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IRS

( MG/li) TDS

r<sup>2</sup> . TDS  
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*et al.*, 2006)

( Pijanowski

(Sahoo *et al.*, 2004)

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(Koike& Moukan, (2007 )

(Menhaj 2007)

Schiedek )

(*et al.*, 2008

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(2006) .

(2005)

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Absalon & Matysik

(Tellam & Thomas

-

(Asadi *et al.*, 2007)

(Babiker *et al.*, 2006)

TDS

(Dams *et al.*, 2008)

GIS

Berkday & Nas (2008)

(Berkday & Nas 2008)

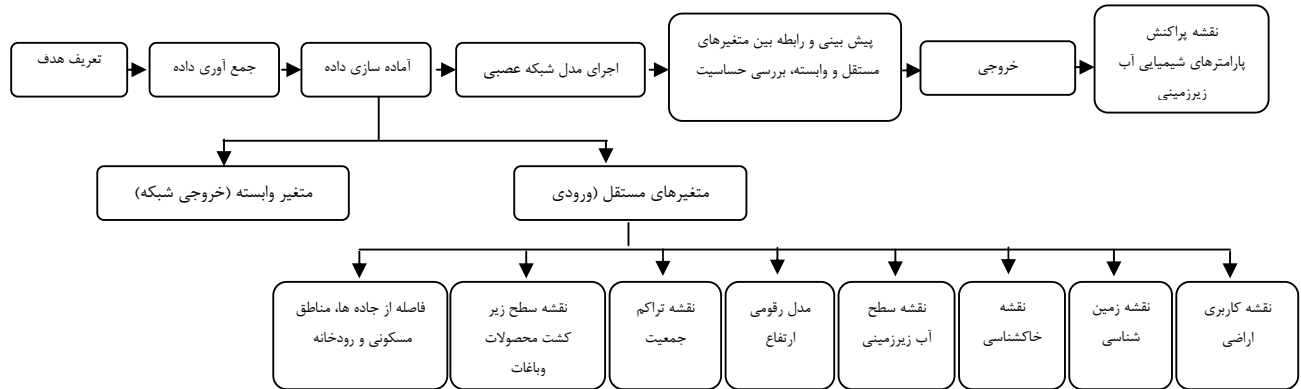
(2009) .

(GIS)

Belitz & Johnson



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kriging

IRS

IDW

TDS , So4 ,Cl , Mg

Mahini & )

.(Kamyab 2010

GPS

.(Najafi, 1998)

.(Jia & Richards 2005)

IRS

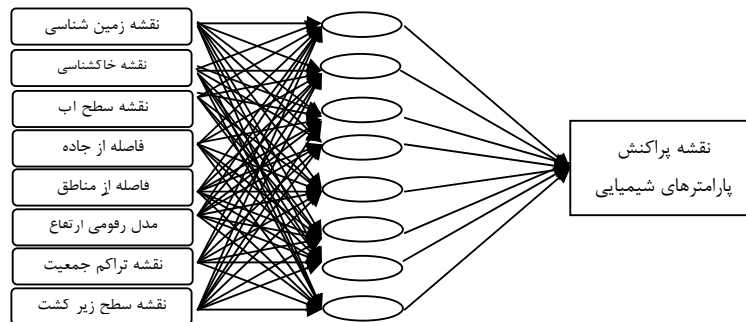
Idrisi Andes

Statistica

(supervised)

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Idrisi Andes

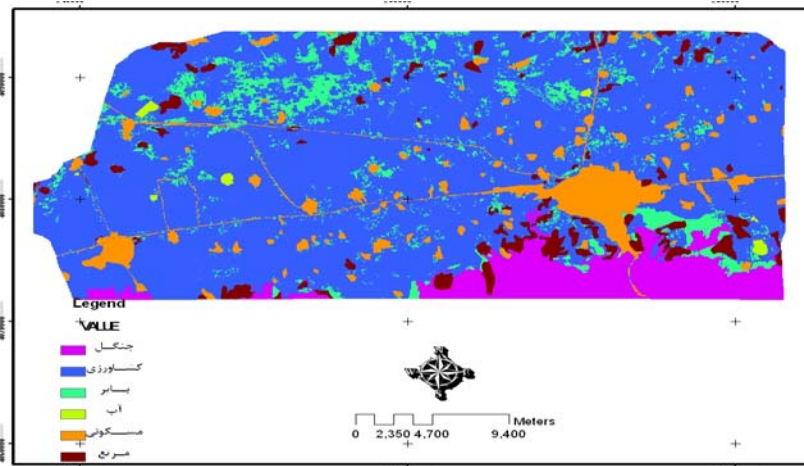
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(IRS 2008)

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(Super position)

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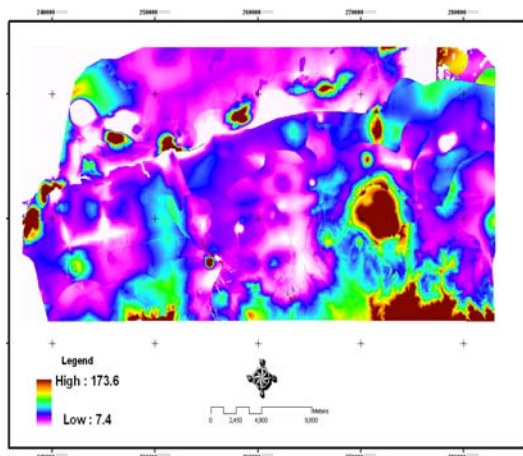
( )

(Super position)

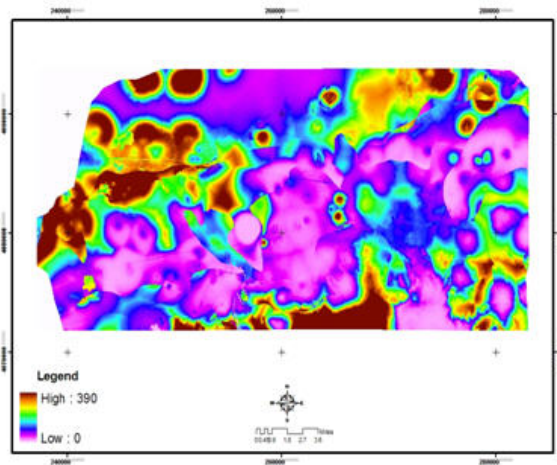
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( ) TDS

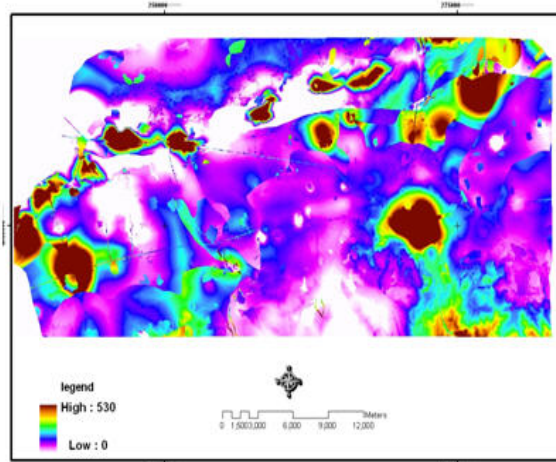


/ (mg/l)

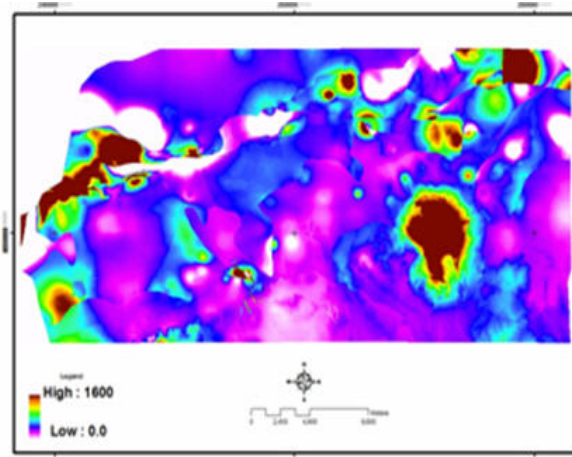


/ (mg/l)

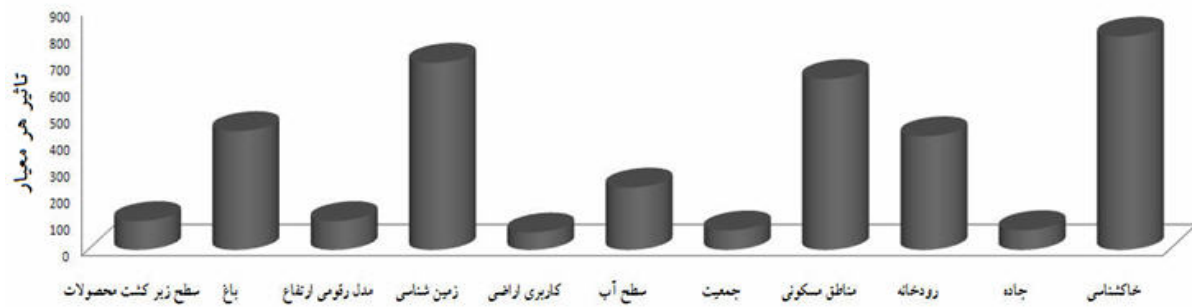




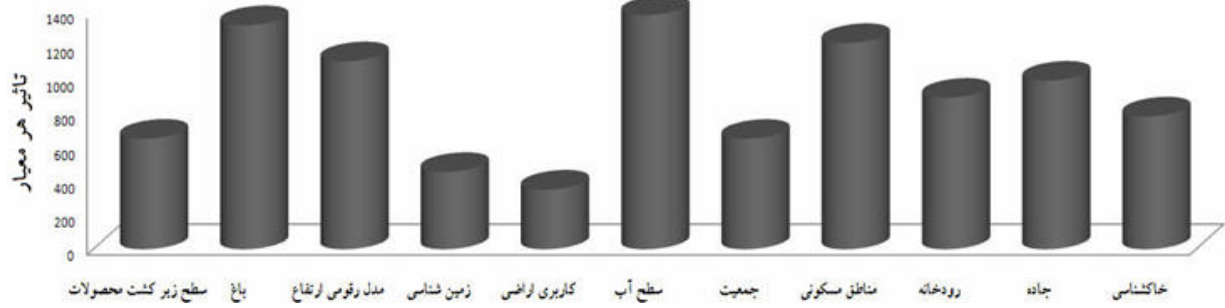
/ (mg/l)



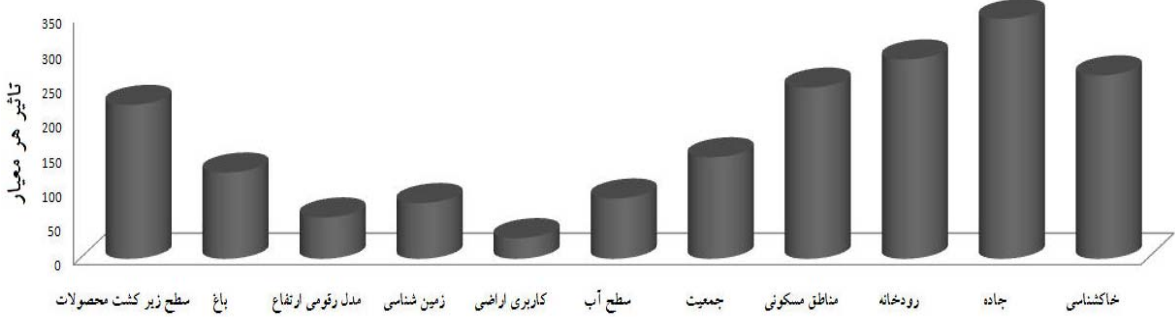
/ (mg/l)TDS



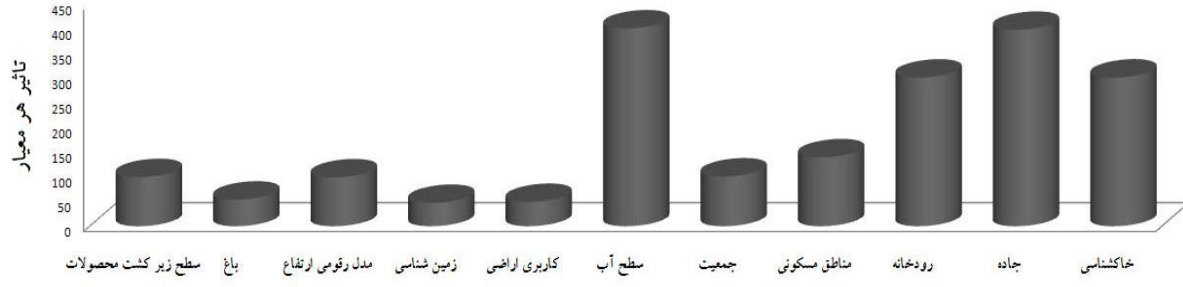
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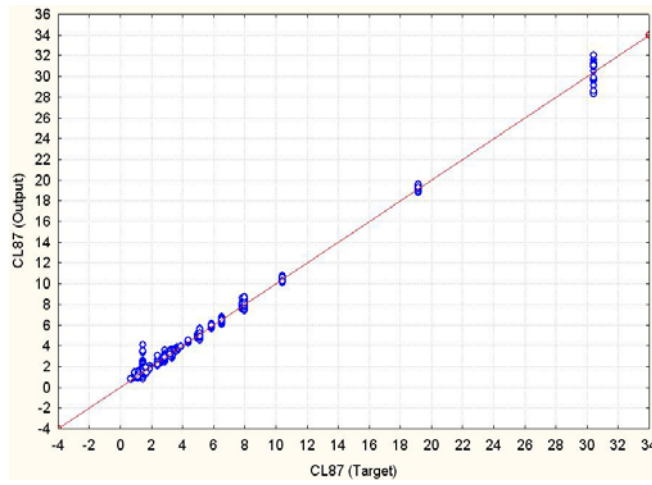
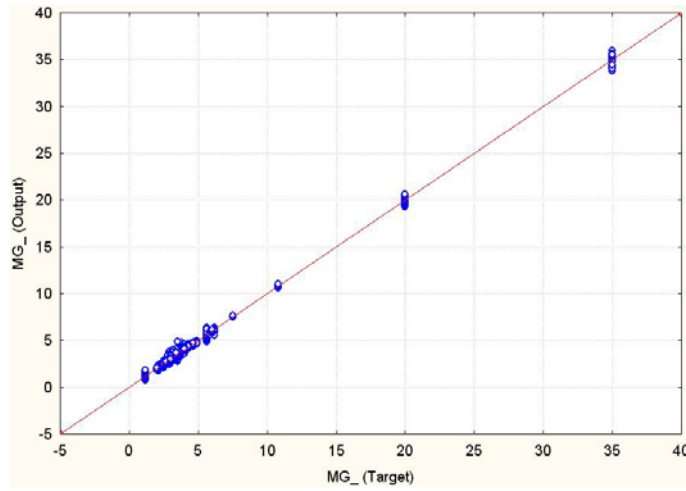
( ) TDS

/ TDS /

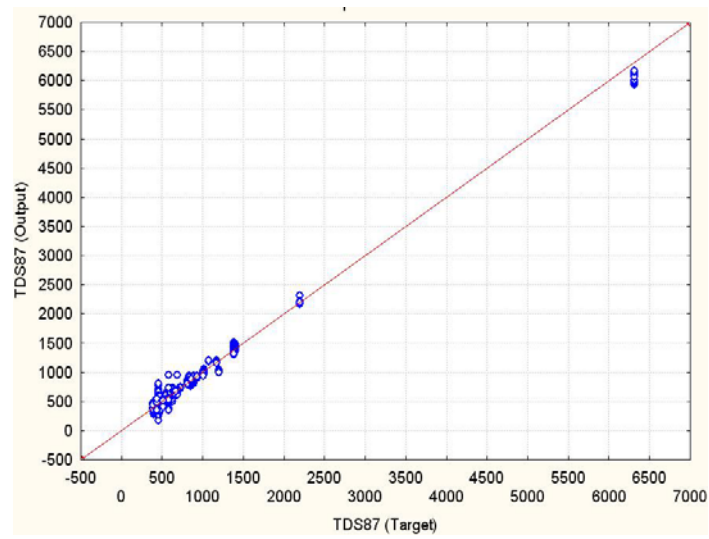
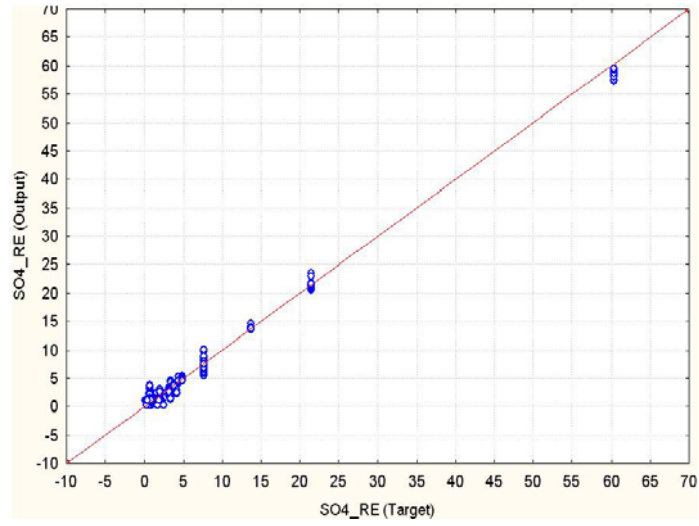
(Scatter Plot)

(TDS So4 Cl Mg)

R<sup>2</sup> .



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TDS

(He *et al.*, 2008)

Mg

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Ca )  
 Mg ( Mg  
 - Mg  
 & Chang 2008)  
 Clinton (2005) Rose (2002) . CaMg(Co3)2 .(Boeder  
 Carlson & Chang(2005) Vose & .

(Xu *et al.*, 2008)

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(Finer *et al.*, 2004)

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Rozemeijer & Broers (2007)

TDS

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(Surrogate)

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## Quantification of Underground Water Quality Parameters Using Land Use/Cover (Ghareh-Su Watershed, Golestan Province)

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### Abstract

The aim of this study is to investigate underground water quality parameters in Gorganrud River basin and their connection with aboveground conditions using GIS and Artificial Neural Networks. In order to prepare a land use map of the area, LISS III image of IRS satellite of the year 2008 was used in a maximum likelihood classification. The results revealed that there was a significant correlation between the concentration of pollutants in groundwater resources and land use/ cover types. The results indicated that general condition of the water-quality factors is acceptable; however, some factors such as TDS are reaching thresholds (1600 mg/l). Soil and geological structures, agricultural activities, groundwater level, urban development, population density and distance from rivers have a large impact on the quality of underground water supplies in the region.

**Keywords:** Groundwater, Geographical information system, Ghareh-Su, Landuse/landcover, Artificial neural network