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Email: S_ah_Mirsharifi@yahoo.com　　　, _____ :　　　　 ,　　　　　　　　　 :　　　 :　　　　 *

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	Random Variables																			
	Normal Ice thickness					Maximum Ice thickness					Normal wind speed					Maximum wind speed				
	Mean	S.D	E.L	Nominal	Bias Factor	Mean	S.D	E.L	Nominal	Bias Factor	Mean	S.D	E.L	Nominal	Bias Factor	Mean	S.D	E.L	Nominal	Bias Factor
( )	-	-	0.20	3	0.75	-	-	0.20	6	0.83	17.49	5.38	0.10	24.58	0.71	26.00	6.84	0.10	36.17	0.72
( )	5.43	2.24	0.20	7.27	0.75	7.66	1.85	0.20	9.18	0.83	20.12	6.76	0.10	29.00	0.69	32.63	6.80	0.10	42.71	0.76
( )	6.96	3.26	0.20	9.64	0.72	9.92	3.31	0.20	12.64	0.78	20.67	5.00	0.10	27.27	0.76	28.61	4.18	0.10	34.98	0.82
( )	8.35	6.22	0.20	12..66	0.66	13.13	7.88	0.20	19.66	0.67	15.18	5.23	0.10	22.05	0.69	22.61	5.34	0.10	30.55	0.74

$$N = \frac{1-P_{true}}{V_{\bar{P}}^2(P_{true})} = \frac{1-10^{-2}}{(0.1)^2(10^{-2})} = 9900$$

(*m*)

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P_{true} P_{true}

$V_{\bar{P}}^2$ [ ] [   ] [ ]

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$$g(X_1, X_2, ... X_n)$$

$$(\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad)$$

$$X_1, X_2, ... X_n$$

I=1, m=0

$g^{(i)} <=0$ خیر   I=I+1   I > N

m=m+1

$$P_f = \frac{m}{N}$$

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$f_X(X)$ $f_y(Y)$

X $N-1$ N

X_1 X_{N-2} X_{N-1}

2 $N-1$ N Y

Y_1 Y_2 Y_{N-2} Y_{N-1}

Mean   **Mean**

$$XP_{(N-1)} \qquad\qquad YP_2$$

Z= f (X,Y)   ⟶   **Z₁ , …, Z_N**

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.(　-　　　　　)　　　　$g(X)=0$

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$g(Z_1,Z_2)=0$

Figure axes: Z_2, Z_1, β, $\begin{cases}Try(1)\\\{X*\}^{(1)}\end{cases}$, $\begin{cases}Try(2)\\\{X*\}^{(2)}\end{cases}$, $\begin{cases}Try(n-1)\\\{X*\}^{(n-1)}\end{cases}$, $\begin{cases}Try(n)\\\{X*\}^{(n)}\end{cases}$

Z

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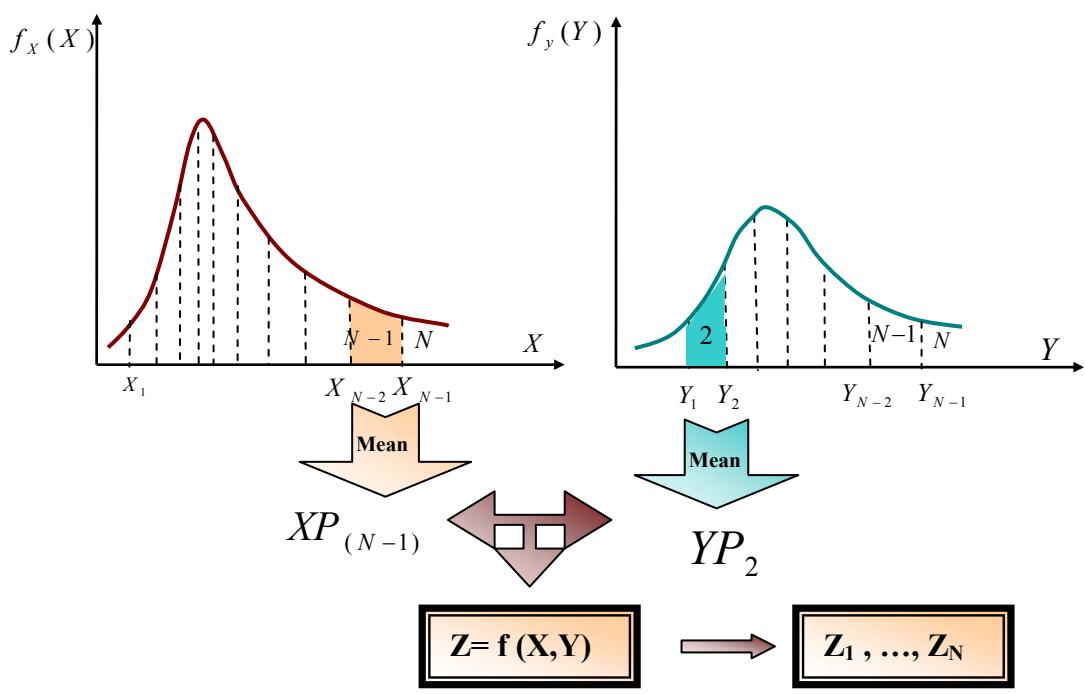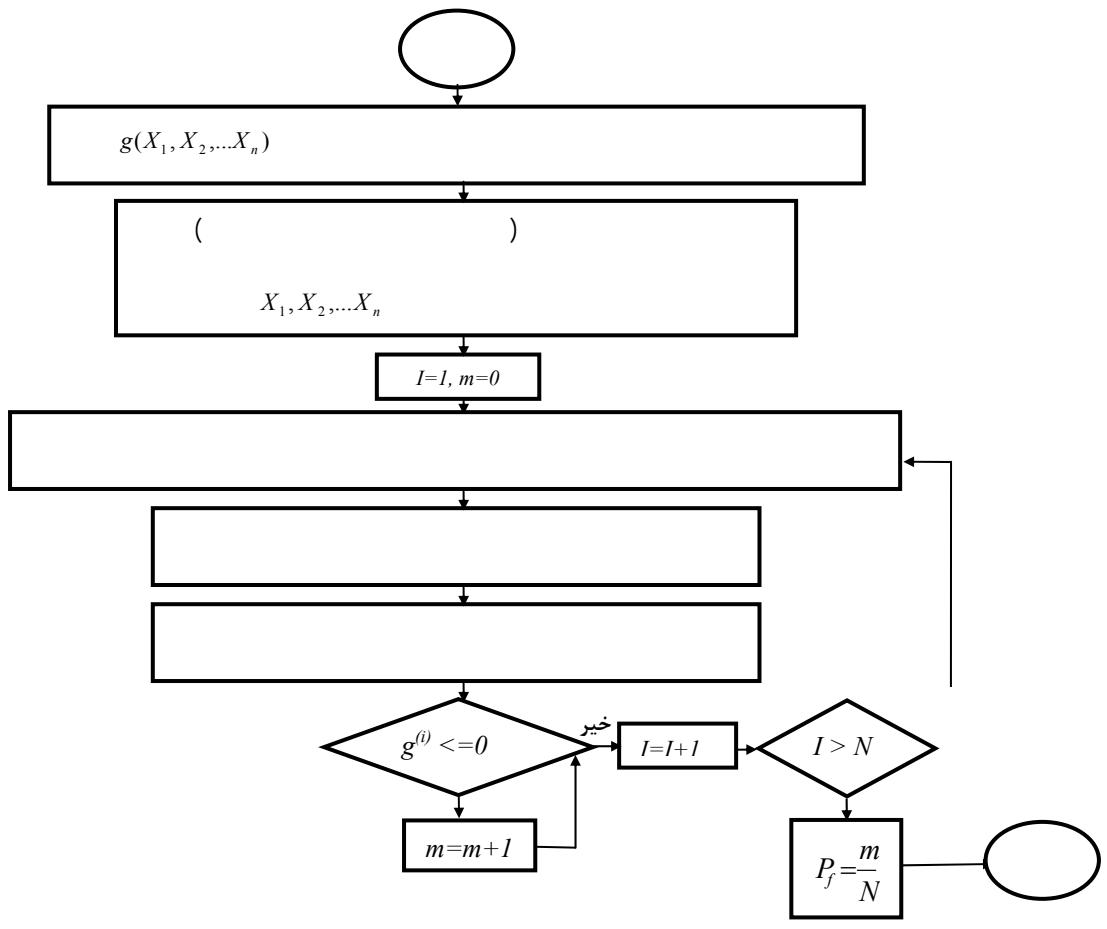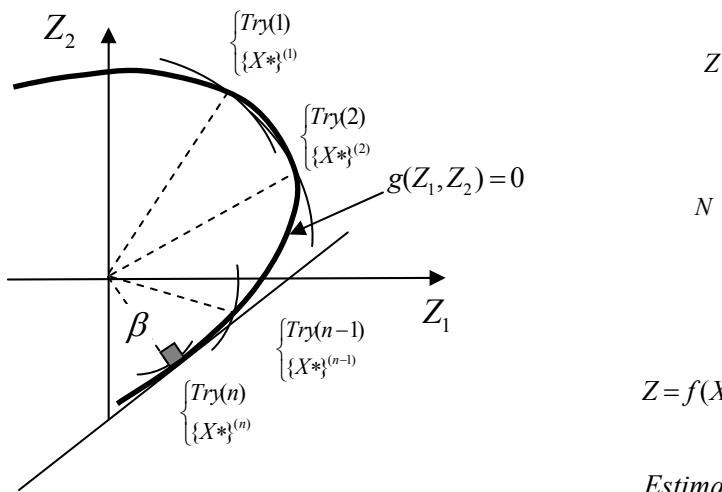
$$Z = f(X_1, X_2, ..., X_K)$$

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$$Estimated\ mean\ value\ of\ Z = \overline{Z} = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^{N} z_i$$

( )

$$Estimated\ m^{th} moment\ of\ Z = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^{N}(z_i)^m$$

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$$P_{failure} = \frac{number\ of\ times\ z_i \leq \overline{Z}}{N}$$

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. $$Z_i^* = \frac{X_i^* - \mu_{X_i}^e}{\sigma_{X_i}^e}$$

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i : X_i^*

: $\mu_{X_i}^e$

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. $(\mu_{X_i}^e, \sigma_{X_i}^e)$

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$$F_{Yn} - \sigma_{(Total\ Tension)} \le 0 \qquad (\ )$$
$$F_{Crn} - \sigma_{(Total\ Compression)} \le 0 \qquad (\ )$$

$f_X(x)$

.[ ] $F_X(x)$

F_{Yn}, F_{Crn}

$\sigma_{(Total\ Compression)}, \sigma_{(Total\ Tension)}$

$$\mu_X^e = X^* - \sigma_X^e [\Phi^{-1}(F_X(X^*)] \qquad (\ )$$

-

. $$\sigma_X^e = \frac{1}{f_X(X^*)} \phi(\frac{x^* - \mu_X^e}{\sigma_X^e}) = \frac{1}{f_X(X^*)} \phi[(\Phi^{-1}(F_X(X^*))]$$
$$(\ )$$

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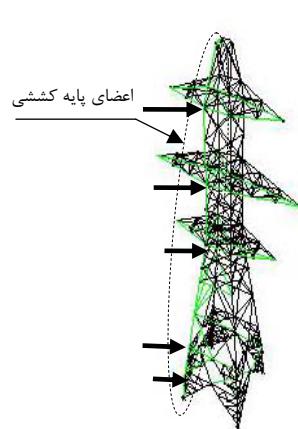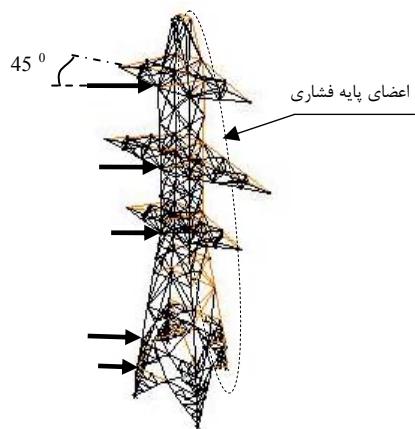
	(β)			
		( )		( )
2.13	6.43	1.87	4.09	( )
2.25	6.04	2.03	3.84	( )
1.60	6.96	1.92	4.52	( )
1.69	6.55	1.69	4.56	( )
6.5		4.25		

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j $S^{(j)}$

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$$S^{(j)} = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\log_{10} P_{fT} - \log_{10} P_{fij})^2 \cdot w_i$$

( ) $\gamma_i = \dfrac{x_i^*}{\overline{X}_i}$ ( )

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$: S^{(j)}$

$\cdot j$ β_T

$: P_{fT}$

$\cdot \beta_T$ ( )

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$: P_{fij}$

$\cdot j$ (β_i) i

i $: w_i$

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Normalized Factor		Load Factor	Resistance Factor	S min		
Load Factor	Resistance Factor					
1.40	0.86	1.37	0.84	27.08		
1.40	0.94	1.32	0.89	47.22		
1.40	0.80	1.40	0.80	31.85		
1.40	0.98	1.29	0.93	34.98		
1.40	0.75	1.38	0.74	24.11		
1.40	0.91	1.26	0.82	37.73		
1.40	0.81	1.33	0.77	26.13		
1.40	0.94	1.28	0.86	52.62		

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S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$		S.F$_V$		S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$		S.F$_V$				
W.L.	I.L.	D.L.	I.L.	D.L.	W.L.	I.L.	D.L.	I.L.	D.L.	S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$	S.F$_V$
2.48	1.73	1.1	1.58	1.1	2.48	1.73	1.1	1.58	1.1	2.50	1.65	1.50
1.06	1.28	1.1	1.28	1.1	1.09	1.28	1.1	1.28	1.1	1.10	1.10	1.10
1.17	1.16	1.1	1.16	1.1	1.11	1.16	1.1	1.16	1.1	1.10	1.10	1.10

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S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$		S.F$_V$		S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$		S.F$_V$				
W.L.	I.L.	D.L.	I.L.	D.L.	W.L.	I.L.	D.L.	I.L.	D.L.	S.F$_W$	S.F$_T$	S.F$_V$
2.42	1.73	1.1	1.30	1.1	2.66	1.66	1.1	1.51	1.1	2.50	1.65	1.50
1.06	1.28	1.1	1.03	1.1	1.17	1.20	1.1	1.20	1.1	1.10	1.10	1.10
1.14	1.16	1.1	1.02	1.1	1.26	1.11	1.1	1.11	1.1	1.10	1.10	1.10

مقایسه وزنی اعضای طراحی شده با ضرایب طراحی جدید و قدیم درشهرهای انتخابی از مناطق مختلف آب و هوایی کشور

■ وزن اعضا طبق ضرایب طراحی قدیم
□ وزن اعضا طبق ضرایب طراحی جدید

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(D.L.)

(I.L.)   (W.L.)   .   .

SF$_V$ SF$_T$

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Reliability Indexes in Compression for Light region

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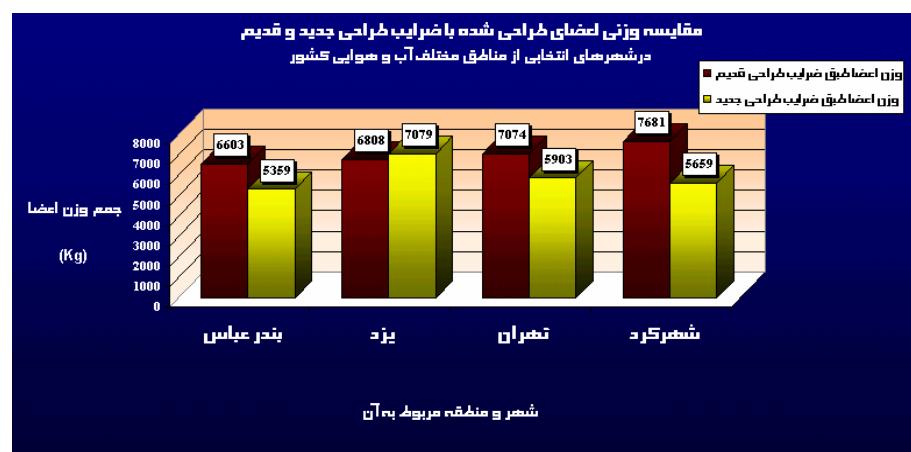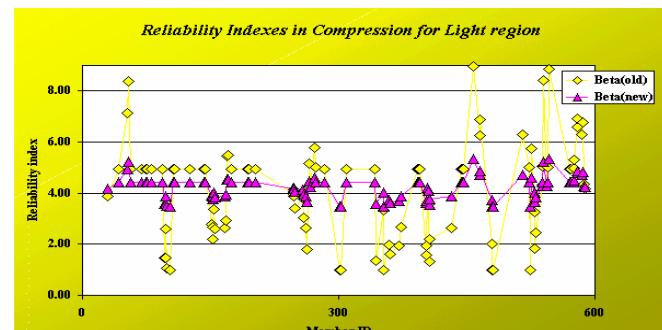
(β)		( )		( )
0.33	6.49	0.44	4.21	( )
0.35	6.43	0.48	4.15	( )
0.25	6.57	0.45	4.31	( )
0.26	6.51	0.40	4.32	( )

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1 - Target Reliability Index

2 - Load and Resistance Factors

3 - Design Factors

4 - MONTE - CARLO METHOD

5 - RACKWIT-FIESSLERZ

6 - Failure

7 - Limit State Function

8 - Nowak

9 - Importance Sampling Method

10 - Latin Hypercube Sampling

11 - HASOFER-LIND METHOD

12 - Reliability Index

13 - Load and Resistance Factors

14 - Design Point

15 - Weight factor