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(// : // :)

(DDM)

()
(ADF)

(ME)

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()
(Scarrenchia & Gaskins, 1987)

(Esmaili & Ebrahimi, 2002)

(Khothman ,1984)

(Arzani, 2009)

Arzani)

(,1994

Agropyron trichophorum

Festuca Hordeum bulbosum Agropyron tauri

(Arzani et al., 2007)

Bromus tomentellus ovina

Acid)

(Detergent Fiber

Torkan &) .

(Arzani et al., 2010)

(Arzani,2005

Stoddart et al, 1975.,)

(Voisin, 1959., Alison. 1985., Freer.1981

NRC

/
(Cordia et al., 1978)

Havestad

(, et al 1986)

(National Research Council, 1987)

(Vansoest, 1982)

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(Osuji, 1974)

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o , o ,

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$$N = \frac{t(\alpha)^2 \cdot s^2}{(k \cdot \bar{x})^2} \quad ($$

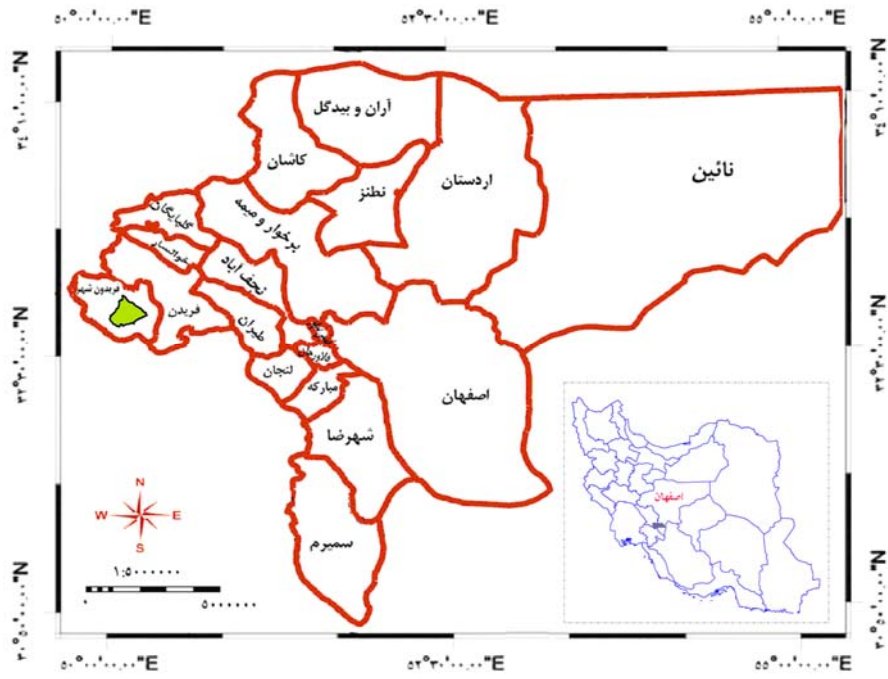
$t : t\alpha$ $: N$

k $: \bar{x}$ $: s$ n-

k a

()

(% /)



)
 ()
 ()
 (N)

$$CP = \frac{CP}{N} \times N\% \quad ()$$

CP N

(ADF)

(1982)

⁶ Kegeldal Method

¹ Dry Matter
² Crude Protein
³ Acid Detergent Fiber
⁴ Digestible Dry Matter
⁵ Metabolism Energy

$$AUE = \text{law}^{0.75} / Y^{0.75}$$

() () (DDM)

$$: \text{law}^{0.75}$$

()

:AUE

$$: Y^{0.75}$$

(

$$DDM = (/ \times / ADF) + / N$$

N ADF

()

()

()

$$ME = / W + /$$

(

()

W

$$ME = / DDM -$$

(

ME

(*Astragalus adscendens*)

)

(*A. brachycalyx*)

(

()

()

()

(Arzani, 2009)

:(AHRI, 1971)

:Wm

=Wm/Wf

)

:Wf

(Gavili, 2009)

()

=WL/Wf

(

:Wf

:WL

(

()

$$ME_{at} = (AF_{s1} \cdot ME_{s1}) + \dots + (AF_{sn} \cdot ME_{sn})$$

()

AF_s

)

³ Maff

¹ Oddy et al

² Standing Committee on Agriculture

...

)

(
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(

Ferula ovina *Astragalus adscendens*

(/)

(

)

(
ME_s (

()

ME_{at}

)

(

Agropyron trichophorum

Ferula

ovina

()

()

Agropyron trichophorum

(/)

Bromus tomentellus

.(Vahabi, 1989)

Prangus

(/)

Taraxacum . *Tragopogon pratensis*. *ferulacea*

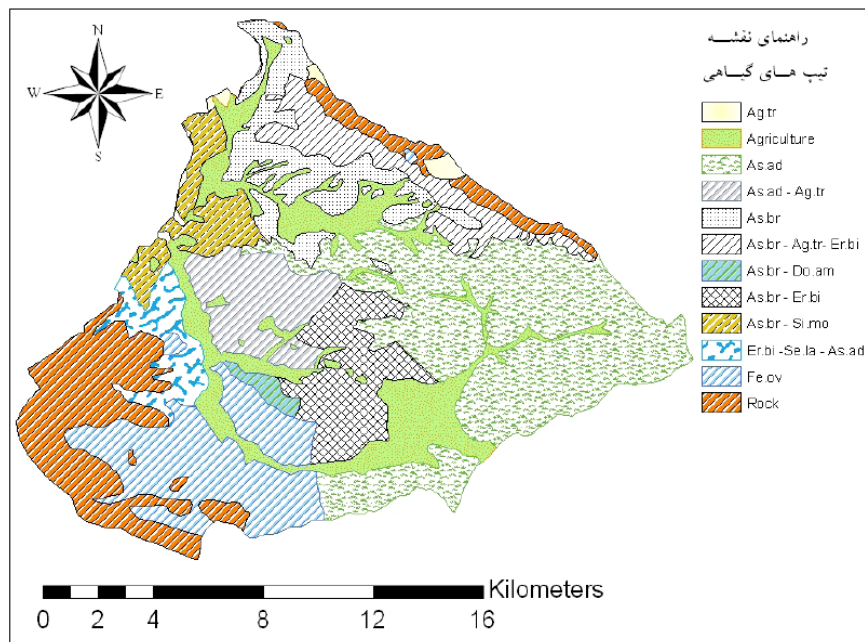
)

Cachrys acaulis *officinale*

(/ / / /)

(ADF)

(/ /)
 (/ /)
 Cachrys acaulis
 Taraxacum officinale
 Eryngium (/ /) (/ /)
 (/ /) billardierii
 Bromus tomentellus Agropyron trichophorum



	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Agropyron	/ ± /	i / ± /	/ ± /	c / ± /
Astragalus	/ ± /	g / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Bromus tomentellus	/ ± /	h / ± /	d / ± /	f / ± /
Cachrys acaulis	f / ± /	a / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Convolvulus arvensis	c / ± /	d / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Ferula ovina	/ ± /	c / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Petrocephalus canus	/ ± /	c / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Prangus ferulacea	/ ± /	b / ± /	i / ± /	e / ± /
Taracetum	/ ± /	f / ± /	/ ± /	a / ± /
Tragopogon	/ ± /	b / ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
Taraxacum	/ ± /	b / ± /	j / ± /	f / ± /
Trigonella elleptica	/ ± /	e / ± /	/ ± /	f / ± /

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...

()

/

SPSS

ADF

(ANOVA)

F

(Arzani., 2009)

(P<%)

Ferula ovina

Agropyron trichophorum

(/ /)

F

Ferula ovina

Agropyron trichophorum

/ /)

(

/

() .

()

(CP)

(ADF)

(ME)

(DDM)

/

()

/

/

(Moghadam., 2004)

(Arzani., 2009)

	()	()	()	()	(kg/ha)	(kg/h)
<i>Agropyron trichophorum</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus brachycalyx</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus adscendens</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus /adscendens</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Agropyron trichophorum</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus adscendens . Dorema amuniacum</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus brachycalyx . Agropyron trichophorom</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Eryngium billardierii</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus brachycalyx . Eryngium billardierii</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Astragalus brachycalyx Silen montbresiana</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Eryngium billardierii . Serratula latifolia . Astragalus adscendens</i>	/	/	/			
<i>Ferula ovina</i>	/	/	/			
					-	-

Ferula ovina *Agropyron trichophorum*
Agropyron trichophorum
 , 1972) *Ferula ovina* /
 .(Yong & Corbett /
Agropyron)
 () ADF (*trichophorum*
 ADF
 (*Astragalus sp.*) (*Ferula ovina*)

()

.(Romney & Gill , 2000)

Arzani et al,)

.(2007

Buxton &)

Fales,1994., Khalil et al., 1986., Ashiq et al,
.(1998

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Determination of daily Animal Requirement for Lori Sheep Race in Rangeland Feridunshahr

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Abstract

For planning the grazing of rangeland according to difference in body weight and different energy requirements should determine forage requirement of animal unit. In the other hand, daily need of animal in rangeland depends on the quantity and quality of intake forage composition. For this purpose selected part of the rangeland of Fereidunshahr in Isfahan province was classified to vegetation types. In each type of all plant species about 500 grams at flowering stage were collected. Nitrogen (N) and acid detergent fiber (ADF) were measured through chemical analysis. Crude protein, ADF, dry matter digestibility and metabolizable energy either 3 replicates were assessed in the laboratory as indicators of forage quality. The Lori sheep race is user dominant Animal unit. In order to determine the animal unit body weight, from 3 existing herds within 11 unit management with dominant Animal from this race, 10 three and 10 four Dry adult ewes(main structure of the herd), 5 three and 5 four years old rams and 6 month old lambs randomly selected and were weighed in two period. Weighing operation performance once before grazing beginning (first may) and once after the end of grazing season (first September). In conclusion 45 kg body weight as animal unit was calculated and livestock rations of animal requirement in maintenance condition and grazing in rangeland (0.7 times of keeping in a stable) calculated using the MAFF equation. The result showed that animal requirement based on forage quality at flowering stage was 1.09 kg that for grazing session (30% reduction of forage quality) is 1/58 kg in day. Because there are difference in structure of vegetation types and metabolism energy so a permanent quantity of dry forage cannot specify as basic of computation the daily need.

Keywords: Daily requirement, Metabolism energy, Forage quality, Lori sheep breed, Range, Central Zagros, Feridunshahr