

---

( )

\*

( // : // : )

/ /

:

...

/ /

.()

.( )

.()

.()

( )

.()

Group selection system

Clark (667) wheeled skidder

:

:

.()

)

(

)

( )

(

$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= gm \times L \\
 &= V \\
 &= gm \\
 &= L
 \end{aligned}$$

.()

:

$$n = \frac{t^2 \times s^2}{E^2}$$

:

=n

Huber

- 
- Work study
  - Method study
  - Time study
  - Work elements



				$F = \frac{MSK}{MSe}$	( ) $R^2$	<b>P</b>
	/		/	/	/	/
	/		/			
	/					

	/		/	
	/		/	

/ <	< /	/	/
/ <	< /	/	/

/  
/ ( )

= ( / )  
÷ ( )  
( )

p= -  
s= -

SH= × = -

PH = × = -

U= -

...

$$\left( \frac{443929}{8/33213} = 53279 \right) \quad A = \quad N = -$$

$$I = A \times i = \quad \times \% =$$

$$T = \quad -$$

$$TFC/PH = \quad -$$

$$TFC/S = \quad -$$

$$Toc = MR + FLC + t + k =$$

( )

=MR

=FLC

=t

=K

C= V+

C= N+

C= D+

(MRH)

S+

MRH/PH =

C=

MRH/SH =

C= X+

(LC)

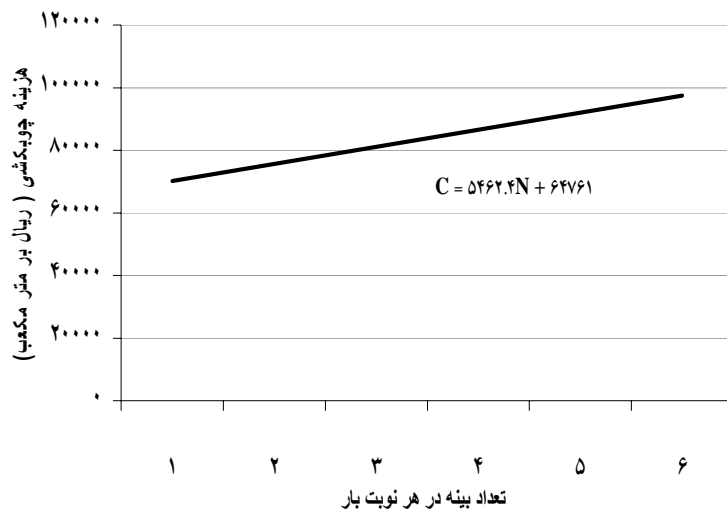
$$L.C = \frac{135000000}{600} = 225000$$

(T.C)

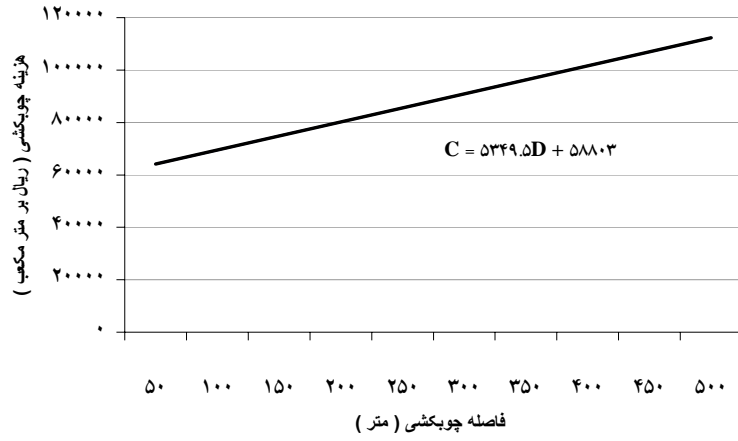
TC/PH =

TC/SH =

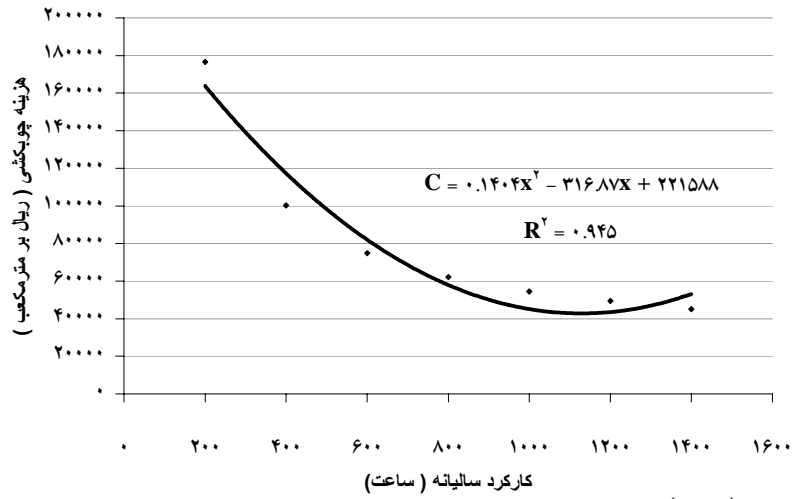
	( )	( )	( )
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	



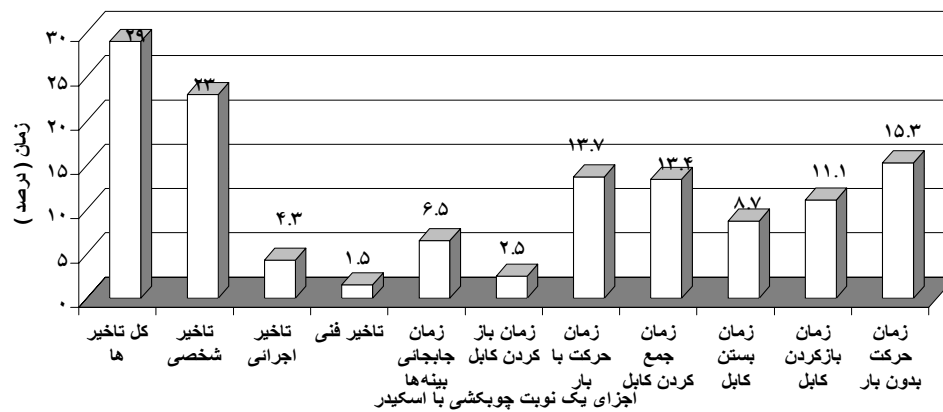
( )	( )	( )	( )
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	
	/	/	



( )	( )







...

---

( )

( )

( )

)

(

- 
- 9- Dykstra, D.P. and R. Heinrich. 1996. FAO model code of forest harvesting practice. Italy. Rom.85 P.
  - 10- Egan, A.F. and J. Baumgas. 2003. Ground skidding and harvested stand attributes in Appalachian Hardwood stands in West Virginia. Forest Product Journal. Vol: 53(9). P: 59-65.
  - 11- Heinimann, H.R. 2004. Forest operation under mountainous conditions. Elsevier 2td. 7p.
  - 12- International Labour Office (ILO), 1998. Safety and health in forestry work. Geneva. Italy.
  - 13- Miyata, E.S. 1980. Determining fixed and operating costs of logging equipment. USDA Forest Service. General Technical Report.
  - 14- Sobhani, H. and W.B. Staurt. 1991. Harvesting Systems Evaluation In Caspian Forest. Journal of forest engineering. Vol.2, No. 2, P: 21-24.

## Evaluation of productivity, machine rate, and costs on TAF skidder (case study: In Kheyroudkenar Forest)

M. Jour gholami<sup>\*1</sup>, H. Sobhani<sup>2</sup> and V. Etemad<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ph. D. student, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

<sup>2</sup> Associate prof, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

<sup>3</sup> Assistant prof, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

(Received 09 August 2006, Accepted 16 April 2007)

### Abstract

Transportation of wood from the cutting areas to the roadside imposes highest expenses in the whole logging operations. This research deals with this matter and studies the production and cost rates of TAF Skidder in cut-to-length system. The study was carried out in Kheyroudkenar Educational and Research Forest Station at Nowshahr, Iran. Using continuous time studies, the effective factors of skidding including winching distances, volume, slope, number of logs and tree species were identified and recorded. Overall, 46 turns were recorded on TAF, and the collected data were analyzed and skidding models were developed. The results showed that the production rates for TAF were 5.93 m<sup>3</sup>/hr (including delay times) and 8.33 m<sup>3</sup>/hr (no delays). Production costs were 74,861 and 53,279 Rials/m<sup>3</sup>, respectively. Studying the changes in each variable while the other variables kept fixed showed that, except the annual utilization of the cost of machinery produces a parabolic function, factors have a positive linear relation with cost.

**Key words:** Wheeled Skidder, TAF, Model of skidding turns time, Machine rate, cost of skidding, Cut-to-length system, Delay