



\*

( / / , / / , / / )

Rh Pd Pt

Raney

( )

°C

Hot Dip Aluminizing

nm

°C

Severe - Hot Dip Aluminizing - (Raney)

- Plastic Deformation (SPD)

NH<sub>3</sub> H<sub>2</sub> CO

[ ]

NO<sub>x</sub>

[ ]

Severe Plastic

Deformation (SPD)

[ ]

)

(  
AA'BB'O<sub>3</sub>

(Raney)

کسایش CO

کسایش

Hot Dip Aluminizing

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

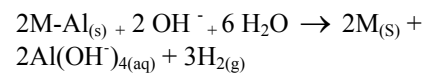
Hot Dip Aluminizing

Hot Dip Aluminizing

( )

[ ]

[ ] -



( )

:(Quenching)

(Quenching)

pH

[ ]

کسایش

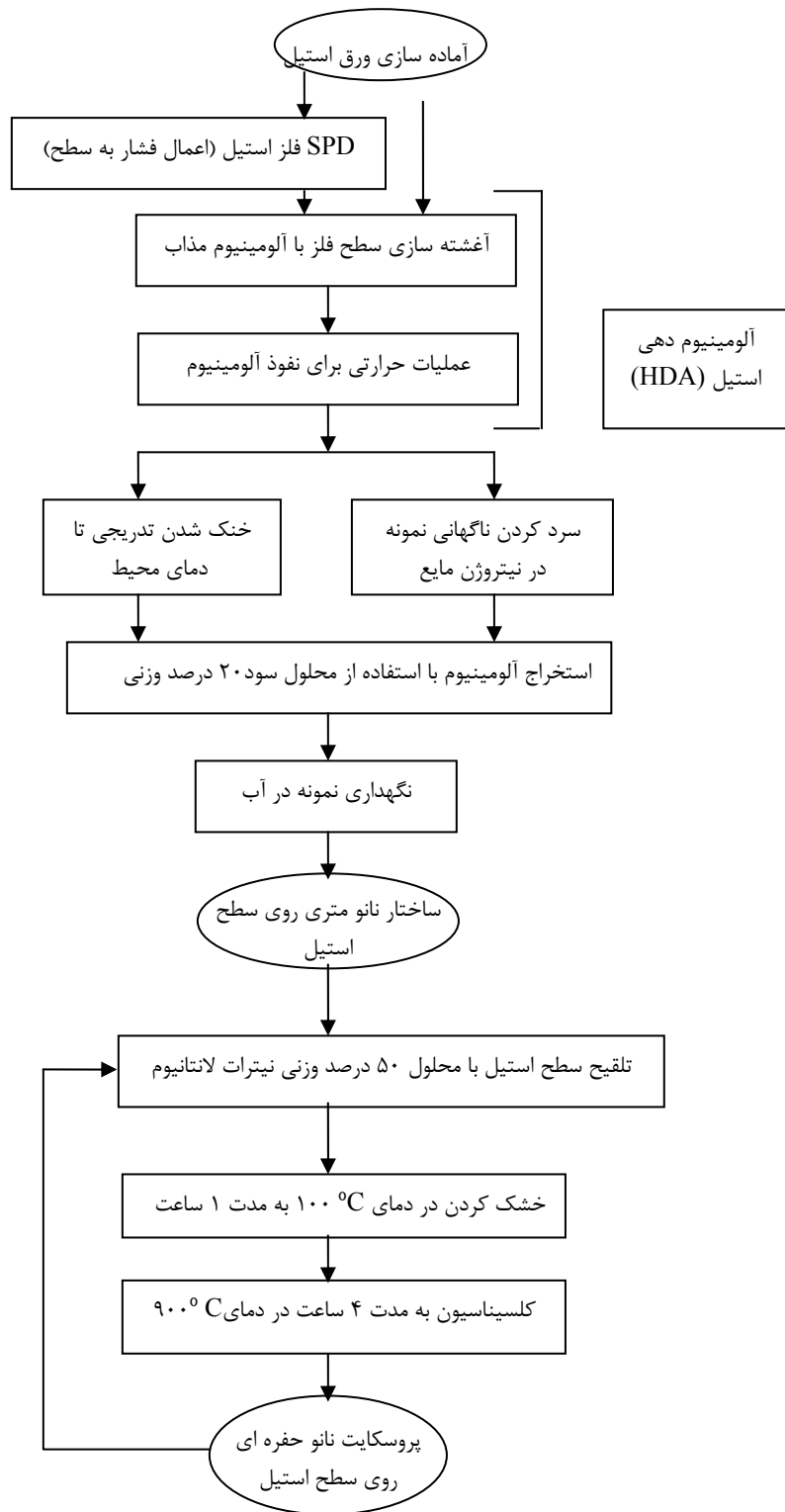
[ ]

°C

°C

Quenching SPD Raney

( )

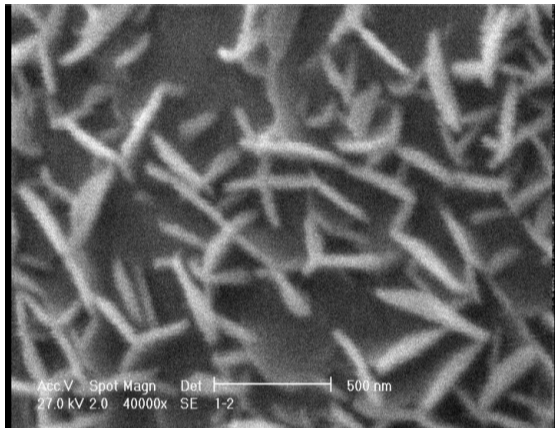


تکنیک XRD SEM :

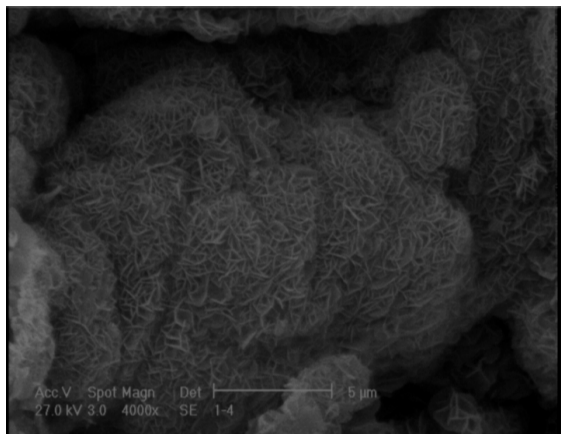
( )

- nm

( - )



Al		
NO	NO	F1
YES (Liquid nitrogen)	NO	FQN2
NO	YES (5600 bar, 90°)	FP3
YES (Liquid nitrogen)	YES (5600 bar, 90°)	FPQN4
NO	YES (5600 bar, 45°)	FP5



Raney

HDA

( °C ) °C

°C

°C

°C

Raney

SEM:

(F1 )

Raney

SPD

° 90°

FP3 SEM ( )

90°

- nm

F1

Raney

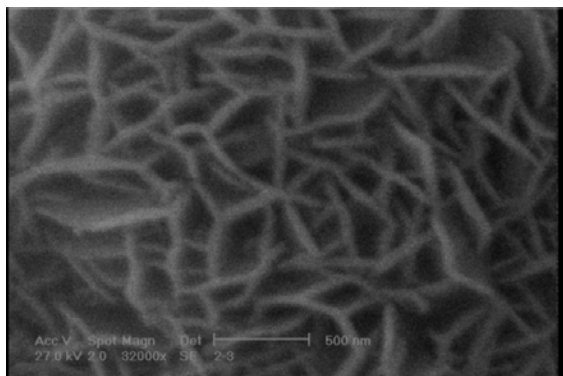
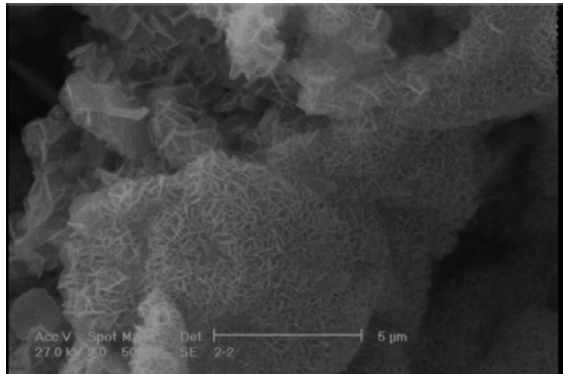
°C

F1

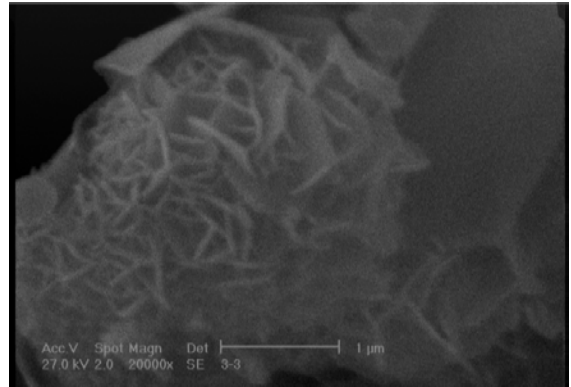
Raney

( )

( - )



SEM :  
(FQN2 )



SEM :  
(FP3 )

45°

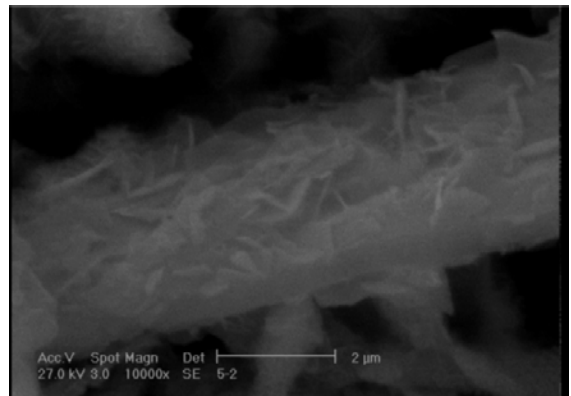
SEM

FP5

HDA

( )

دليل



SEM :  
(FP3 )

SPD Raney ( )

Quenching °

(FPQN4 )

FQN2 quenching

HDA

- nm

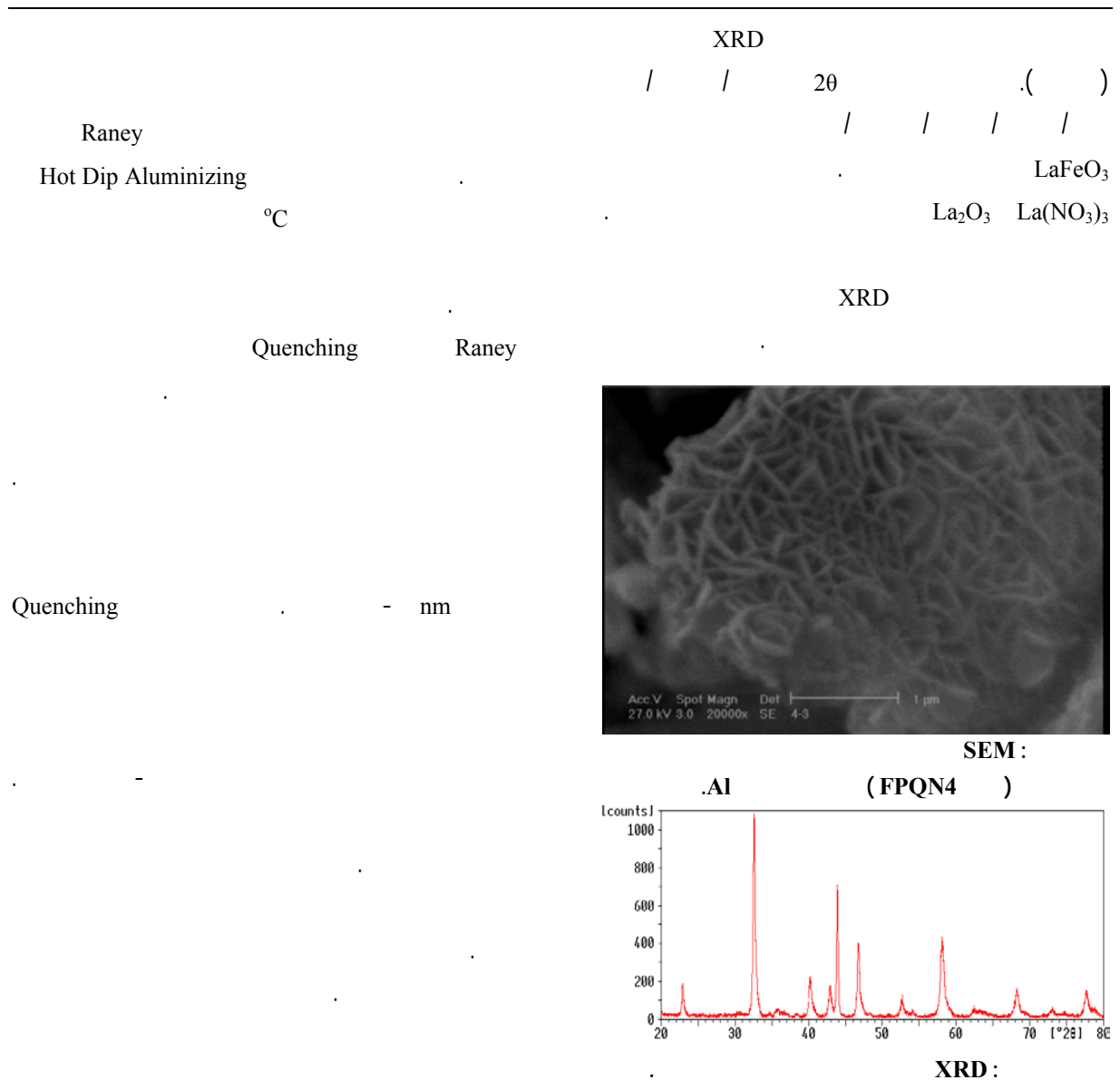
SEM

( - )

LaFeO<sub>3</sub>

( - )

°C



- 1 - Farruto, R. J. and Heck, R. M. (2000). "Environmental catalysis into the 21st century." *Catalysis Today*, Vol. 55, PP. 179-187.
- 2 - Kaspar, J., Fornasiero, P. and Hickey, N. (2003). "Automotive catalytic converters: current status and some perspectives." *Catalysis Today*, Vol. 77, PP. 419-449.
- 3 - Valiev, R. Z., Islamgaliev, R. K. and Alexandrov, I. V. (2002). "Bulk nanostructured materials from severe plastic deformation." *Progress. in Material Science*, Vol. 45, PP. 103-189.
- 4 - Raney, M. (1927). US Patent, 162810.
- 5 - Ertl, G., Knozinger, H. and Weitkamp, J. (1999). *Preparation of Solid Catalysts*, pp. 28-30. Wiley-VCH, Germany.
- 6 - Kobayashi, Sh. and Yakou, T. (2002). "Control of intermetallic compound layers at interface between steel and aluminum by diffusion-treatment." *Mat. Sci. Eng. A*, Vol. 338, PP. 44-53.
- 7 - Mondolfo, L. F. (1976). *Aluminium Alloys: Structure and Properties*. Butterworths, London, UK.
- 8 - Boyer, H. E. and Carry, P. E. (1988). *Quenching and Control of Distortion*. Asm intl.
- 9 - Perepezko, J. H. (2004). "Nucleation-controlled reactions and metastable structures." *Progress. in Material Science*, Vol. 49, PP. 263-284.