
()

*

(/ / : // :)

/)

(/)

(

() ()

:

... ()

.()

.

.(Stenzel)

.(Convey,1976)

.(Karl-Hermann ,1995) (FAO,1991)

.(Koger,1983)

.(Raucher,2004)

)

(
.(Paulo Barreto)

()

.(Raucher, 2004)

chainsaw

Input
Felling or Cutting

() ()

/ / /

()

) ... (

$\frac{1}{100}$ ()

... ()

(IUFRO, 1995).

()

()

:

()
()

$$n = \frac{t^r \times S_x^r}{E^r}$$

()

=n

=t

t

=s

=E

...

:

...

()

Delay

Operational delay

Technical Delay

Personal Delay

$$T = \beta_0 + \beta_1 D + \beta_2 L + \beta_3 S$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= T && (\quad) \\ &= D \\ &= L \\ &= S \end{aligned}$$

R^2

spss

$$a = \dots$$

)

(

... ()

()

()

()

$$\hat{y} \pm t_a = \%5\sqrt{(Mse)(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \xi' sp^{-1} \xi)}$$

=Y

=Mse

=n

= ξ

)

=sp

= sp^{-1}

(

.sp

spss

.()

.()

:

.()

:

= _____

Sum of Product

	df	SS	Ms	F	(%) R^2	
		/	/	/	% /	/
		/	/			
		/				

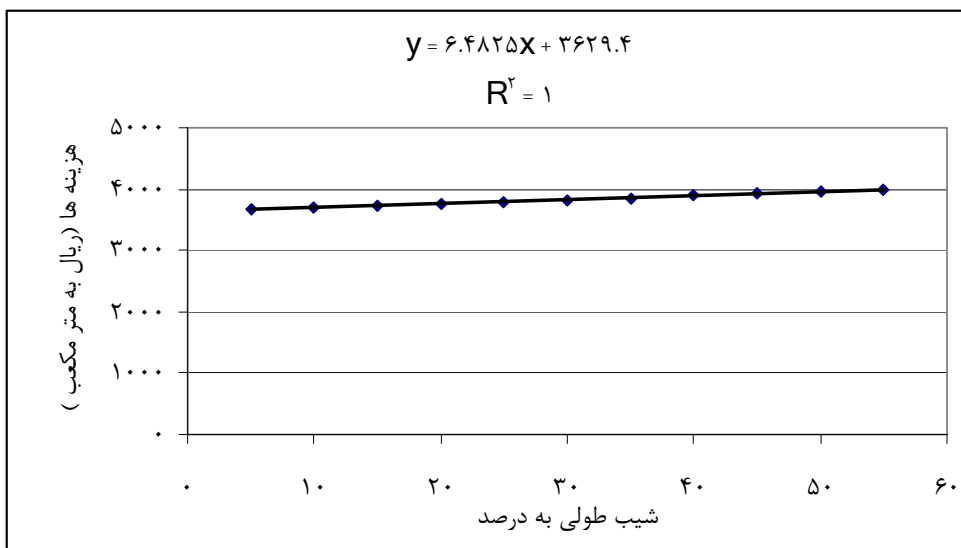
		/	
		/	
		= /	= /
		= /	= /

-

	/	/
	/	/
	/	/
	/	/

/ <	< /	/	/
/ <	< /	/	/

	()
	()
()	



(%)

(%)

.(%)

()

/

()

) /

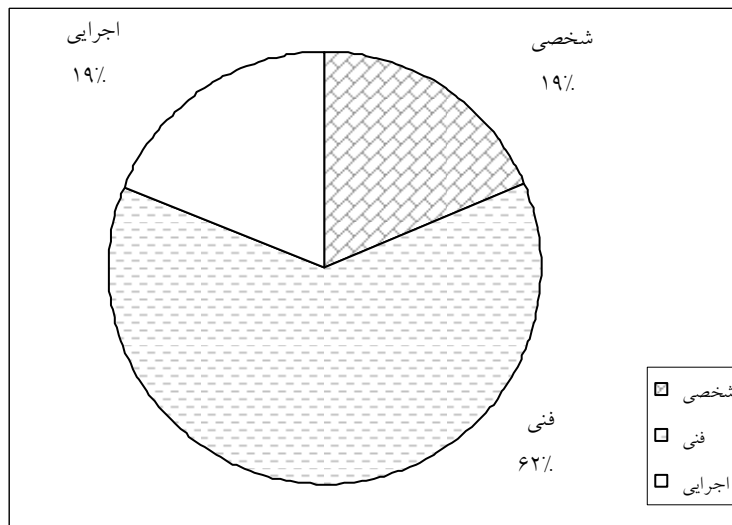
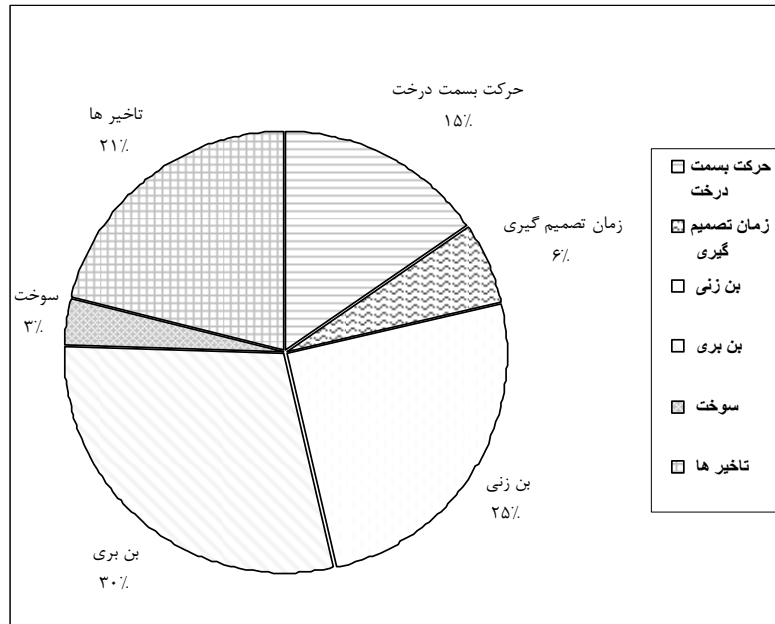
()

(

..

()

(Koger,1983)



C450

()

9- Barreto, Paulo. et al, 1998. Cost and benefits of forest management for timber production in eastern Amazonia. *Forest Ecology and Management* 108(1998)9-26

10- Conwey, Steve. 1976. *Logging Practices*. United State: Miller Freeman Publication. 416pp

11- FAO. 1991. *Forest Management Research and Development, Papua New Guinea, Project finding and recommendations*, FAO, Rome /terminal report 61pp

12- IUFRO. 1995. *Forest work study. Nomenclature. Test Edition valid 1995-2000*. International Union of Forestry Research Organizations WP 3.04.02. Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Department of Operational Efficiency, Garpenberg, 16 pp.

... ()

13-Koger.1983 Observed Method for Felling Hardwood Trees with Chain Saws. Res. Note SO-297.New Orleans, LA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southern Forest Experiment Station. 7p.

14- Karl-Hermann Schmincke.1995.Forest harvesting in natural forest of the Congo.Forest Product Division-Forest Harvesting Case Study 7-Foresry Department/FAO /terminal report. 68 pg.

15-Raucher, M.M. 2004.Basic step in timber harvesting, Forest Encyclopedia Network.

16- Stenzel, George. et al, 1972. Logging and Pulp Wood Production.a Wiley Inter science Publication.453 pp.

Study of Cost Production of Felling using Chainsaw in Asalem Forest-Guilan

M. Nikouyi¹, H. Sobhani², B. Majnonian², M. M. Mohajer³ and J. Fegghi⁴

¹ Assistant Prof, Faculty of Natural Resources, Guilan University, I. R. Iran

² Associate Prof, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

³ Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

⁴ Assistant Prof, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran, I. R. Iran

(Received 30 July 2006, Accepted 15 January 2007)

Abstract

Manual felling by chainsaw is one of the logging components which is directly related to human labor performance. It is important because it has to be carried out only in winter. To evaluate the current felling system in Asalem forest and possibility of finding better techniques and cutting team organization. To carry out the study, parcels 318, 319, 321, 322, 365 and 367 of Naav watershed were selected in order to collect the necessary information. The elemental factors of the cutting cycle were identified and 131 cycles were recorded. Effective factors such as tree diameter at cutting stump height, travel distance between cut trees, longitudinal and side slope were recorded. Based on data analyzed and the statistical model developed the following results were obtained:

The best model of cutting time is a function of independent variables such as the tree diameter at cutting stump height, travel distance between cutting trees, and the longitudinal slope independent variables. The validity of the model was examined and was verified at 95%. The number of cut trees per hour (production rate) with and without delay time was 10 and 13 and the production cost 23,343 and 18,424 Rials respectively. The study of change in each variable on cutting times and respected costs displayed direct linear changes. The delay times had the highest rank after making under cut and back cut.

Keywords: time study, manual felling, chainsaw, felling cost, under cutting, back cutting