

*

دانشکده مهندسی شیمی - پردیس دانشکده‌های فنی - دانشگاه تهران
دانشیار دانشکده مهندسی شیمی - پردیس دانشکده‌های فنی - دانشگاه تهران
استاد - عضو هیئت علمی سازمان انرژی اتمی ایران
(// // //)

() (SDS)

SDS

SDS

SDS

:

C_s

ε

:

$$D_{32}/D = 0.05C_s(1+2.316\phi)(D/d_T)^{-0.75}Fr^{-0.13}We^{0.6} \quad ()$$

/ C_s
.[]

.[]

.[]

۲ .[]

(D_{32})

۳ .[]

(a)

[]

$$D_{32} = \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^k n_i d_i^3}{\sum_{i=1}^k n_i d_i^2} \right] \quad ()$$

()

/

[]

$$D_{32} / D \propto We^{-0.6} \quad ()$$

$\sigma \quad D \quad We$
 ρ_c

()

()

[]

$$D_{32} / D \propto We^{-0.6} \left(1 + \alpha V_i \left(\frac{D_{32}}{D} \right)^{1/3} \right)^{0.6} \quad ()$$

$\mu_d \quad V_i$
 α

() () ϕ

$$D_{32} / D = a(1 + b\phi)^n We^{-0.6} \quad ()$$

/

()

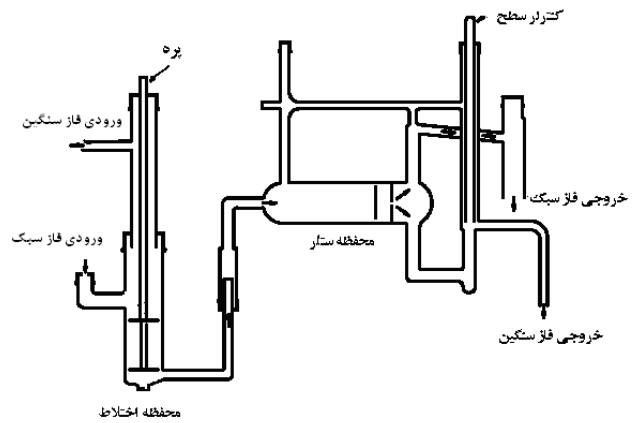
Krüss)

(GmbH, Hamburg, Germany

DSC-F828

[](D_{32})

		ϕ	N(rps)	
()		/ /		
()	$D_{32}/D = 0.05C_s(1 + 2.316\phi)(D/d_T)^{-0.75}Fr^{-0.13}We^{-0.6}$	/ /	-	
()	$D_{32} = 6\phi \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{c_1}{We\phi} \right)^2 \right\} (c_2\phi^2 + c_3\phi)$ $D_{32}/D = 0.0336We^{-0.6}(1 + 13.76\phi)$ $D_{32}/D = 0.0286We^{-0.6}(1 + 13.24\phi)$	/ /		



_____ :

_____ /

_____ /

_____ /

() _____ :

_____ /

_____ (kg/m³) (mPa.s)

_____ %< /

_____ %< /

_____ %< /

_____ :

_____ ()

_____ :

_____ /

_____ c

_____ () ()

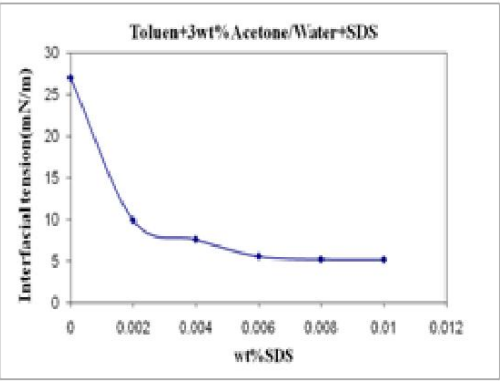
_____ ()

_____ :

_____ / - /

_____ (wt%)

_____ / / (wt%)



_____ :

_____ /

_____ c

_____ () ()

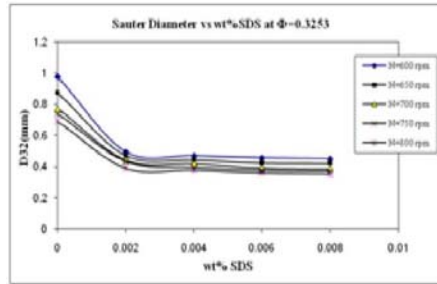
_____ ()

_____ :

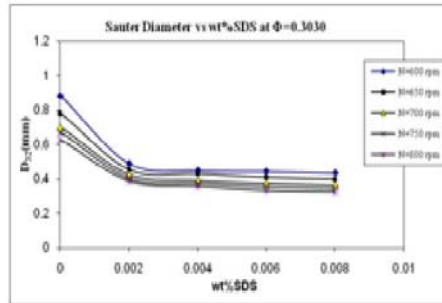
_____ / - /

_____ (wt%)

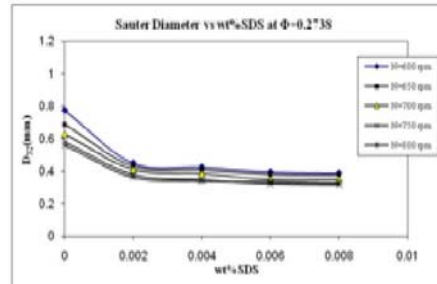
_____ / / (wt%)



$\Phi = /$



$\Phi = /$



$\Phi = /$

		SDS					
		wt /	% SDS	wt /	% SDS	wt /	% SDS
<i>a</i>	/	/		/		/	
<i>b</i>	/	/		/		/	
<i>c</i>	/	/		/		/	
<i>d</i>	/	/		/		/	
<i>e</i>	/	/		/		/	
R^2	/	/		/		/	

$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = 0.021 (1 + 3.06\phi^{0.44})^{2.60} We^{-0.522} \quad ()$$

ϕ / We /
 ϕ / ϕ /

(AARD%)
()

$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = a(1 + b\phi^c)^d We^e \quad ()$$

$e \quad d \quad c \quad b \quad a$

$$\%AARD = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left| \frac{(\frac{D_{32}}{D})_{exp}^i - (\frac{D_{32}}{D})_{model}^i}{(\frac{D_{32}}{D})_{exp}^i} \right| \times 100 \quad ()$$

%AARD	
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/
/	/

SDS / ϕ /
:(/)

$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = 0.025 (1 + 3.55\phi^{0.74})^{2.98} We^{-0.603} \quad ()$$

SDS / ϕ /
:(/)

$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = 0.012 (1 + 2.84\phi^{0.36})^{2.29} We^{-0.388} \quad ()$$

SDS / ϕ /
:(/)

$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = 0.016 (1 + 2.61\phi^{0.41})^{2.33} We^{-0.406} \quad ()$$

SDS / ϕ /
:(/)

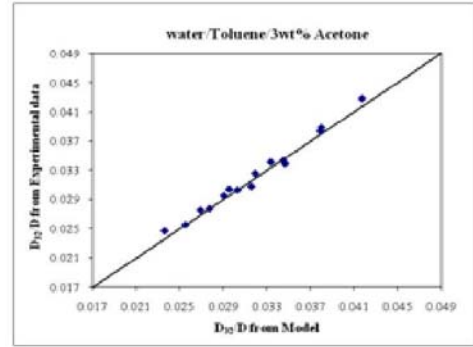
$$\frac{D_{32}}{D} = 0.022 (1 + 2.91\phi^{0.39})^{2.55} We^{-0.532} \quad ()$$

SDS / ϕ /
:(/)

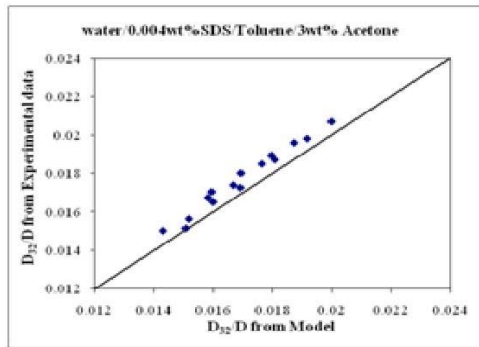
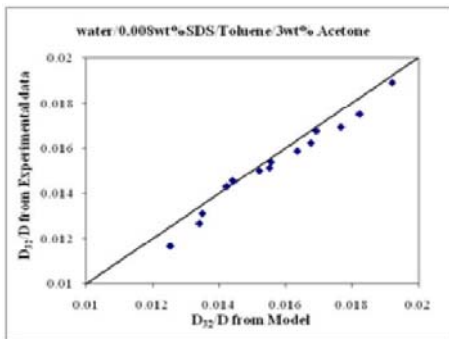
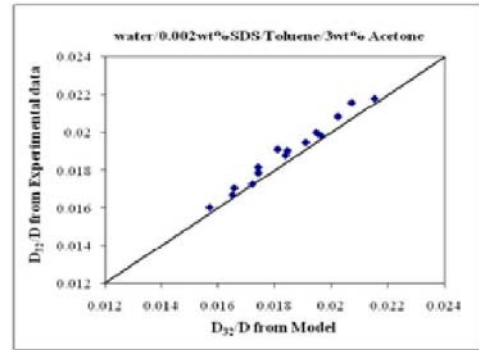
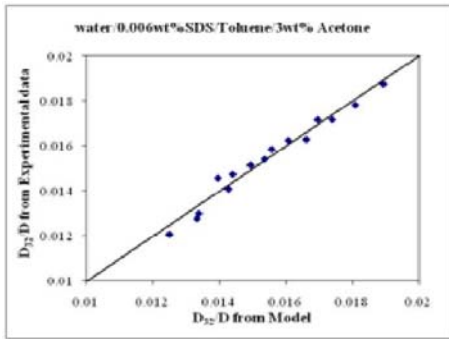
AARD%

() ()

/ / /



()



()		: C_s	(mm)	: D_{32}
	(Pa.s)	: μ_d	(mm)	: D
		: α	(mm)	: d
	$V_i = \frac{\mu_d ND}{\sigma}$: V_i	(rpm)	: N
		: a	$We = \frac{\rho_c N^2 D^3}{\sigma}$: we
		: b		: Fr
		: C_1	(mm)	: d_T
		: C_2	()	: ϕ
		: C_3	(mN/m)	: σ
		: n	(kg/m ³)	: ρ_c

- 1- Lee, J. M. and Soong, Y. (1985). "Effects of surfactants on the liquid-liquid dispersion in agitated vessels." *Ind. Eng. Chem. Process Des. Dev.*, Vol. 24, PP. 118-121.
- 2- Hoffer, M. S. and Resnick, W. (1979). "A study of agitated liquid-liquid dispersions." *Chem. Eng. Res. and Des.* Vol. 57, PP. 8-14.
- 3- Tcholakova, S., Denkov, N. D. and Danner, T. (2004). "Role of surfactant type and concentration for the mean drop size during emulsification in turbulent flow." *Langmuir*, Vol.20, No. 18, PP. 7444-7458.
- 4- Skelland, A.H.P. and Jeffrey, S. (1998). "Transient drop size in agitated liquid-liquid systems, as influenced by the direction of mass transfer and surfactant concentration." *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.*, Vol. 31, PP. 2556-2563.
- 5- Zhou, G. and Kresta, S.M.(1998). "Evolution of drop size distribution in liquid-liquid dispersions for various impellers." *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, Vol. 53, No. 11, PP. 2099-2113.
- 6- Desnoyer, C., Masbernat, O. and Gourdon, C. (2003). "Experimental study of drop size distributions at high phase ratio in liquid-liquid dispersions." *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, Vol. 58, PP. 1353 – 1363.
- 7- Calabrese, R. V., Chang, T. P. K., and Dang, P. T. (1986). "Drop breakup in turbulent stirred-tank contactors." *AIChE*, Vol. 32, No. 4, PP. 657–666.
- 8- Baldyga, J., Bourne, J. R., Pacek, A. W., Amanullah, A. and Nienow, A.W. (2001). "Effects of agitation on drop size in turbulent dispersions: Allowance for intermittency." *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, Vol. 56, PP. 3377–3385.
- 9- Lagisetty, J. S. , Das, P. K., Kumar, R., and Ghandi, K. S. (1986). "Breakage of viscous and non-newtonian drops in stirred dispersions." *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, Vol. 41, No. 1, PP. 65–72.
- 10- Doulah, M. S. (1975). "An effect of hold-up on drop sizes in liquid-liquid dispersions." *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Fundamentals*, Vol. 14, No. 2, PP. 137–138.
- 11- Singh, K.K., Mahajani, S.M., Shenoy, K.T. and Ghosh, S.K. (2008). "Representative drop sizes and drop size distributions in A/O dispersions in continuous flow stirred tank." *Hydrometallurgy*, Vol. 90, PP. 121-136.

-
- 1- Hoffer and Resnick
 - 2- Tcholakova
 - 3- Lee and Soong
 - 4- Hong and Lee
 - 5- Skelland and Jeffrey
 - 6- Hinze-Kolmogorov