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وسیع از اطراف سنندج، به خصوص شمال این شهرستان را سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و آذرآواری کرتاسه با ترکیب بازیک و حدواسط می‌سازند. مطالعات ژئوشیمیایی کالک آلکالن بودن ماگمای اولیه این سنگ‌ها را تایید می‌کند. آنومالی منفی Ti, Nb و نیز غنی شدگی از عناصر گروه LIL و LREE حاکی از این است که ماگمای مادر این سنگ‌ها از یک گوشته غنی شده (نسبت به گوشته مورب) در بالای یک زون فرورانش منشا گرفته است. همچنین نسبت پائین Nb/U و Ce/Pb در این سنگ‌ها در مقایسه با MORB و OIB نیز وابستگی این سنگ‌ها را با محیط‌های فرورانش یاد آوری می‌نماید.

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Stocklin & Nabavi 1973; Stocklin)

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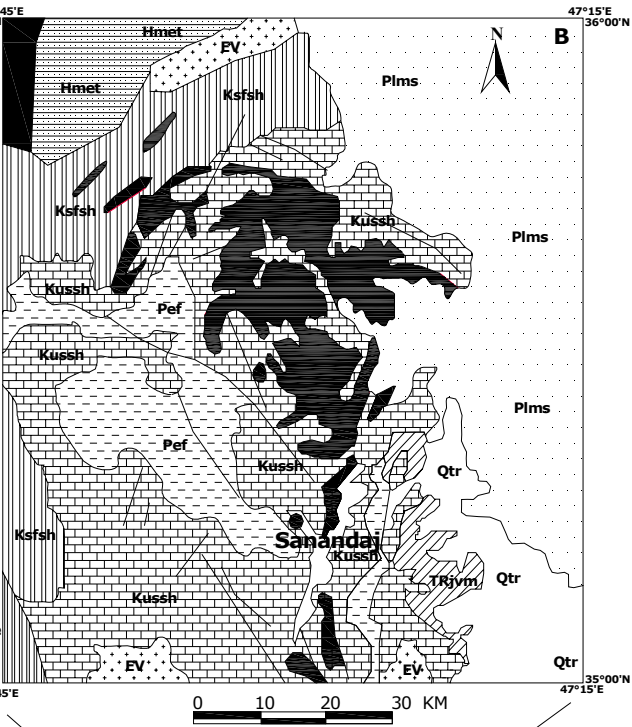
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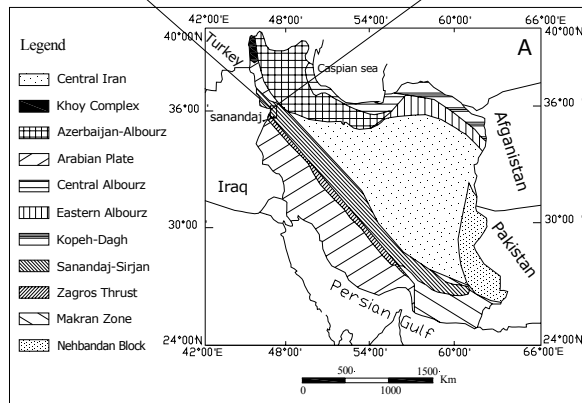
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Legend

Quaternary	Qtr	Quaternary Deposits (alluvial, Deluvial)
Tertiary	Pims	Claystone, sandstone and gypsum
	Pef	Claystone, sandstone with claceros interbedded
	EV	Eocene volcanic(basalt and andesite rocks)
Middle to Upper Cretaceous		Basalt, Andesite rocks
	Kussh	Limestone, Argillic limestone and black shale
	Ksfsh	Black shale
Jurassic	TRjvm	Marble, Phyllite, slate and minor volcanics
Paleozoic	Hmet	Greenshist and Amphibolite facies metamorphic rocks



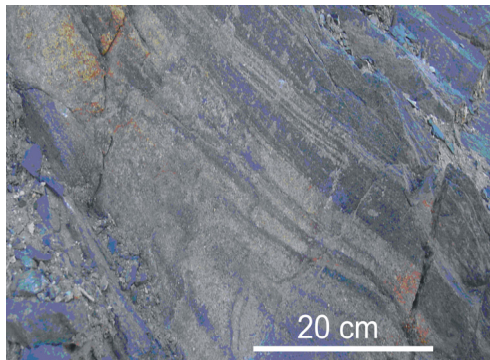
Major Fault



:B.

(Stocklin & Nabavi 1973)

:A.

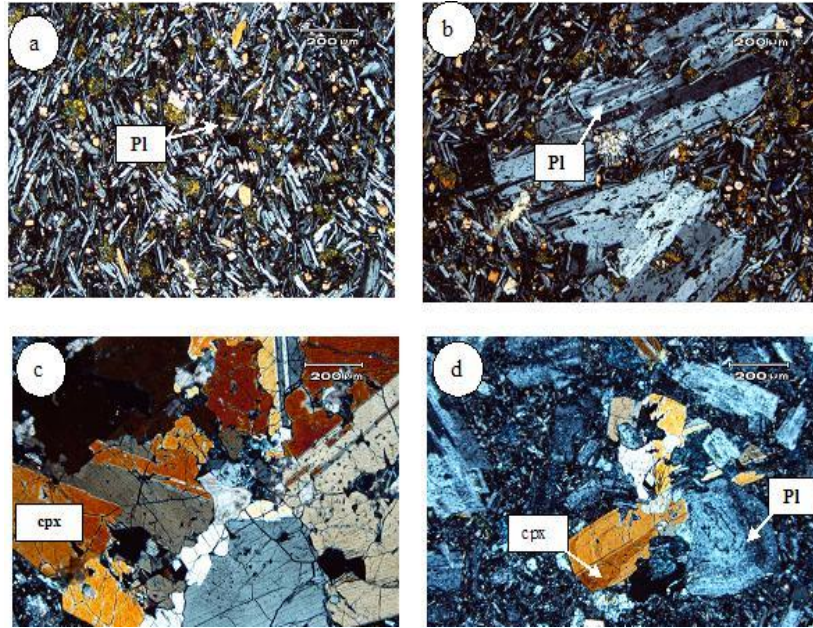


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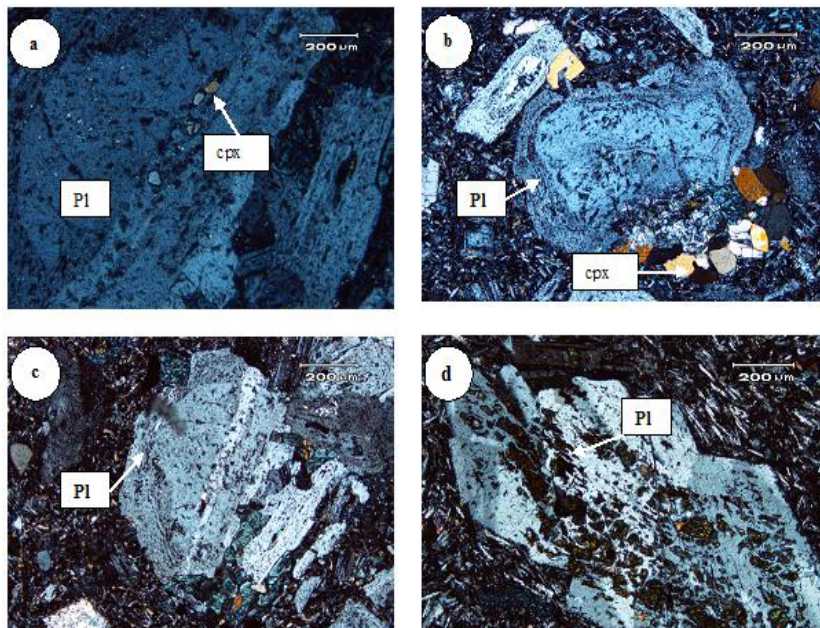
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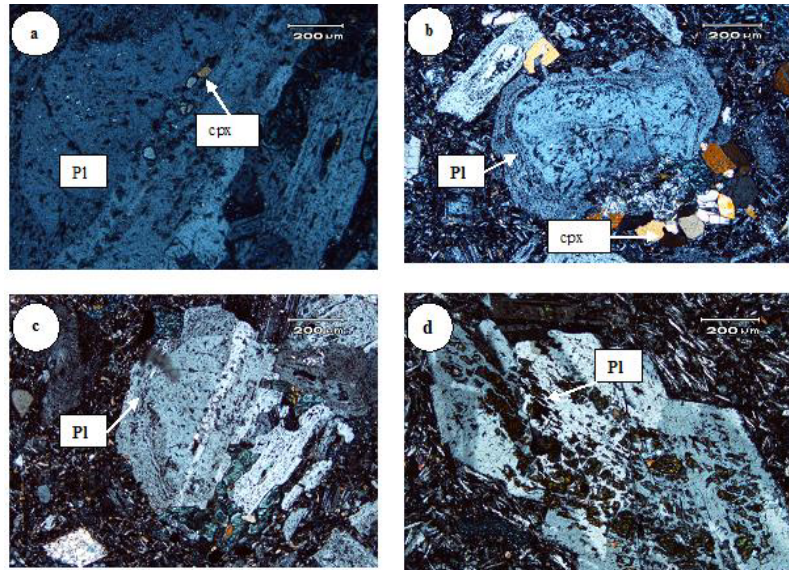


(b) . cpx= Pl = (d,c) :



(c) . (b) . cpx= Pl = (a): (d) . :

Mg (Best 2003) Ms20 D7,Ms6 ICP XRF AMDL
) SiO2 (CaO / TiO2
 / / (Mg#=100 $\frac{Mg}{Mg + Fe}$) Mg



(b)

(a)

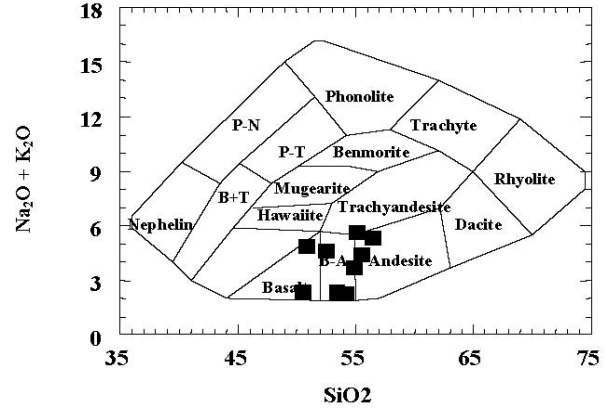
AMDEL ICP XRF

Major(%)	D1	D11	D117	D12	D4	D7	Ms21	Ms22	Ms6	Ms20
SiO ₂	54.44	55.5	54.24	50.51	55.07	52.55	50.91	54.92	53.44	49.26
TiO ₂	0.79	0.70	0.74	0.56	1.02	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.73	0.78
Al ₂ O ₃	14.22	14.61	14.23	11.88	15.09	15.49	16.62	14.15	14.41	15.48
Fe ₂ O ₃	9.29	9.37	9.43	9.85	9.52	10.31	11.48	9.27	9.09	11.46
MnO	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12
MgO	4.81	3.99	6.81	7.90	3.22	8.48	7.04	6.73	7.86	10.25
CaO	5.59	8.50	7.18	9.40	7.85	2.77	5.84	5.87	8.18	5.28
Na ₂ O	2.88	1.53	2.22	1.26	4.30	2.36	3.69	2.65	1.33	0.92
K ₂ O	2.40	2.85	0.05	1.06	1.32	2.23	1.14	1.03	0.98	1.07
P ₂ O ₅	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.14
LOI	2.96	2.24	4.40	7.02	2.29	4.47	3.77	3.60	3.22	5.05
Ba	447	572	28	574	232	442	6	501	373	434
Rb	52	53	8	25	24	35	28	28	25	29
Sr	452	951	318	367	231	188	380	379	410	408
Y	17	15	13	13	15	15	13	14	13	13
Zr	98	74	81	54	114	71	69	70	61	65
Nb	5	3	7	4	9	6	1	3	3	2
Th	2	2	2	6	1	2	4	7	3	2
Pb	7	3	13	8	10	7	6	3	10	12
Zn	83	70	82	69	73	82	76	85	70	76
Cu	31	35	36	50	73	91	58	60	24	30
Ni	15	19	8	80	21	13	15	31	38	41
V	147	144	158	163	156	196	165	160	144	186
Cr	7	36	16	252	13	12	65	60	73	55
Co	23	23	22	33	5	29	20	26	18	32
U	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	5	2	1
La	12.00	18.60	15.00	15.50	16.30	22.70	15.90	15.20	14.90	12.90
Ce	24.60	36.80	32.20	30.60	33.70	46.30	32.10	31.40	29.30	32.10
Pr	3.79	5.53	4.93	4.52	5.19	6.67	5.07	4.82	4.43	4.55
Nd	15.90	22.60	19.90	18.20	20.60	28.30	20.60	19.30	18.82	18.30
Sm	3.47	4.40	3.82	3.68	4.29	5.76	3.93	3.86	3.67	3.80
Eu	1.04	1.34	1.07	1.21	1.32	1.64	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.18
Gd	3.04	3.33	2.92	2.78	3.70	4.38	3.25	3.02	2.91	3.00
Tb	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.72	0.79	0.61	0.60	0.54	0.55
Dy	4.05	3.87	3.75	3.07	4.80	4.65	3.69	3.67	3.41	3.41
Ho	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.52	0.81	0.78	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.56
Er	2.25	2.11	2.11	1.60	2.58	2.40	1.97	1.96	1.89	1.77
Tm	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.23
Yb	2.20	2.11	1.92	1.61	2.48	2.15	1.93	1.86	1.82	1.66
Lu	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.22	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.20
Mg#	57.88	53.30	65.43	66.97	45.29	68.00	58.72	65.91	69.61	69.07
Ce/Pb	3.50	12.20	2.47	3.80	3.37	6.60	5.35	10.40	2.93	2.67
Nb/U	5.00	3.00	7.00	1.00	9.00	3.00	1.00	0.60	1.50	2.00

Irvine & Baragar 1971) AFM (a) (Cox et al. 1979)
 (Pearce & Cann 1973) (Baragar 1971
 (Cabanis & Lecolle 1989) . ()
 .(d c ,b -)

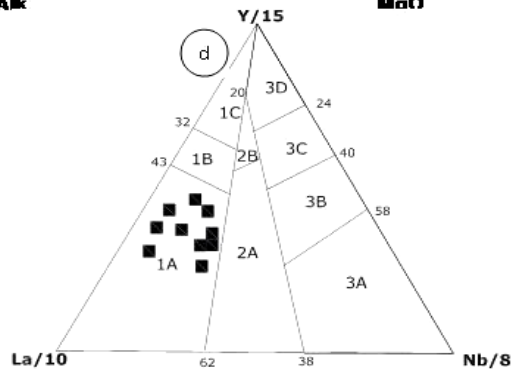
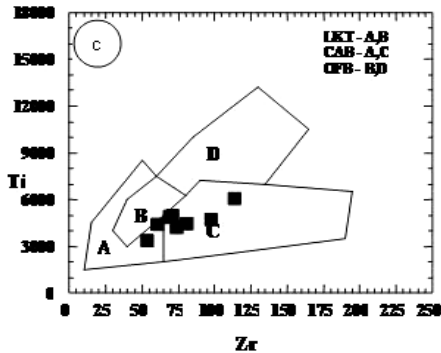
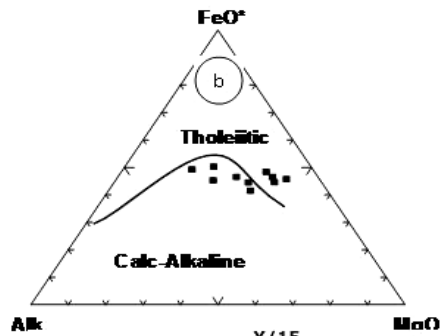
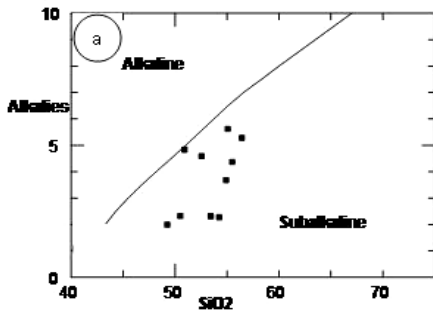
Hofmann et al. 1986; Rudnick & Fountain 1995) OIB MORB $\frac{Nb}{U}$ $\frac{Ce}{Pb}$
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Sun) (Pearce 1983) (1980
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(Cox et al. 1979)

Nb Ti



(Irvine & Baragar 1971)AFM . (a)

(c)

Ti

Zr

(Pearce & Cann 1973)

. (b)

- =1A.d

.(d)

(Cabanis & Lecolle 1989)

=3C 3B .

=2B 1C 1A

=1B .

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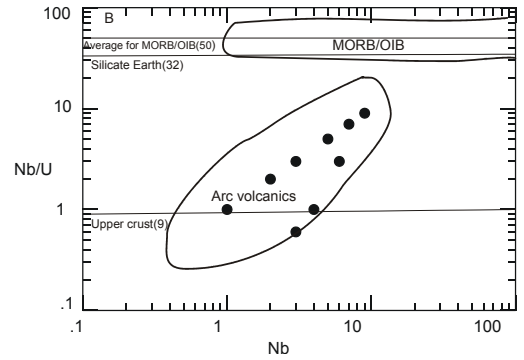
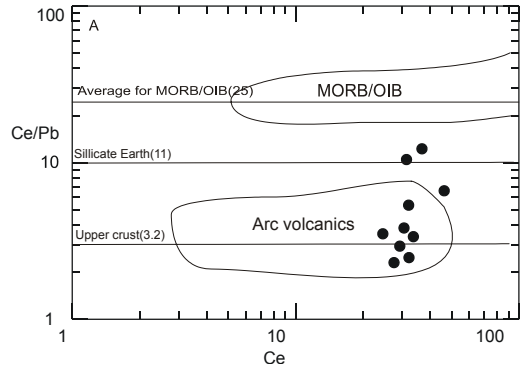
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LREE

Stern et)

(al.1975

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Nb Nb/U B Ce Ce/Pb :A .

(Hofmann et al. 1986)

MORB/OIB

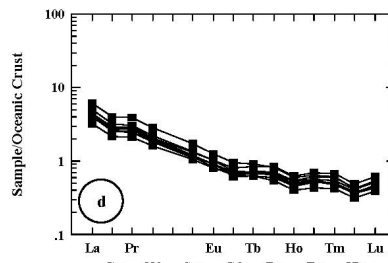
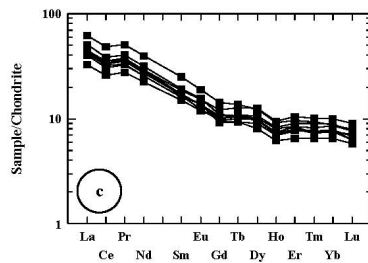
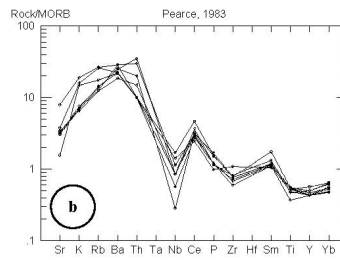
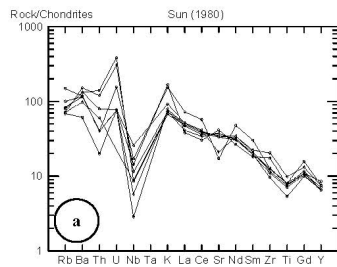
(McDonough et al. 1992)

(Hofmann et al. 1986)

Rudnick &)

(McDonough & Sun 1995)

(Fountain 1995



: c .(Pearce 1983)

: b (Sun 1980)

: a :

: d .(Sun & McDonough 1989)

b a

Nb Ti

(Pearce 1983.)

Ti Nb

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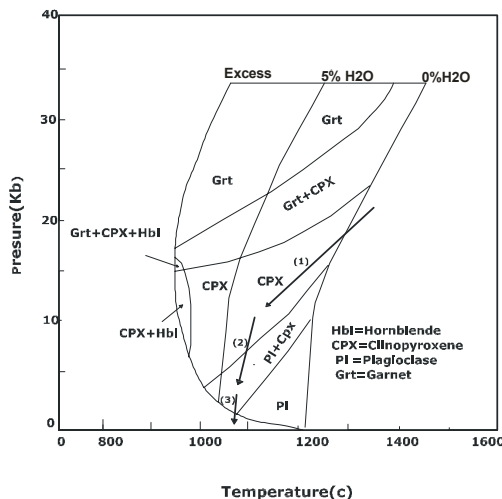
LIL

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 $\frac{Nb}{U}$ $\frac{Ce}{Pb}$

LIL

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(Stern et al. 1975)

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