

PIV

*

(// // //)

0/47 m

2/5,4,7cm

6m

PIV

A

PIV

PIV

[]

[]

[]

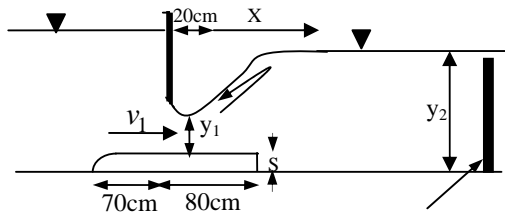
[]

[]

[]

$k - \varepsilon$

[]



[]

[]

PIV
PIV

PIV

Q_switch flash lamp

Nd-YAG

mj

nm

* High Sence
DANTEC DYNAMICS

flow manager /
PIV

47cm m

50cm

PIV Pliolite () × / m ()
vtac1, S5E,vtca / m () × / m
pliolite []

1/03 gr/cm³

vtach

7cm cm / cm

fluxus ADM 6725

cm / m

Flxim

()

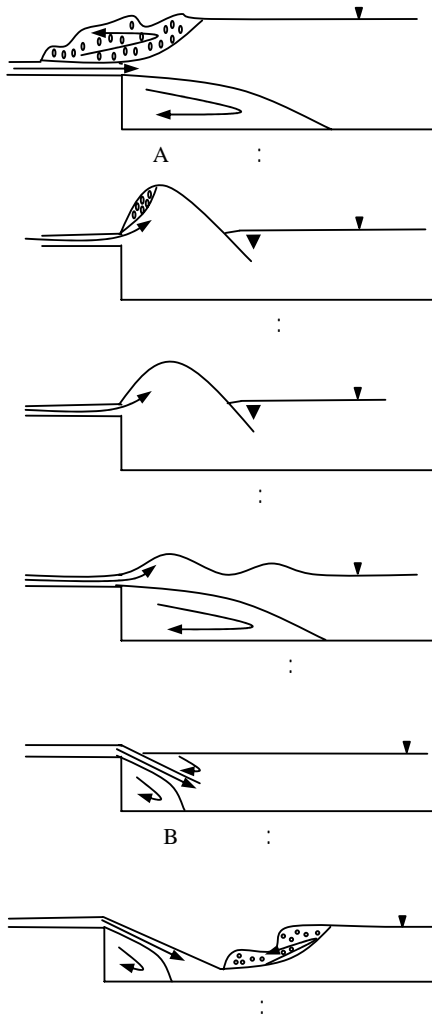
cm

SD- 12"A

/ mm

Mitutoyo

cm



$$y_2 = f(y_1, v_1, \mu, g, \rho, s) \quad (1)$$

()

$$Fr_1 = \frac{v_1}{\sqrt{g \times y_1}} \quad (2)$$

$$Re_1 = \frac{v_1 \times y_1}{\left(\frac{\mu}{\rho}\right)} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{y_2}{y_1} = f(Re_1, Fr_1, \frac{s}{y_1}) \quad (4)$$

با توجه به اینکه جریان جت کاملا آشفته می باشد می توان عدد رینولدز جت را از بین اعداد بی بعد حاصل شده حذف کرد بنابر این:

$$\frac{y_2}{y_1} = f(Fr_1, \frac{s}{y_1}) \quad (5)$$

()

() [] A

) [] (

() []

$\frac{y_2}{y_1}$	Fr_1	$\frac{s}{y_1}$	
3-17	1-7/5	0/9-5/4	

(k < 1

.() []

$$k = \frac{(2 \times Fr_1^2 \times (1 - 1/(y_2/y_1)) - (y_2/y_1)^2 + 1)}{\left[-\left(\frac{s}{y_1}\right)^2 - 2 \times \left(\frac{s}{y_1}\right) \right]} \quad ()$$

B

.() []

:

: Fr₁

.() []

)

)

(A

(

B

$$\frac{y_2}{y_1} = \frac{1}{2} \times (\sqrt{1 + 8 \times Fr_1^2} - 1) \quad ()$$

:

$$: X_1 = \frac{y_2}{y_1}$$

$$: X_2 = \frac{y_2}{y_1}$$

[]

$$D = X_2 - X_1$$

[]

()

$$k = \frac{[-D^3 - 3 \times D^2 \times X_1 - 2 \times X_1^2 \times D + X_1 \times D + D]}{\left[-\left(\frac{s}{h_1}\right)^2 - 2 \times \left(\frac{s}{h_1}\right) \right]} \quad ()$$

$$p_s = k \times \gamma \times s \times (y_1 + \frac{s}{2}) \quad ()$$

k

()

()

D > 0 k > 0

D < 0 k < 0

$$p_1 = \frac{\gamma \times y_1^2}{2} \quad ()$$

$$p_2 = \frac{\gamma \times y_2^2}{2} \quad ()$$

()

: γ

A, B

[]

k

()

A

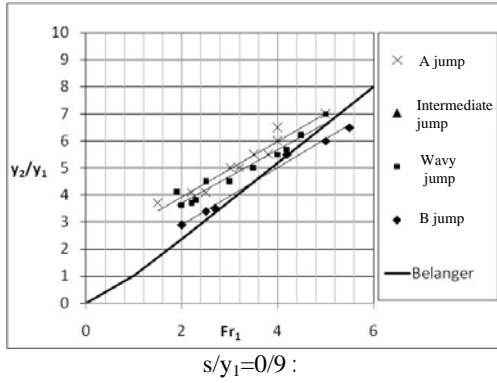
(k = 1)

)

(k > 1

B

)



(s/y_1) (Fr_1)

Mossa

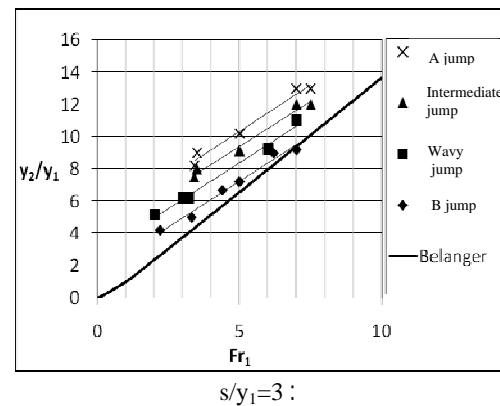
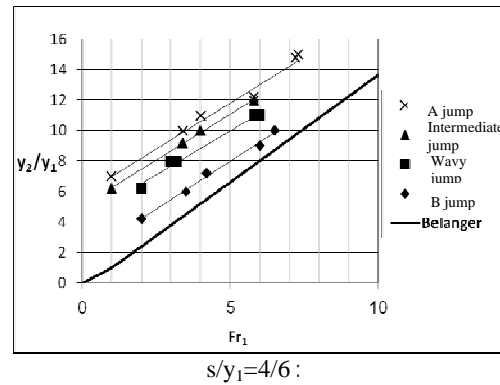
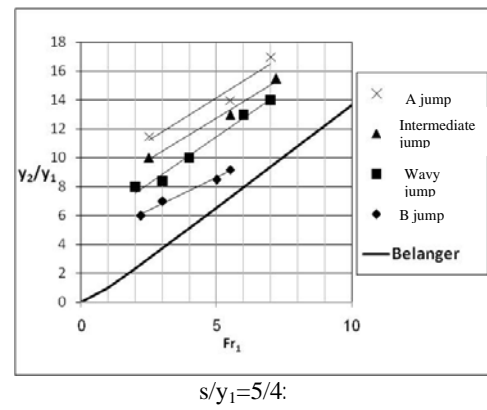
Ohtsu

[]

$s/y_1=3$ () $s/y_1=2/8$

B
() ()
()
 $\frac{s}{y_1}$

B



$\frac{s}{y_1}$	/	/	
Fr_1		/	/
$\frac{y_2}{y_1}$	/	/	/

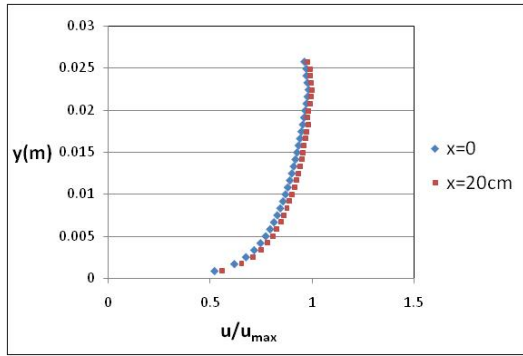
(-) ()

B

k

B

2mm



A

[]

A

A

0/028m 0/0217m 0/026m

1/44m/s 0/89m/s 1/14m/s

() ()

$$u^+ = \frac{u}{u_*} = \frac{1}{k} \times \ln\left(\frac{y \times u_*}{\nu}\right) + B \quad ()$$

PIV

$$\eta = \frac{y}{\delta}$$

bit

x

: ν

: δ

PIV

$$(30 < y^+ = \frac{y \times u_*}{\nu} < 350)$$

()

(II)

$$u_* = \sqrt{\frac{\tau_w}{\rho}}$$

()

20cm

$$u^+ = \frac{u}{u_*} = \frac{1}{k} \times \ln\left(\frac{y \times u_*}{\nu}\right) + B + \frac{2 \times \Pi}{k} \times f(\eta)$$

A

()

20cm

$$f(\eta) = \sin^2\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{y}{\delta}\right) \cong 3 \times \eta^2 - 2 \times \eta^3$$

()

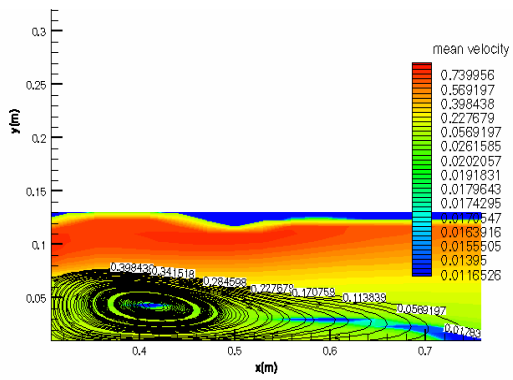
()

20cm

u_*

.II

(u_*)



$$u_* \quad \Pi$$

Π

$$[] \quad \Pi$$

Π

Π

پرش موج نوع ۲	پرش موج نوع ۱	پرش A	پرش پارامتر
۰/۰۴۳۳	۰/۰۵	۰/۰۶۶۷	u_*
۰/۳۶۸	۰/۳۵۶	۰/۵	Π

Π

()

$$\Pi = 0.4$$

()

()

- : u
- : v
- : $-\rho u'v'$
- : k

()

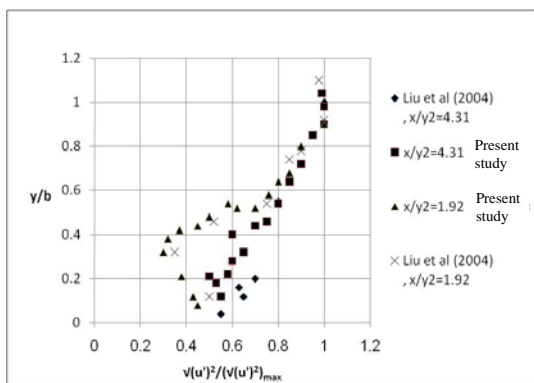
A

%

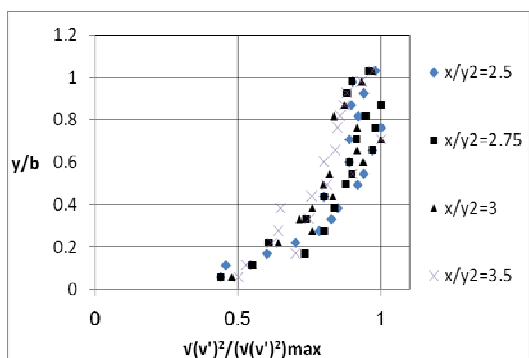
%

1cm

()

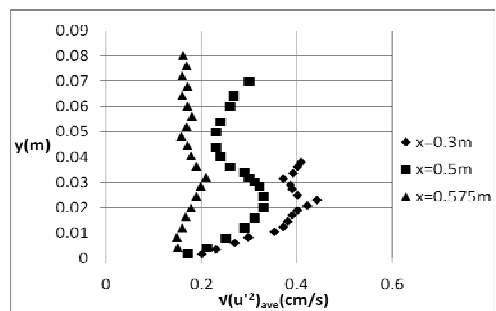


شکل ۷: نوسانات سرعت طولی در پرش A.

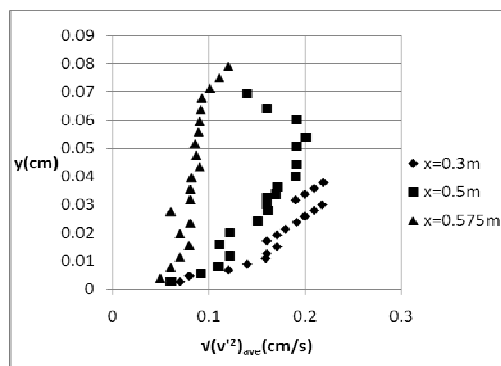


شکل ۸: نوسانات سرعت عمود بر جهت جریان در پرش A.

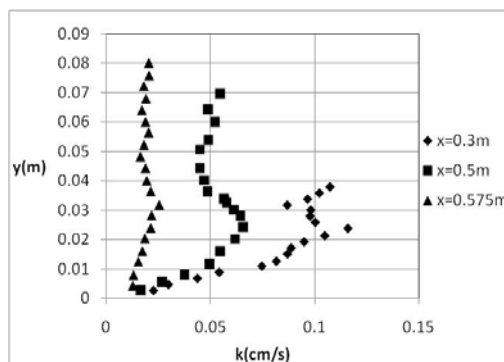
()



الف - نوسانات سرعت در راستای جریان



ب - نوسانات سرعت در راستای عمود بر جریان



شکل ۶: پارامترهای آشفتگی جریان در مقاطع قبل از پله در پرش A.

Liu

()

Liu [9]

(u', v')

()

A

A

()

$(\sqrt{u'^2})_{\max}$

$\sqrt{u'^2}$

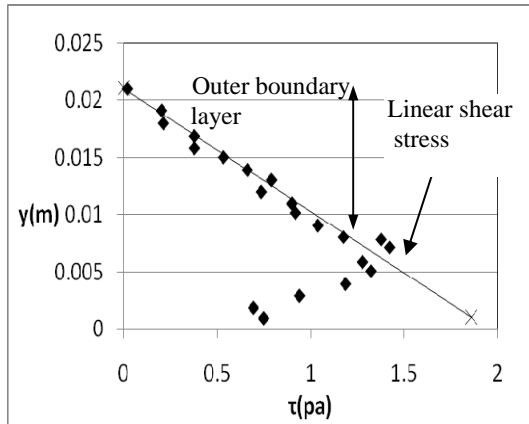
$\sqrt{u'^2}$

$(\sqrt{u'^2})_{\max}$

b

b

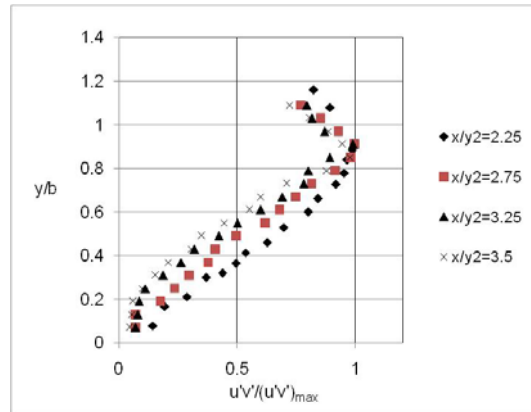
(y)



b

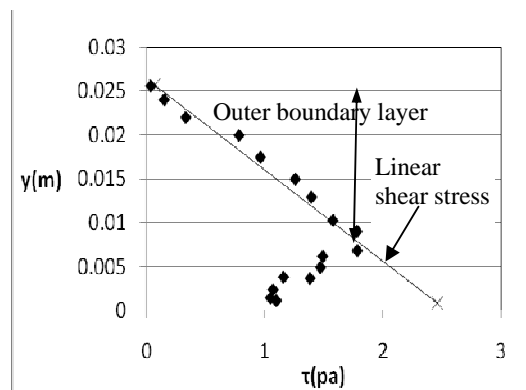
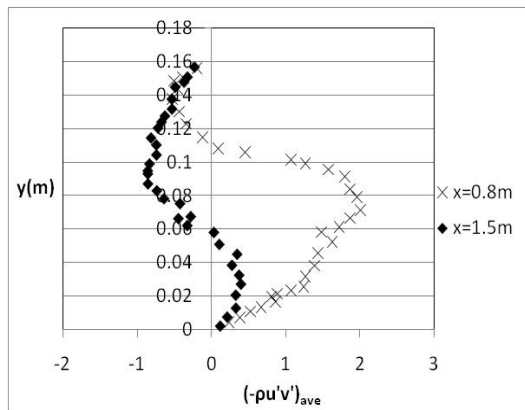
$$\frac{(\sqrt{v'^2})_{\max}}{A} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{(\overline{u'v'})_{\max}}{b} \quad (2)$$



()
A
()

(A)

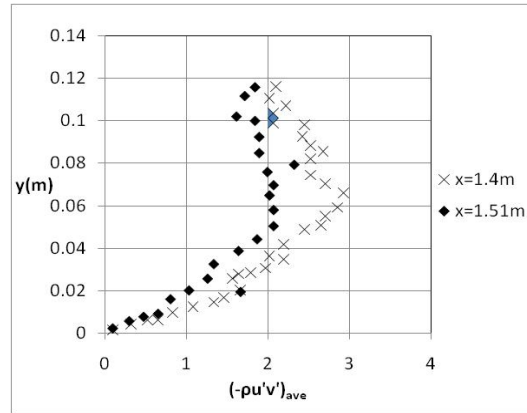


A
()

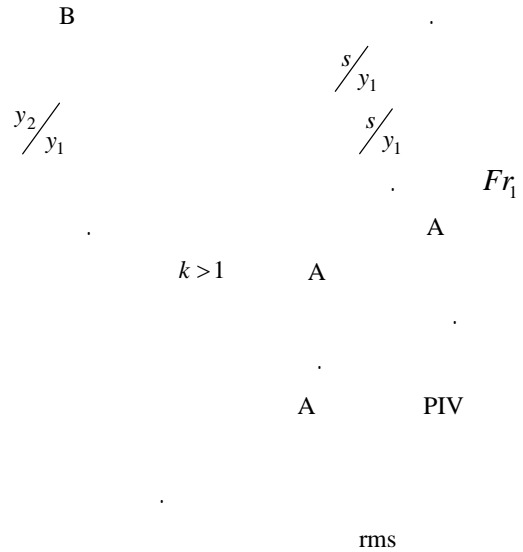
()

$$-\overline{\rho u'v'}$$

() ()



:s
 :Y₁ عمق پایاب
 :u
 :v
 :u'
 :v'
 :k
 :δ
 :-ρu'v'
 :γ
 :y₁
 :y₂
 :Fr₁
 :Re₁
 :μ
 :V



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1 - Mask