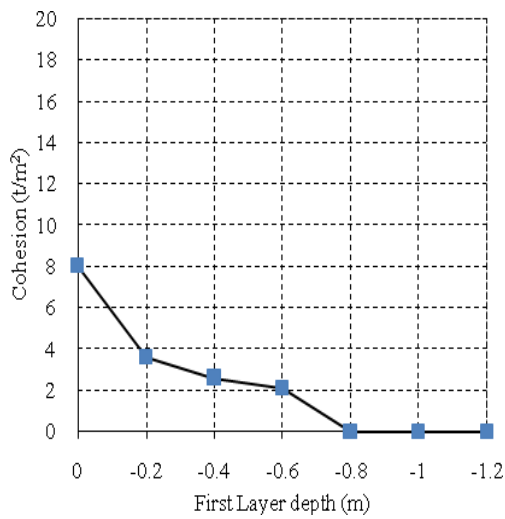
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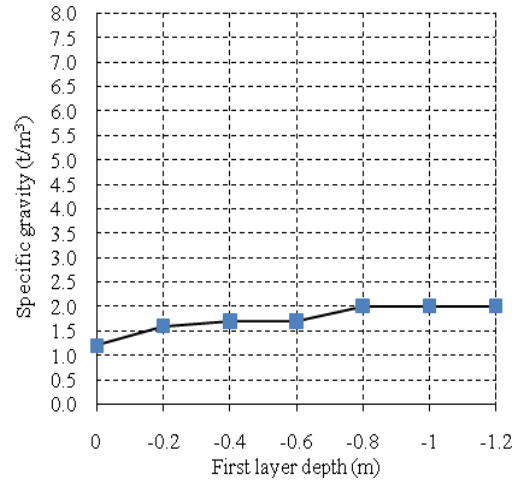
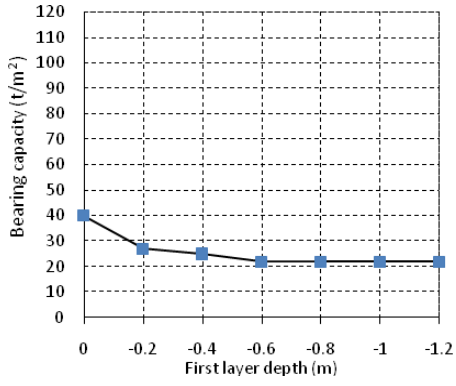
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Fist layer depth	m	0	-0.13	-0.15	-0.17	-0.2
Fist layer specific gravity	t/m^3	2	2	2	2	2
Second layer specific gravity	t/m^3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Equivalent layer specific gravity	t/m^3	1.2	1.34	1.49	1.53	1.58
Fist layer cohesion	t/m^2	0	0	0	0	0
Second layer cohesion	t/m^2	8	8	8	8	8
Equivalent layer cohesion	t/m^2	8	3.74	3.62	3.57	3.49
Fist layer friction angle	degree	26	26	26	26	26
Second layer friction angle	degree	0	0	0	0	0
Equivalent layer friction angle	degree	0	13.82	14.22	14.40	14.65



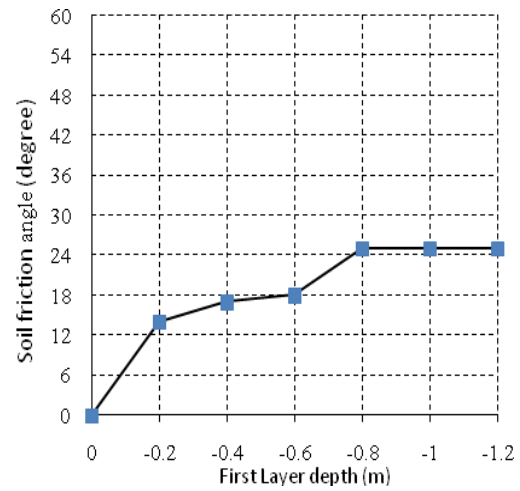


Soil parameters	γ	c	ϕ
unit	t/m ³	t/m ²	degree
First layer	1.5	3	0
Second layer	2	0	26

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Ground water depth (m)	Bearing capacity DEM (t/m ²)	Bearing capacity HANSEN (t/m ²)
0.2	15.01	15.88
0.4	25.03	18.40
0.6	26.41	20.45
0.8	29.56	22.78
1.0	34.86	-
1.2	34.87	-

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DEM

DEM

DEM

Depth of sand layer (m)	Bearing capacity DEM (t/m ²)	Bearing capacity MEYERHOF (t/m ²)
0.0	52.33	41.12
0.2	75.05	41.31
0.4	75.05	41.90
0.6	84.61	42.87
0.8	92.66	44.24

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DEM

Depth of clay layer (m)	Bearing capacity DEM (t/m ²)	Bearing capacity MEYERHOF (t/m ²)
0.0	39.88	30.84
0.2	60.78	37.11
0.4	65.61	43.38
0.6	67.54	49.34
0.8	72.90	49.34

DEM

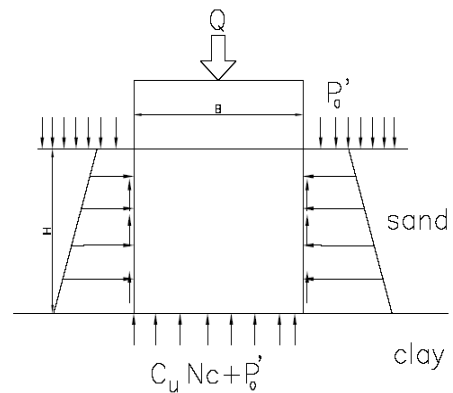
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DEM

DEM

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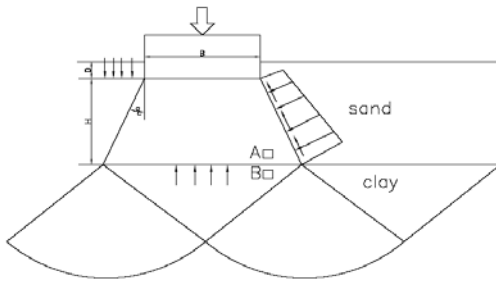
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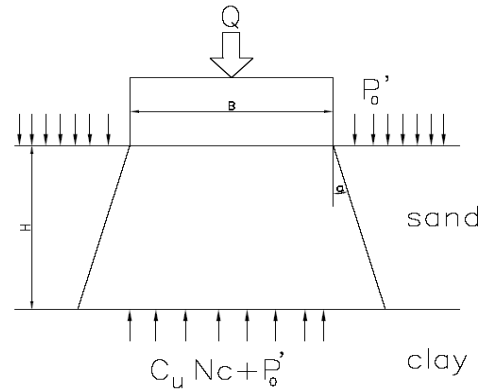
DEM

DEM

DEM



α
 (\quad)
 α
 $[\quad]$
 $\phi' [\quad]$
 $\tan^{-1}(1/2) [\quad]$
 $[\quad]$



α
 DEM
 α
 (\quad)

Bearing capacity (t/m ²)	Depth equal to 0.1 m	Depth equal to 0.3 m
Projected Area Method (Strip footing)	26.11	34.81
Okamura Method (Strip footing)	23.62	26.02
DEM (L/B=8)	41.11	42.50

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k_p

k_p

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K_s

$- \gamma$

c_a

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- 1 - Finite Element Method
 - 2 - Discrete Element Method
 - 3 - Winkler Springs
 - 4 - Secant Stiffness
 - 5 - Young’s Modulus
 - 6 - Isotropic Elastic
 - 7 - Assemble
 - 8 - Convergent
 - 9 - Divergent
 - 10 - Iterations
 - 11 - Projected Area Method
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