

\*

( / / , / / , / / )

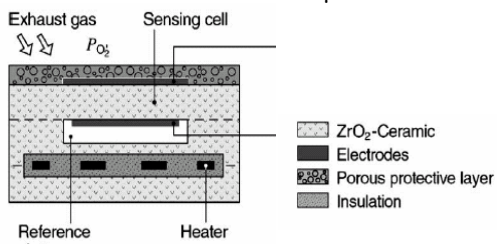
(YSZ) - YSZ (

light-off lean-burn cold-start

( $\lambda >$ )

- YSZ - :

CO SO<sub>2</sub> NO<sub>x</sub> (UHC) CO<sub>2</sub>



(TWC) NO<sub>x</sub> UHC CO

---

°C

[ ]

$$EMF = \frac{RT}{4F} \log \left[ \frac{P_{O_2(\text{reference})}}{P_{O_2(\text{exhaust})}} \right] \quad (1)$$

( )

$P_{O_2(\text{exhaust})} \quad P_{O_2(\text{reference})} \quad F \quad R \quad T$

cold start

(ECU)

[ ]

°C

[ ]

[ ]

50 wt% (YSZ)

50 wt% 50% wt TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub>

[ ]

---

50 wt% ZrO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> 50 wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

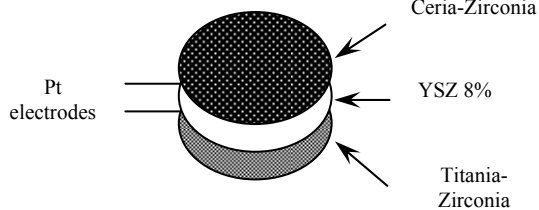
SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub> TiO<sub>2</sub> SnO<sub>2</sub>

(PEG 3000)

( HEC)

°C

( )



YSZ

ZrO(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

Y(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O

( % )

°C

°C

50 wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

Ce(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O

50% wt

YSZ

P25) TiO<sub>2</sub>

TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

ZrO(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (

50 wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub>

SnO<sub>2</sub>

wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/SnO<sub>2</sub>

SnCl<sub>4</sub>

YSZ

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>

ZrO(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> xH<sub>2</sub>O

Sr(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> 6H<sub>2</sub>O Fe(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> 9H<sub>2</sub>O

oven

°C

°C

°C

( )

SEM)

( XRD)

(

YSZ

YSZ

°C

bar

( )

screen printing

YSZ

°C

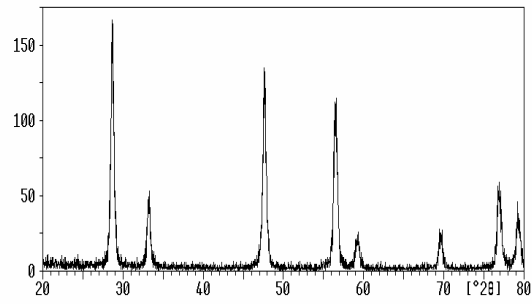
λ .

λ

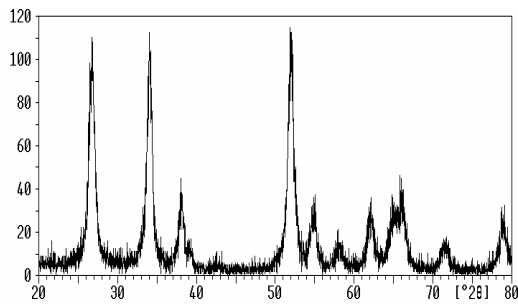
λ

Ar % CO

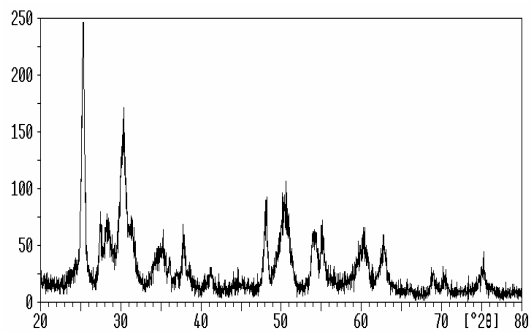
(MFC)



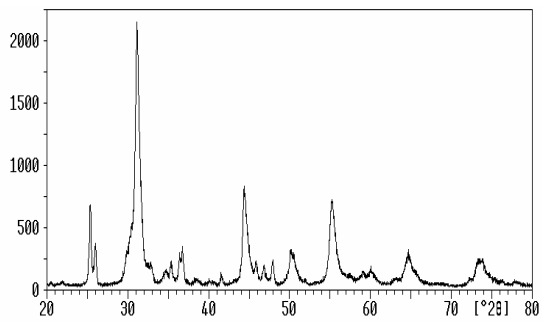
CeO<sub>2</sub> XRD :  
°C



SnO<sub>2</sub> XRD :  
°C



TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> XRD :  
°C



SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub> XRD :

TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> YSZ YSZ SEM

( ) ( )

(SEM)

(XRD) X

YSZ XRD ( ) ( )

CeO<sub>2</sub> 50 wt% TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> 50 wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub> SnO<sub>2</sub>

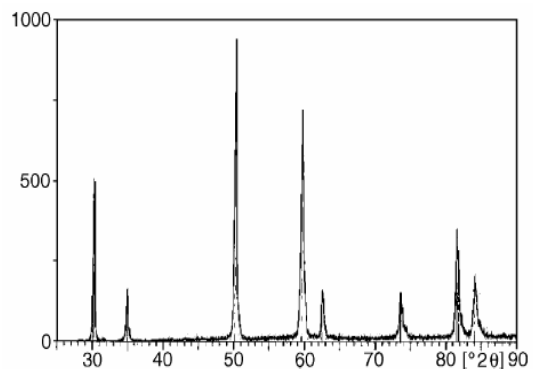
solid ( ) ( ) ( )

50 wt% CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> YSZ solution

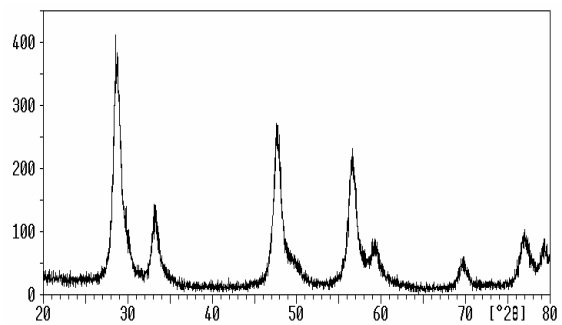
(Analyse)

50 wt% TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

( ) ( ) ( )



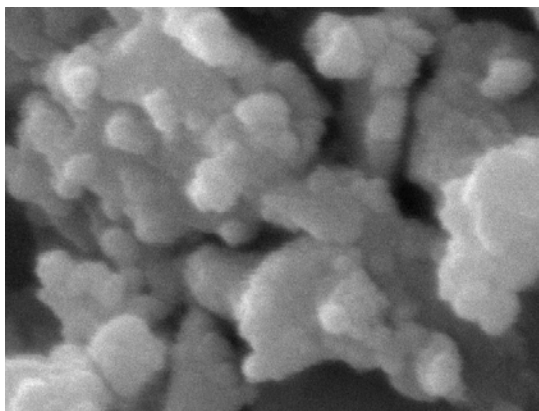
°C YSZ XRD :



CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> XRD :

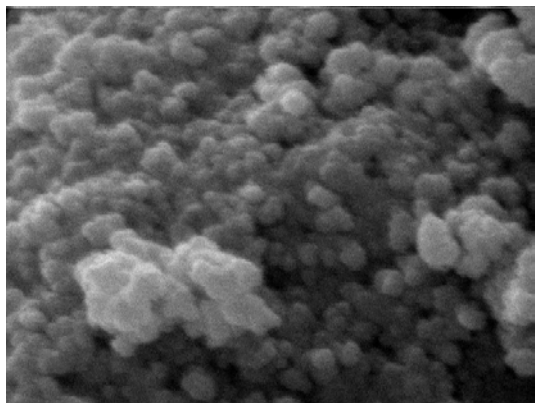
°C

SnO<sub>2</sub> TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> SEM  
 ( ) ( ) CeO<sub>2</sub>  
 nm



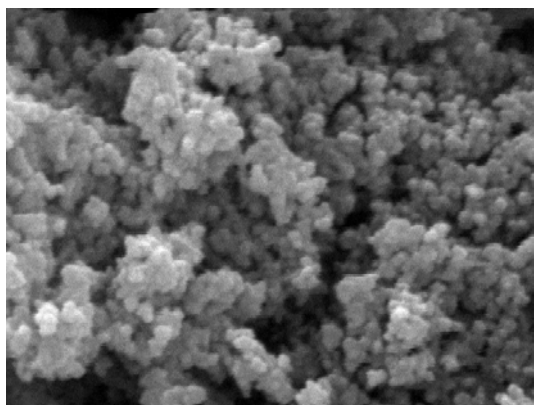
Acc.V Spot Magn Det | 500 nm  
 29.0 kV 2.0 40000x

CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> SEM :

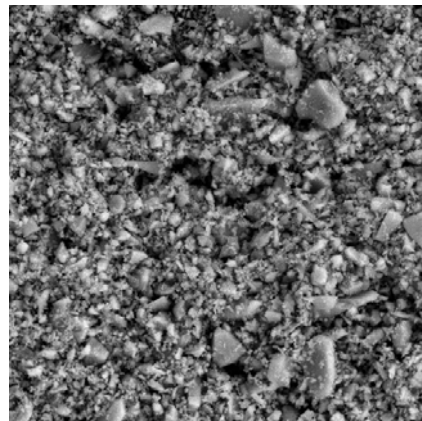


Acc.V Spot Magn Det | 500 nm  
 29.0 kV 2.0 32000x

TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> SEM :

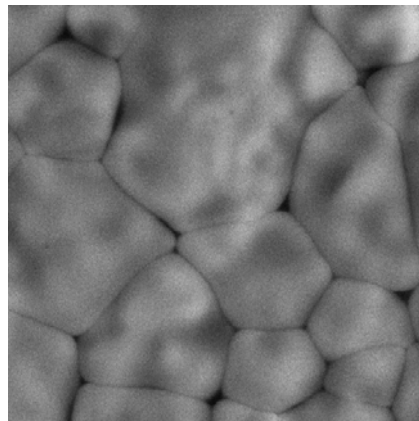


SnO<sub>2</sub> SEM :



SEM MAG: 2.00 kx DE: BSE  
 HV: 25.0 kV DATE: 01/08/05  
 VAC: HVVac Device: MV2300 20 µm Vega ©Tescan  
 Obolucal CamScan

YSZ SEM :



SEM MAG: 10.00 kx DE: BSE  
 HV: 25.0 kV DATE: 01/08/05  
 VAC: HVVac Device: MV2300 5 µm Vega ©Tescan  
 Obolucal CamScan

YSZ SEM :

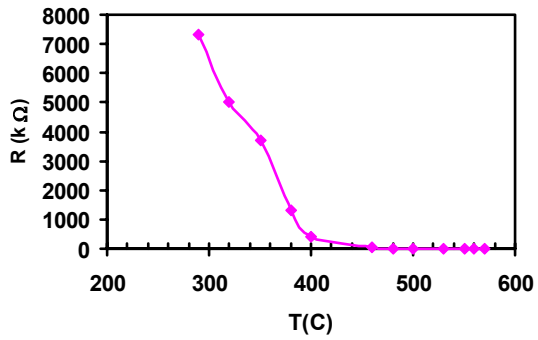
( ) nm YSZ

mixed-oxide

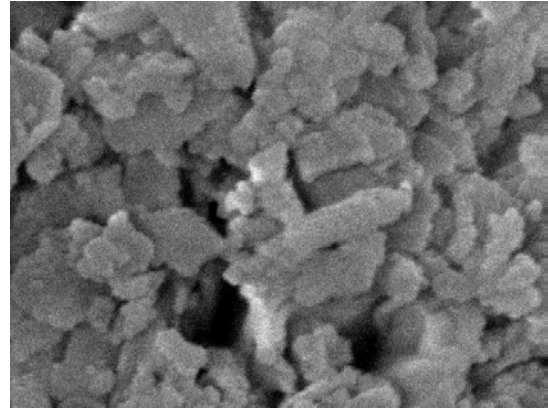
( ) YSZ

(YSZ)

( )



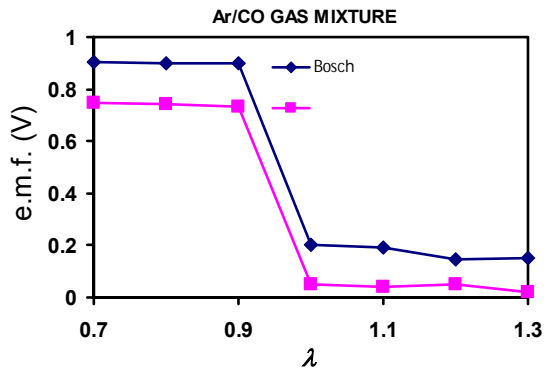
YSZ



CeO<sub>2</sub> SEM :

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub> SEM ( )  
mixed-oxide

° C YSZ ° C

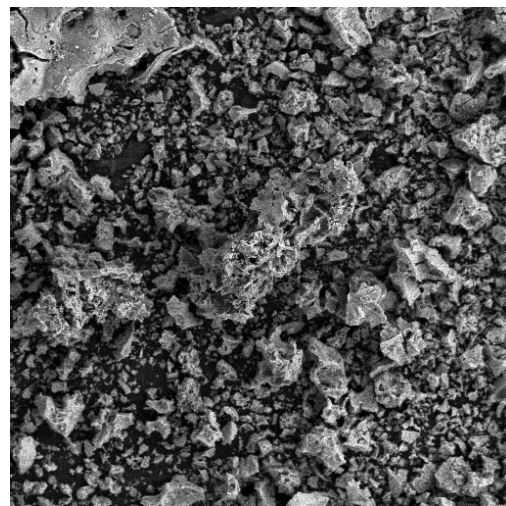


YSZ

YSZ

(LSF )

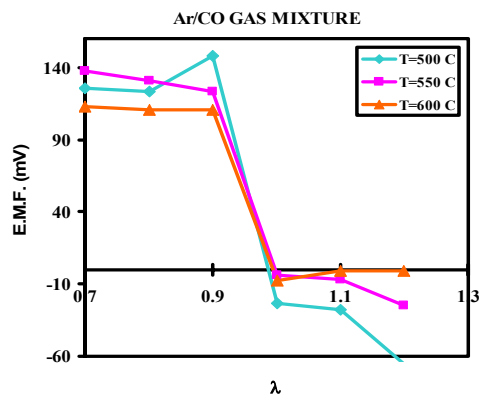
LSF



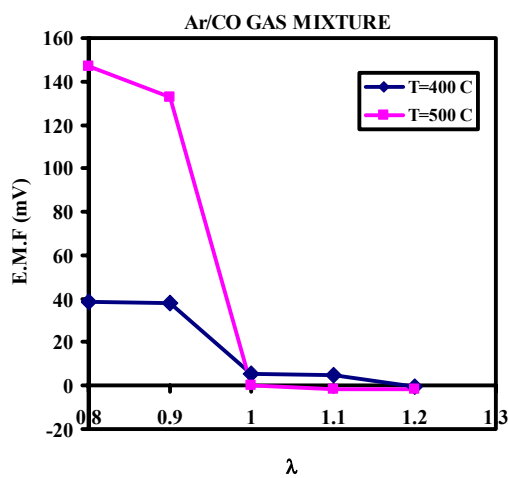
SEM MAG: 200 x  
HV: 25.0 kV  
VAC: HiVac  
DET: BSE  
DATE: 01/08/05  
Device: MV2300  
200 μm  
Vega ©Tescan  
Olivetec CamScan

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub> SEM :

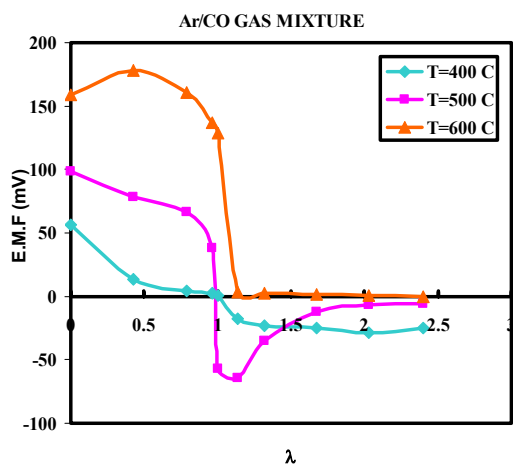
° C



SnO<sub>2</sub> :



TiO<sub>2</sub> :



SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>

lambda=1

Ar % CO

°C

lambda =

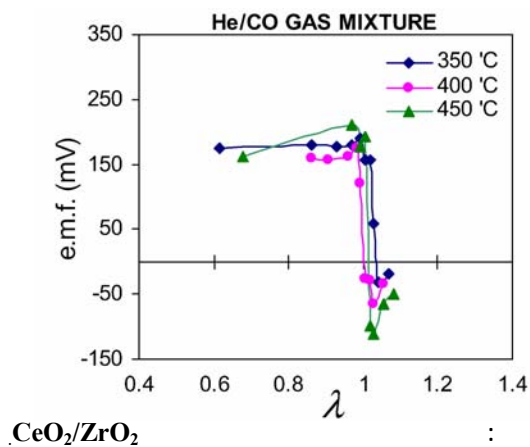
( )

CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> YSZ

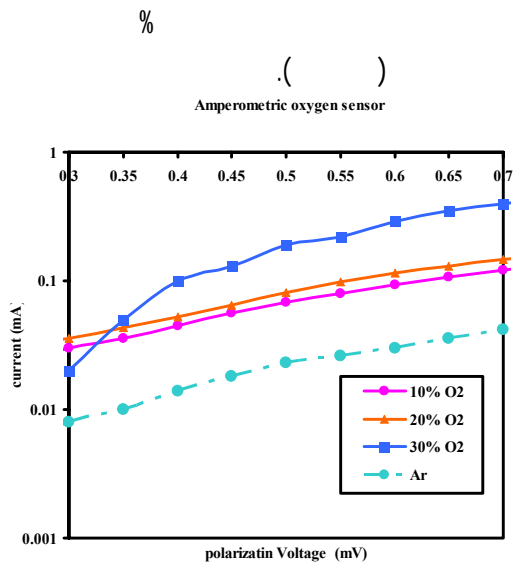
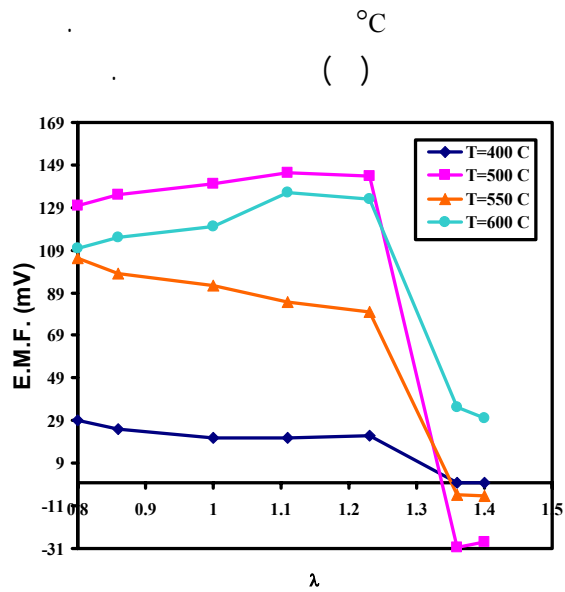
SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub> TiO<sub>2</sub> SnO<sub>2</sub>

lambda

( ) ( )



CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> :



TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

(lean region, λ > )

lean

lean burn

SrZr<sub>0.65</sub>Fe<sub>0.35</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

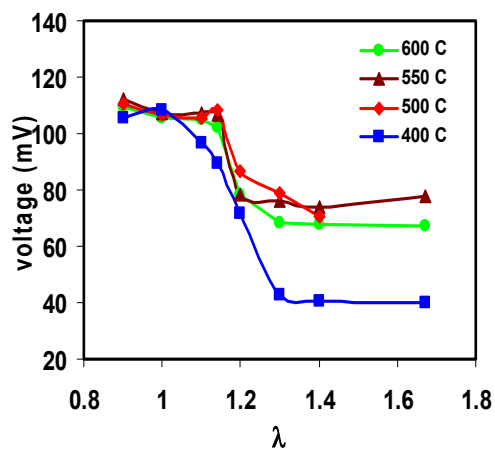
TiO<sub>2</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

°C

( )

ZrO<sub>2</sub> - CeO<sub>2</sub>

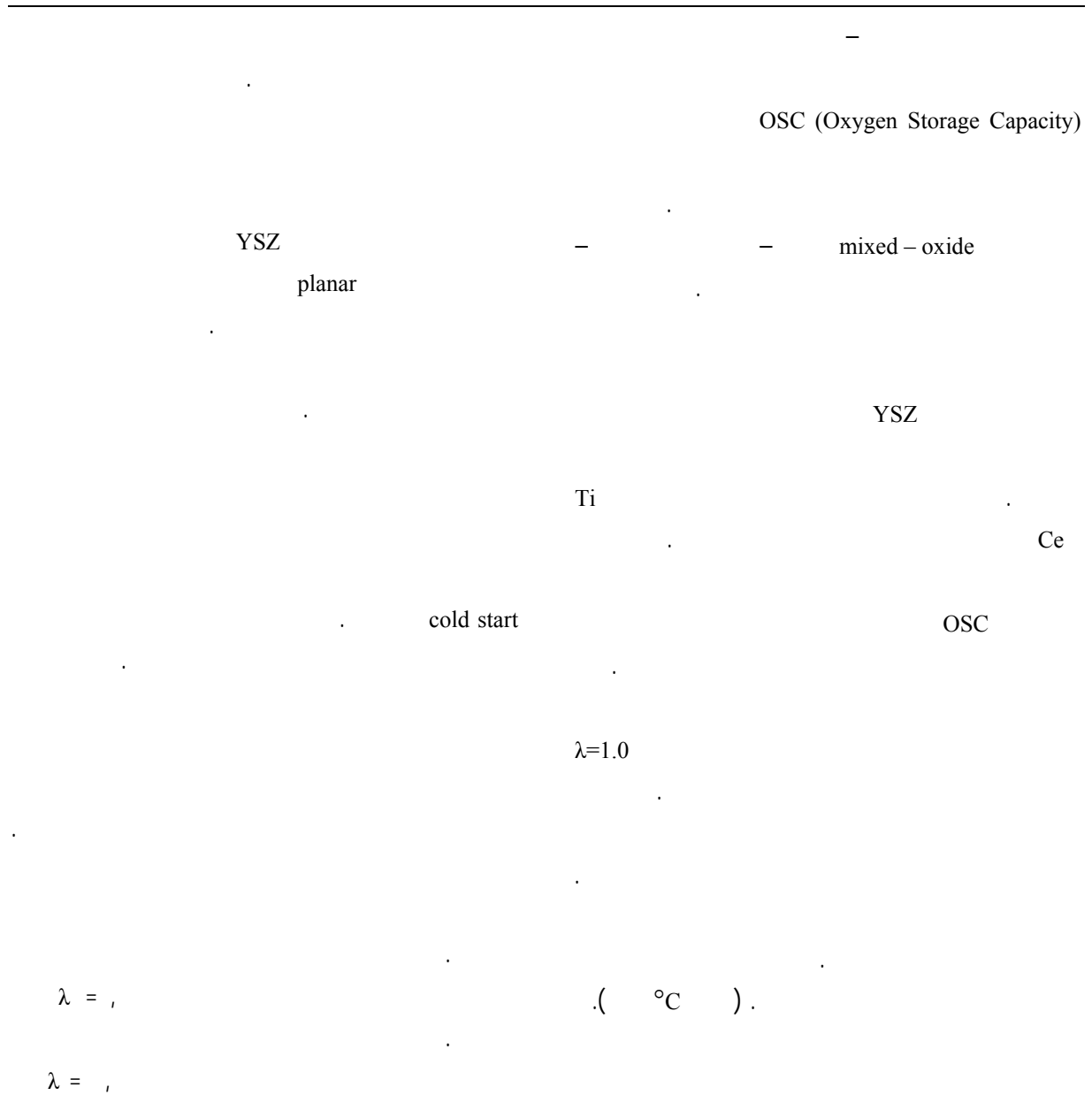
Ce<sup>+4</sup> Ce<sup>+3</sup>



TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>

SnO<sub>2</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> CeO<sub>2</sub>/ZrO<sub>2</sub>





- 1 - kaspar, J., Fornasiero, P. and Hickey, N. (2003). "Automotive catalytic convertors: current status and some perspectives." *Catalysis Today*, Vol. 77, PP. 419-449.
- 2 - Riegel, J., Neumann, H. and Widenmann, H. M. (2002). "Exhaust gas sensors for automotive emission." *Solid State Ionics*, Vol. 16, PP. 783-800.
- 3 - Heung Lee, J. (2003). "Review on zirconia air-fuel ratio sensors for automotive applications." *Journal of Material Science*, Vol. 38, PP. 4247-4257.
- 4 - Pijolar, C., Pupier, C., Sauvan, M., Tournier, C. and Lalauze, R. (1999). "Gas detection for automotive pollution control." *Sensor and Actuators B*, Vol. 59, PP. 195-202.
- 5 - Rajabbeigi, N., Elyassi, B., Khodadadi, A., Mohajerzade, S. S. and Sahimi, M. (2004). "A novel miniaturized oxygen sensor with solid-state ceria-zirconia reference." *Sensor and Actuators B*, Vol. 100, PP. 139-142.

- 
- 6 - Hori, C. E., Permana, H., Simon Ng, K. Y., Brenner, A., More, K., Kenneth, K. and Rahmoeller, M. (1998). "Thermal stability of oxygen storage properties in a mixed CeO<sub>2</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> system." *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, Vol. 16, PP. 105-117.
  - 7 - Peng, Z., Liu, M. and Balko, Ed. (2001). "A new type of amperometric oxygen sensor based on mixed-conducting composite membrane." *Sensor and Actuators B*, Vol. 72, PP. 35-40.
  - 8 - Garzon, F., Raistrick, I., Brosha, E., Houllton, R. and Chung, B. (1998). Diffusion barrier limiting current oxygen sensors, *Sensor and Actuators B*, Vol. 50, PP. 125-130.
-